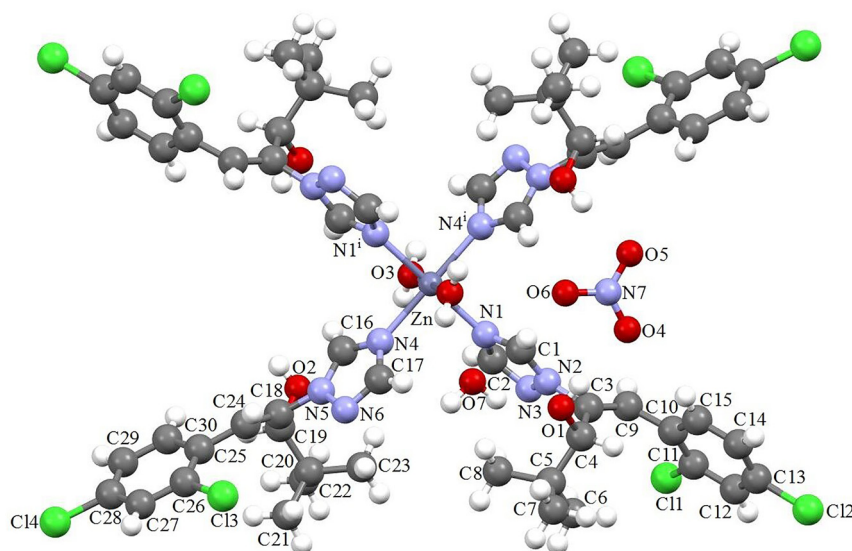


Jie Li*, Mengying Qiu, Haiwei Han, Biao Yan and Hongya Li

Crystal structure of diaqua-tetra((*E*)-(RS)-1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-(1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)pent-1-en-3-ol- $\kappa^1 N$)zinc(II) dinitrate dihydrate, $C_{60}H_{76}Cl_8N_{14}O_{14}Zn$



<https://doi.org/10.1515/ncrs-2024-0394>

Received October 6, 2024; accepted November 13, 2024;

published online November 26, 2024

Abstract

$C_{60}H_{76}Cl_8N_{14}O_{14}Zn$, triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ (no. 2), $a = 7.758(1) \text{ \AA}$, $b = 15.376(2) \text{ \AA}$, $c = 16.518(2) \text{ \AA}$, $\alpha = 100.946(2)^\circ$, $\beta = 97.977(2)^\circ$, $\gamma = 99.581(2)^\circ$, $V = 1877.8(4) \text{ \AA}^3$, $Z = 1$, $R_{gt}(F) = 0.0456$, $wR_{ref}(F^2) = 0.1368$, $T = 296(2) \text{ K}$.

CCDC no.: 1541721

The title crystal structure is shown in the figure. Table 1 contains crystallographic data and Table 2 contains the list of

Table 1: Data collection and handling.

Crystal:	Colourless rodlike
Size:	$0.37 \times 0.35 \times 0.25 \text{ mm}$
Wavelength:	Mo K α radiation (0.71073 Å)
μ :	0.68 mm^{-1}
Diffractometer, scan mode:	BRUKER APEX-II, φ and ω
θ_{max} , completeness:	27.9° , 99 %
$N(hkl)_{measured}$, $N(hkl)_{unique}$, R_{int} :	11,062, 8,117, 0.017
Criterion for I_{obs} , $N(hkl)_{gt}$:	$I_{obs} > 2\sigma(I_{obs})$, 6,018
$N(param)_{refined}$:	463
Programs:	BRUKER, ¹ SHELX, ²⁻⁴ DIAMOND ⁵

the atoms including atomic coordinates and displacement parameters.

1 Source of material

The (*E*)-(RS)-1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-(1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)pent-1-en-3-ol (0.653 g, 0.200 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (10 mL). Then, zinc nitrate hexahydrate (0.298 g, 0.100 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 2 h. Colorless rodlike crystal of the title compound was obtained by slow evaporation from methanol.

*Corresponding author: Jie Li, College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Xinyang Normal University, Xinyang, Henan 464000, P.R. China, E-mail: lijie@xynu.edu.cn. <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-3104-1222>

Mengying Qiu and Haiwei Han, College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Xinyang Normal University, Xinyang, Henan 464000, P.R. China

Biao Yan and Hongya Li, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Yulin University, Yulin, Shaanxi 719000, P.R. China. <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-7159-7911> (B. Yan). <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8539-8294> (H. Li)

Table 2: Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2$).

