

Zhou Tingting and Cao Zhen*

The crystal structure of [(2,2'-bipyridine- κ^2N,N)-bis(6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylato- κ^2N,O) nickel(II)] monohydrate, $C_{34}H_{26}N_4O_5Ni$

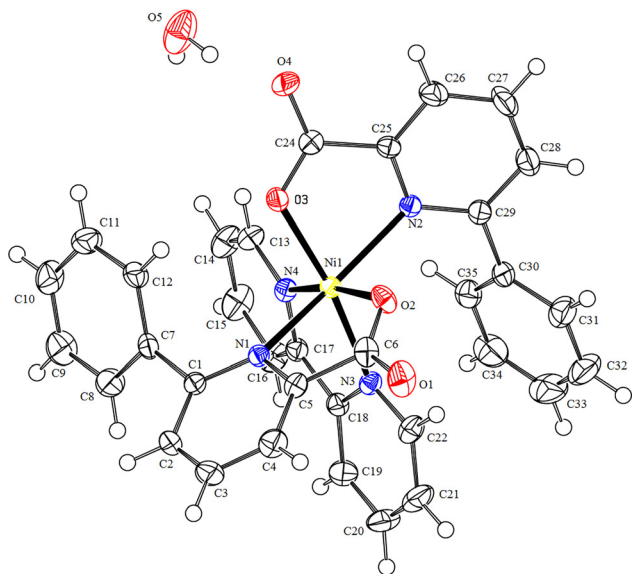


Table 1: Data collection and handling.

Crystal:	Colourless block
Size:	0.14 × 0.11 × 0.10 mm
Wavelength:	Mo K α radiation (0.71073 Å)
μ :	0.73 mm ⁻¹
Diffractometer, scan mode:	SuperNova, ω
$\theta_{\max}$, completeness:	25.0°, >99%
$N(hkl)_{\text{measured}}$, $N(hkl)_{\text{unique}}$, R_{int} :	13553, 5050, 0.029
Criterion for I_{obs} , $N(hkl)_{\text{gt}}$:	$I_{\text{obs}} > 2 \sigma(I_{\text{obs}})$, 4373
$N(\text{param})_{\text{refined}}$:	400
Programs:	Bruker [1], Olex2 [2], SHELX [3], Diamond [4]

Source of material

To 0.2488 g (1.0 mmol) $Ni(CH_3COO)_2 \cdot 4H_2O$ was added a solution of 0.1992 g (1.0 mmol) 6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylic acid and 0.040 g (1.0 mmol) NaOH in 20 mL ethanol-distilled water (v:v = 1:1) with stirring. After 30 min, 0.1562 g (1.0 mmol) 2,2'-bipyridine was added. Then the solution was heated at 75 °C for 6 h. After cooled to room temperature, the solution was filtered and volatiled slowly at room temperature. The block crystals of the title compound were obtained after 30 days. **Elemental analysis** (%) calcd. for $C_{34}H_{26}N_4O_5Ni$: C, 64.83; H, 4.13; N, 8.90. Found (%): C, 64.99; H, 4.36; N, 8.69.

Experimental details

The hydrogen atoms were positioned geometrically (C–H = 0.93 Å and O–H = 0.85 Å). Their U_{iso} values were set to 1.2 U_{eq} or 1.5 U_{eq} of the parent atoms.

Comment

The studies on the properties and structures of metal complexes have been one of the priorities of coordination chemists. Because they showed wide potential application for example [5–8]. Tai's research team reported the

<https://doi.org/10.1515/ncrs-2022-0361>
Received July 16, 2022; accepted August 26, 2022;
published online September 12, 2022

Abstract

$C_{34}H_{26}N_4O_5Ni$, monoclinic, $C2/c$ (no. 15), $a = 29.3459(13)$ Å, $b = 10.2867(4)$ Å, $c = 19.8780(9)$ Å, $\beta = 107.243(5)^\circ$, $V = 5730.9(4)$ Å³, $Z = 8$, $R_{\text{gt}}(F) = 0.0326$, $wR_{\text{ref}}(F^2) = 0.0817$, $T = 200$ K.

CCDC no.: 2203647

The molecular structure is shown in the figure. Table 1 contains crystallographic data and Table 2 contains the list of the atoms including atomic coordinates and displacement parameters.