Atom	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	U_{iso}^*/U_{eq}
Zn	0.500000	0.500000	0.500000	0.03398 (12)
Cl1	0.25299 (10)	−0.04036 (6)	0.14618 (5)	0.0663 (2)
Cl2	0.77707 (12)	−0.13454 (5)	−0.00912 (5)	0.0642 (2)
Cl3	0.71881 (11)	0.33082 (7)	0.96400 (5)	0.0736 (3)
Cl4	0.32248 (16)	0.36455 (8)	1.20323 (5)	0.0956 (4)
N1	0.4535 (3)	0.36661 (14)	0.42132 (12)	0.0400 (5)
N2	0.4970 (3)	0.24552 (13)	0.34151 (12)	0.0366 (4)
N3	0.3249 (3)	0.22499 (18)	0.35156 (16)	0.0626 (7)
N4	0.4999 (3)	0.44148 (15)	0.60782 (12)	0.0426 (5)
N5	0.4245 (3)	0.39409 (15)	0.71656 (13)	0.0447 (5)
N6	0.5760 (4)	0.3637 (2)	0.70430 (19)	0.0802 (10)
N7	0.9145 (3)	0.40398 (17)	0.26016 (16)	0.0536 (6)
O1	0.8671 (2)	0.23930 (12)	0.37859 (11)	0.0465 (4)
H1A	0.895207	0.266972	0.343062	0.070*
O2	0.0509 (2)	0.36836 (12)	0.70416 (11)	0.0464 (4)
H2A	0.046135	0.420070	0.726576	0.070*
O3	0.2211 (2)	0.49390 (14)	0.49156 (12)	0.0461 (4)
H3A	0.147 (3)	0.4529 (15)	0.5032 (18)	0.060 (9)*
H3B	0.157 (4)	0.522 (2)	0.465 (2)	0.118 (16)*
O4	0.8797 (4)	0.32103 (15)	0.23765 (16)	0.0850 (8)
O5	0.9143 (4)	0.45208 (16)	0.20792 (14)	0.0767 (7)
O6	0.9462 (3)	0.43897 (15)	0.33658 (13)	0.0663 (6)
O7	0.9789 (3)	0.36568 (14)	0.53274 (14)	0.0594 (5)
H7D	0.956 (6)	0.3156 (14)	0.4964 (16)	0.114 (16)*
H7E	0.992 (5)	0.348 (2)	0.5793 (12)	0.103 (15)*
C1	0.5696 (3)	0.32934 (16)	0.38308 (14)	0.0370 (5)
H1	0.686141	0.357696	0.384891	0.044*
C2	0.3074 (4)	0.3004 (2)	0.3994 (2)	0.0650 (9)
H2	0.200911	0.307625	0.417053	0.078*
C3	0.5770 (3)	0.18021 (16)	0.29340 (14)	0.0365 (5)
C4	0.7401 (3)	0.15868 (17)	0.33908 (15)	0.0431 (6)
H4	0.794572	0.124360	0.296830	0.052*
C5	0.7093 (5)	0.1008 (2)	0.40445 (19)	0.0637 (9)
C6	0.5733 (6)	0.0147 (2)	0.3614 (2)	0.1003 (15)
H6A	0.458922	0.029575	0.347990	0.150*
H6B	0.566842	−0.026636	0.398248	0.150*
H6C	0.608895	−0.012991	0.310848	0.150*
C7	0.8859 (6)	0.0761 (3)	0.4348 (2)	0.0982 (15)
H7A	0.870034	0.038754	0.474630	0.147*
H7B	0.971812	0.130235	0.460751	0.147*
H7C	0.926946	0.043775	0.387938	0.147*
C8	0.6406 (6)	0.1508 (3)	0.4800 (2)	0.0852 (12)
H8A	0.523060	0.159729	0.461928	0.128*
H8B	0.718215	0.208300	0.503116	0.128*
H8C	0.637817	0.115272	0.521945	0.128*
C9	0.4973 (3)	0.14229 (17)	0.21564 (15)	0.0412 (6)
H9	0.392423	0.159115	0.195725	0.049*
C10	0.5645 (3)	0.07458 (16)	0.15812 (14)	0.0383 (5)
C11	0.4641 (3)	−0.01133 (17)	0.12337 (15)	0.0413 (6)
C12	0.5274 (4)	−0.07616 (17)	0.07205 (15)	0.0458 (6)
H12	0.458947	−0.133748	0.050314	0.055*
C13	0.6945 (4)	−0.05303 (18)	0.05409 (15)	0.0448 (6)
C14	0.7960 (4)	0.03182 (19)	0.08461 (16)	0.0503 (7)
H14	0.908144	0.046347	0.071076	0.060*
C15	0.7303 (4)	0.09552 (18)	0.13561 (16)	0.0465 (6)

Table 2: (continued)