*Corresponding author: Cao Zhen, College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Weifang University, Weifang, Shandong 261061, P. R. China, E-mail: cczz250@163.com

Zhou Tingting, College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Weifang University, Weifang, Shandong 261061, P. R. China.
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8468-335X>

Table 2: Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²).

Atom	x	y	z	<i>U</i> _{iso} */ <i>U</i> _{eq}
Ni1	0.37812 (2)	0.42744 (2)	0.31050 (2)	0.01678 (9)
O1	0.36054 (5)	0.49693 (16)	0.49901 (8)	0.0351 (4)
O2	0.38738 (5)	0.51119 (14)	0.40550 (7)	0.0251 (3)
O3	0.36154 (5)	0.59180 (13)	0.25273 (8)	0.0240 (3)
O4	0.39089 (5)	0.77336 (13)	0.22049 (8)	0.0282 (3)
N1	0.30634 (5)	0.40977 (14)	0.32063 (8)	0.0171 (4)
N2	0.44915 (5)	0.50927 (15)	0.32391 (8)	0.0179 (4)
N3	0.38758 (5)	0.23826 (15)	0.35524 (9)	0.0192 (4)
N4	0.37223 (5)	0.31111 (16)	0.22302 (8)	0.0195 (4)
C1	0.26496 (7)	0.36150 (18)	0.27780 (10)	0.0200 (4)
C2	0.22850 (7)	0.3218 (2)	0.30462 (12)	0.0269 (5)
H2	0.200866	0.285318	0.274779	0.032*
C3	0.23317 (7)	0.3362 (2)	0.37491 (12)	0.0317 (5)
H3	0.208928	0.309696	0.393148	0.038*
C4	0.27436 (7)	0.3906 (2)	0.41802 (12)	0.0292 (5)
H4	0.278101	0.403825	0.465635	0.035*
C5	0.31003 (7)	0.42513 (18)	0.38916 (10)	0.0201 (4)
C6	0.35639 (7)	0.4827 (2)	0.43571 (11)	0.0238 (5)
C7	0.25687 (7)	0.36060 (19)	0.20070 (11)	0.0217 (4)
C8	0.23635 (8)	0.2545 (2)	0.15954 (12)	0.0337 (5)
H8	0.230389	0.178792	0.181035	0.040*
C9	0.22473 (9)	0.2605 (2)	0.08695 (13)	0.0391 (6)
H9	0.211395	0.188565	0.059926	0.047*
C10	0.23281 (8)	0.3724 (2)	0.05465 (12)	0.0355 (6)
H10	0.224872	0.376449	0.005796	0.043*
C11	0.25276 (8)	0.4790 (2)	0.09484 (12)	0.0340 (5)
H11	0.258002	0.555131	0.072986	0.041*
C12	0.26491 (7)	0.4729 (2)	0.16724 (11)	0.0258 (5)
H12	0.278644	0.544817	0.193978	0.031*
C13	0.37075 (7)	0.3531 (2)	0.15890 (10)	0.0252 (5)
H13	0.370348	0.442177	0.150840	0.030*
C14	0.36981 (8)	0.2699 (2)	0.10407 (12)	0.0341 (6)
H14	0.368987	0.302254	0.060035	0.041*
C15	0.37011 (8)	0.1381 (2)	0.11597 (12)	0.0360 (6)
H15	0.369466	0.080002	0.079854	0.043*
C16	0.37137 (8)	0.0927 (2)	0.18162 (12)	0.0300 (5)
H16	0.371559	0.003919	0.190436	0.036*
C17	0.37235 (7)	0.18171 (19)	0.23436 (10)	0.0201 (4)
C18	0.37564 (6)	0.1422 (2)	0.30681 (10)	0.0204 (4)
C19	0.36774 (8)	0.0157 (2)	0.32513 (12)	0.0310 (5)
H19	0.359627	−0.049051	0.290996	0.037*
C20	0.37205 (8)	−0.0125 (2)	0.39419 (13)	0.0381 (6)
H20	0.366040	−0.096108	0.407257	0.046*
C21	0.38532 (8)	0.0840 (2)	0.44368 (13)	0.0355 (6)
H21	0.388757	0.066594	0.490839	0.043*
C22	0.39350 (7)	0.2072 (2)	0.42252 (11)	0.0266 (5)
H22	0.403594	0.271438	0.456605	0.032*
C24	0.39499 (7)	0.67046 (19)	0.25470 (10)	0.0202 (4)
C25	0.44351 (6)	0.63412 (19)	0.30278 (10)	0.0194 (4)
C26	0.47900 (7)	0.7262 (2)	0.32388 (12)	0.0299 (5)
H26	0.473912	0.811046	0.307144	0.036*
C27	0.52231 (8)	0.6901 (2)	0.37041 (13)	0.0351 (6)
H27	0.546590	0.750798	0.386568	0.042*
C28	0.52884 (7)	0.5631 (2)	0.39232 (12)	0.0300 (5)