Atom	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	U_{iso}^*/U_{eq}
H15	0.798022	0.153570	0.155343	0.056*
C16	0.3832 (3)	0.43992 (17)	0.65882 (14)	0.0381 (5)
H16	0.285068	0.467331	0.654753	0.046*
C17	0.6146 (5)	0.3937 (3)	0.6392 (2)	0.0773 (11)
H17	0.713640	0.383080	0.615839	0.093*
C18	0.3392 (3)	0.37647 (17)	0.78554 (15)	0.0420 (6)
C19	0.1468 (4)	0.32907 (17)	0.76263 (15)	0.0444 (6)
H19	0.095397	0.338215	0.813816	0.053*
C20	0.1135 (5)	0.2264 (2)	0.72690 (19)	0.0672 (9)
C21	0.2059 (7)	0.1832 (2)	0.7935 (2)	0.1120 (18)
H21A	0.169726	0.202659	0.846187	0.168*
H21B	0.332328	0.201511	0.799531	0.168*
H21C	0.173129	0.118561	0.776323	0.168*
C22	−0.0859 (6)	0.1910 (3)	0.7117 (3)	0.1072 (17)
H22A	−0.130867	0.208775	0.762307	0.161*
H22B	−0.110055	0.126213	0.694937	0.161*
H22C	−0.142541	0.215521	0.668258	0.161*
C23	0.1858 (6)	0.2034 (2)	0.6464 (2)	0.0875 (13)
H23A	0.143704	0.140406	0.621115	0.131*
H23B	0.313218	0.216055	0.658670	0.131*
H23C	0.146194	0.239085	0.608488	0.131*
C24	0.4445 (4)	0.39906 (18)	0.85968 (16)	0.0471 (6)
H24	0.560726	0.426558	0.859762	0.056*
C25	0.4047 (4)	0.38708 (18)	0.94240 (15)	0.0461 (6)
C26	0.5274 (4)	0.35912 (18)	0.99662 (17)	0.0492 (6)
C27	0.5038 (4)	0.3526 (2)	1.07694 (17)	0.0561 (8)
H27	0.588811	0.334958	1.112440	0.067*
C28	0.3523 (5)	0.3727 (2)	1.10278 (17)	0.0585 (8)
C29	0.2272 (4)	0.4007 (2)	1.05211 (17)	0.0582 (8)
H29	0.124849	0.413888	1.070810	0.070*
C30	0.2553 (4)	0.4090 (2)	0.97230 (16)	0.0525 (7)
H30	0.172347	0.429633	0.938329	0.063*

2 Experimental details

The OH-distances were restraint at 0.85(1) Å, using DFIX commands. Other hydrogen atoms were placed in their geometrically idealized positions and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with C–H = 0.96 Å (methyl), $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5 U_{eq}(C)$, C–H = 0.98 Å (methine), $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 U_{eq}(C)$, C–H = 0.93 Å (aromatic and alkenyl), $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 U_{eq}(C)$, and O–H = 0.82 Å (hydroxyl), $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5 U_{eq}(O)$.

3 Comment

The complexes containing transition metal and various 1,2,4-triazole ligands have been extensively investigated because of their structures and potential applications in different fields.^{6,7} The pharmacological and toxicological properties of

many drugs are improved when they form Zn(II) complexes^{7–9} As a broad spectrum systemic 1,2,4-triazole fungicide, diniconazole (E)-(RS)-1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-(1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl) pent-1-en-3-ol, has been widely used to control various fungi in many kinds of crops by inhibiting steroid demethylation^{10,11}

The asymmetric unit of the title structure contains a half Zn(II) cation, one coordinated water molecule, two diniconazole molecules one crystalline water molecule and one nitrate anion to construct a new mononuclear complex. The Zn(II) cation is six-coordinated by two water ligands and four triazole ligands. The Zn–N length (Zn–N1 = 2.153(2) Å, Zn–N4 = 2.142(2) Å) and Zn–O length (Zn–O3 = 2.134(2) Å), the N1–Zn–N4, N1–Zn–N4ⁱ, N1–Zn–O3, N4–Zn–O3, N1–Zn–O3ⁱ, and N4–Zn–O3ⁱ bond angles of 89.53(8)°, 90.47(8)°, 90.82(8)°, 89.29(8)°, 89.18(8)°, and 90.71(8)°, respectively (symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$). The Zn(II) cation is the center of symmetry of the title compound, so the bond angle of N1–Zn–N1ⁱⁱ, N4–Zn–N4ⁱ, and O3–Zn–O3ⁱ is 180°. These are in agreement with closely related Zn(II) complexes reported.^{12–14} The main interaction between the zinc complex nitrate anion and water molecule is O1–H1A...O4 ($d_{O1...O4} = 2.853(3)$ Å, 161.3°), O7–H7D...O1 ($d_{O7...O1} = 2.821(3)$ Å, 153(3)°), O2–H2A...O5ⁱ ($d_{O2...O5} = 2.815(3)$ Å, 168.4°), and O3–H3B...O7ⁱ ($d_{O3...O7} = 2.916(3)$ Å, 148(4)°) hydrogen bond and electrostatic attraction. The title compound through O3–H3A...O7ⁱⁱ ($d_{O3...O7} = 2.741(3)$ Å, 177(3)°), O3–H3B...O6ⁱⁱ ($d_{O3...O6} = 2.980(3)$ Å, 120(3)°), (symmetry code: (ii) $x - 1, y, z$) and O7–H7E...O2ⁱⁱⁱ ($d_{O7...O2} = 2.800(3)$ Å, 153(3)°), (symmetry code: (iii) $x + 1, y, z$) hydrogen bond forming a one-dimensional (1D) chain along the *a*-axis.

Author contributions: All the authors have accepted responsibility for the entire content of this submitted manuscript and approved submission.

Research funding: The work was supported by National Natural Science Foundation of China (22163012), Nanhu Scholars Program for Young Scholars of Xinyang Normal University, Key Laboratory Project Foundation of Shaanxi Provincial Education Department in China (20JS158), Joint

Fund of the Yulin University and the Dalian National Laboratory for Clean Energy (YLU–DNL Fund 2021007).

Conflict of interest statement: The authors declare no conflicts of interest regarding this article.

References

1. Bruker. APEX2, SAINT and SADABS; Bruker AXS Inc.: Madison, Wisconsin, USA, 2009.
2. Sheldrick, G. M. SHELXTL – Integrated Space-Group and Crystal-Structure Determination. *Acta Crystallogr.* **2015**, A71, 3–8.
3. Sheldrick, G. M. Crystal Structure Refinement with SHELXL. *Acta Crystallogr.* **2015**, C71, 3–8.
4. Sheldrick, G. M. A Short History of SHELX. *Acta Crystallogr.* **2008**, A64, 112–122.
5. Brandenburg, K. DIAMOND; Crystal Impact GbR: Bonn Germany, 2006.
6. Sun, D.-W.; Huang, L.; Pu, H.; Ma, J. Introducing Reticular Chemistry into Agrochemistry. *Chem. Soc. Rev.* **2021**, 50, 1070–1110.
7. Li, J.; Xi, T.; Yan, B.; Yang, M.-Y.; Ma, H.-X.; Song, J.-R. Crystal Structure and Antifungal Activities of a New Zn(II) Complex Based on Triadimenol. *Chin. J. Struct. Chem.* **2015**, 34, 1825–1829.
8. Li, J.; Pei, X.-Y. Experimental and Theoretical Study On The Enhanced Antifungal Activities of Tebuconazole After Complexation With Two Zinc Salts. *Inorganica Chimica Acta* **2025**, 574, 122397.
9. Ren, G.-Y.; Li, J.; Wei, X.-Z.; Zhou, J.-H.; Yan, B.; Guo, Z.-Q.; Ren, Y.-H.; Sun, X.-H.; Ma, H.-X. The Enhanced Biological Activities of Three Zn(II) Complexes Based on Different 1,2,4-triazole Fungicides. *Appl. Organomet. Chem.* **2018**, 32, e4474.
10. Funaki, Y.; Ishiguri, Y.; Kato, T.; Tanaka, S. Structure-activity Relationships of Vinyl Triazole Fungicides. *J. Pestic. Sci.* **1984**, 9, 229–236.
11. Takano, H.; Oguri, Y.; Kato, T. Mode of Action of (E)-1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-(1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)-1-penten-3-ol (S-3308) is Ustilago Maydis. *J. Pestic. Sci.* **1983**, 8, 575–582.
12. Kozimor, S. A.; Bartlett, B. M.; Rinehart, J. D.; Long, J. R. Magnetic Exchange Coupling in Chloride-Bridged 5f–3d Heterometallic Complexes Generated via Insertion into a Uranium(IV) Dimethylpyrazolate Dimer. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2007**, 129, 10672–10674.
13. Liu, D.; Chen, Y.; Li, H.-X.; Ren, Z.-G.; Zhang, Y.; Lang, J.-P. Synthesis, Structure and Luminescent Properties of $[Zn(btzb)_2Cl_2] \cdot 2H_2O$ [btzb=1,2-bis(5-tetrazolyl)benzene]. *Chin. J. Struct. Chem.* **2008**, 27, 335–339.
14. Fischer, N.; Joas, M.; Klapötke, T. M.; Stierstorfer, J. Transition Metal Complexes of 3-amino-1-nitroguanidine as Laser Ignitable Primary Explosives: Structures and Properties. *Inorg. Chem.* **2013**, 52, 13791–13802.