Table 2: (continued)

Atom	x	y	z	<i>U</i> _{iso} */ <i>U</i> _{eq}
H28	0.557696	0.536946	0.423668	0.036*
C29	0.49216 (7)	0.4735 (2)	0.36752 (10)	0.0212 (4)
C30	0.50000 (7)	0.3348 (2)	0.38690 (11)	0.0238 (5)
C31	0.52156 (8)	0.2984 (2)	0.45652 (13)	0.0358 (6)
H31	0.530867	0.361368	0.491477	0.043*
C32	0.52911 (9)	0.1682 (3)	0.47355 (15)	0.0489 (7)
H32	0.542910	0.143620	0.520184	0.059*
C33	0.51618 (9)	0.0743 (3)	0.42137 (18)	0.0525 (8)
H33	0.521383	−0.013085	0.433109	0.063*
C34	0.49568 (8)	0.1099 (2)	0.35224 (15)	0.0429 (6)
H34	0.487361	0.046892	0.317151	0.051*
C35	0.48754 (7)	0.2399 (2)	0.33535 (13)	0.0294 (5)
H35	0.473498	0.263874	0.288680	0.035*
O5	0.36041 (7)	0.7513 (2)	0.07137 (10)	0.0522 (5)
H5A	0.367315	0.744953	0.115915	0.078*
H5B	0.360572	0.673382	0.057214	0.078*

structures of Mn(II), Co(II), Cu(II), Zn(II) and Pb(II) complexes using 6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate ligand [9–15]. In view of the above studies, in this work, we reported a Ni(II) complex, using 6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylic acid, Ni(CH₃COO)₂·4H₂O.

The molecular structure of the title complex is shown in the figure. The Ni(II) complex is made up of a Ni(II) ion, two 6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate ligands, one 2,2'-bipyridine ligand and one lattice water molecule. The title complex is for example isomorphous to the related manganese(II) complex [9]. The 6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate ligands adopt a bidentate coordination mode. The Ni(II) ion is six-coordinated with two N atoms (N1, N2) and two O atoms (O2, O3) from two different 6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate ligands, two N atoms (N3, N4) from one 2,2'-bipyridine ligand, respectively. Which forms a distorted octahedral coordination polyhedron. The sum of bond angles of O2–Ni1–N1 (79.35(6)°), N2–Ni1–O2 (82.11(6)°), N2–Ni1–N4 (99.42(6)°) and N4–Ni1–N1 (100.74(6)°) is 361.62°, and N3–Ni1–O3 is 169.88(6)°, indicating that the center Ni(II) ion is in the same plane with N1, O2, N2, O4 atoms and N3, O3 atoms are at the axial position. The bond lengths of Ni1–N1, Ni1–O2, Ni1–N2, Ni1–N4, Ni1–O3 and Ni1–N3 are 2.1822(15), 2.0193(13), 2.1896(15), 2.0755(16), 2.0206(13) and 2.1233(16) Å, respectively, which are consistent with those reported in the literature [5]. The complexes are interconnected by intermolecular O–H...O hydrogen bonds including oxygen atoms of lattice water molecules and the carboxyl oxygen atoms of 6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate ligand to form chain architecture.

Author contributions: All the authors have accepted responsibility for the entire content of this submitted manuscript and approved submission.

Research funding: This project was supported by the Shandong Provincial Natural Science Foundation (ZR2019BEM017); Weifang University Doctoral Research Funding (2019BS007); National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 21171132), the Natural Science Foundation of Shandong (ZR2014BL003), the Project of Shandong Province Higher Educational Science and Technology Program (J14LC01) and Science Foundation of Weifang (2020ZJ1054).

Conflict of interest statement: The authors declare no conflicts of interest regarding this article.

References

1. Bruker. SAINT and SADABS; Bruker AXS Inc.: Madison, Wisconsin, USA, 2000.
2. Dolomanov O. V., Bourhis L. J., Gildea R. J., Howard J. A. K., Puschmann H. OLEX2: a complete structure solution, refinement and analysis program. *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* 2009, 42, 339–341.
3. Sheldrick G. M. Crystal structure refinement with SHELXL. *Acta Crystallogr.* 2015, C71, 3–8.
4. Brandenburg K. DIAMOND. Visual Crystal Structure Information System. Ver. 3.2; Crystal Impact: Bonn, Germany, 2012.
5. Wang L. H., Kong F. Y., Tai X. S. Synthesis, structural characterization of a new Ni(II) complex and its catalytic activity for oxidation of benzyl alcohol. *Bull. Chem. React. Eng. Catal.* 2022, 17, 375–382.
6. Guo S. Z., Wang J. F., Feng S. S., Zhao L. Co(II) and Ni(II) bis(salamo)-based tetraoxime complexes: syntheses, structural characterizations, fluorescence properties, and hirshfeld analyses. *J. Coord. Chem.* 2021, 74, 1181–1195.
7. Chandrasekhar V. Lanthanide and transition metal complexes as molecular magnets. *Dalton Trans.* 2022, 51, 4199–4201.
8. Chrisant W. K., Maheswara R. V., Bajarang B. L. S., Mtabazi G. S. Therapeutic potential of metal complexes of quinoxaline derivatives: a review. *J. Coord. Chem.* 2022, 75, 1–48.
9. Tai X. S., Wang L. H. The crystal structure of (2,2'-bipyridine- κ^2N,N')-bis(6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate- κ^2N,O)manganese(II) monohydrate, $C_{34}H_{26}N_4O_5Mn$. *Z. Kristallogr. N. Cryst. Struct.* 2022, 237, 627–630.
10. Tai X.-S., Wang Z.-J., Ouyang J., Li Y.-F., Zhang W., Jia W.-L., Wang L.-H. The crystal structure of [(phenantroline- κ^2N,N')-bis(6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate- κ^2N,O) cobalt(II)] monohydrate, $C_{36}H_{26}N_4O_5Co$. *Z. Kristallogr. N. Cryst. Struct.* 2021, 236, 1309–1311.
11. Wang L.-H., Liang L., Li X.-T., Cao S.-H., Tai X.-S. The crystal structure of bis(6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate- κ^2N,O)copper(II), $C_{24}H_{16}N_2O_4Cu$. *Z. Kristallogr. N. Cryst. Struct.* 2021, 236, 1251–1253.
12. Wang L.-H., Wang Z.-J., Ouyang J., Tai X.-S. The crystal structure of bis(6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate- κ^2N,O)-(2,2'-bipyridine- κ^2N,N')zinc(II) monohydrate, $C_{34}H_{26}N_4O_5Zn$. *Z. Kristallogr. N. Cryst. Struct.* 2021, 236, 1297–1299.
13. Tai X. S., Liang L., Li X. T., Cao S. H., Wang L. H. Crystal structure of diaqua-bis(μ_2 -6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate- κ^3N,O,O')-bis(6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate- κ^2N,O)lead(II)-*N,N*-dimethylformamide-water (1/2/4), $C_{54}H_{58}N_6O_{16}Pb_2$. *Z. Kristallogr. N. Cryst. Struct.* 2021, 236, 1199–1201.
14. Zhang H. X., Tai X. S. The crystal structure of [(1,10-phenantroline- κ^2N,N')-bis(6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate- κ^2N,O) manganese(II)] monohydrate, $C_{36}H_{26}N_4O_5Mn$. *Z. Kristallogr. N. Cryst. Struct.* 2022, 237, 697–699.
15. Gao X., Tai X. S. The crystal structure of tetrakis(6-phenylpyridine-2-carboxylate- κ^2N,O)-bis(1*H*-pyrazol-3-ylamine- $\kappa^2N:N$) dicobalt(II) dihydrate, $C_{27}H_{23}N_5O_5Co$. *Z. Kristallogr. N. Cryst. Struct.* 2022, 237, 421–423.