

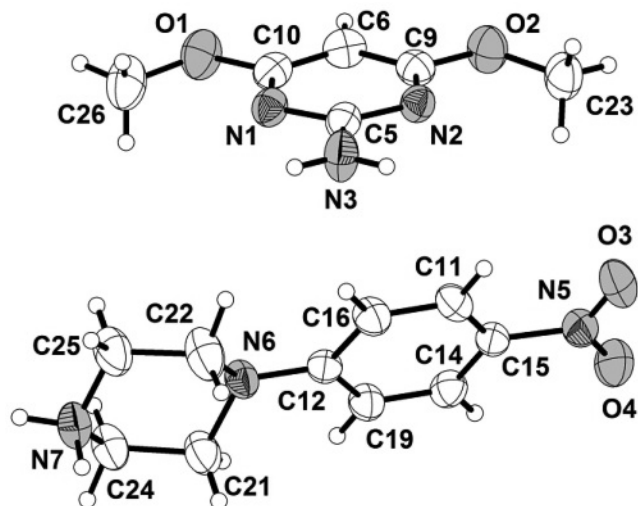
Crystal structure of 4,6-dimethoxypyrimidin-2-amine-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-piperazine (1:1), $C_{10}H_{14}N_3O_2 \cdot C_6H_8N_3O_2$, $C_{16}H_{23}N_6O_4$

Xin-Yi Wang^I, Mei-Zi Wang^{II}, Feng-Jiao Guo^I, Juan Sun^{*,I} and Shao-Song Qian^I

^I School of Life Sciences, Shandong University of Technology, Zibo 255049, Shandong Province, P. R. China

^{II} The Second Affiliated Hospital of Shantou University Medical College, Shantou 515041, Guangdong Province, P. R. China

Received November 12, 2013, accepted March 11, 2014, available online April 10, 2014, CCDC no. 995851



Abstract

$C_{16}H_{22}N_6O_4$, triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ (no. 2), $a = 7.4257(7)$ Å, $b = 11.390(1)$ Å, $c = 11.998(1)$ Å, $\alpha = 65.648(3)^\circ$, $\beta = 89.905(3)^\circ$, $\gamma = 74.090(3)^\circ$, $V = 881.9$ Å³, $Z = 2$, $R_{\text{gt}}(F) = 0.0478$, $wR_{\text{ref}}(F^2) = 0.1439$, $T = 273$ K.

Table 1. Data collection and handling.

Crystal:	colourless blocks, size 0.18×0.21×0.21 mm
Wavelength:	Mo K_{α} radiation (0.71073 Å)
μ :	1.31 cm ⁻¹
Diffractometer, scan mode:	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD, ω
$2\theta_{\text{max}}$:	50.38°
$N(hkl)_{\text{measured}}$, $N(hkl)_{\text{unique}}$:	8540, 3163
Criterion for I_{obs} , $N(hkl)_{\text{gt}}$:	$I_{\text{obs}} > 2\sigma(I_{\text{obs}})$, 2047
$N(\text{param})_{\text{refined}}$:	237
Programs:	SHELX [6], DIAMOND [7]

Source of material

4,6-Dimethoxypyrimidin-2-amine (0.20 g, 1 mmol) and 1-(4-nitrophenyl)piperazine (0.18 g, 1 mmol) were mixed in acetonitrile (20 mL) and refluxed for 10 hours. After extraction and drying, the title compound was obtained of which 10 mg was dissolved in 10 mL acetone, and the solution was kept at room temperature for 4 d. Colourless block-shaped crystals were obtained by slow evaporation of the solution containing the compound in air.

Experimental details

All H atoms were constrained to ideal geometries, with C–H = 0.93–0.97 Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 2.0U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Discussion

Pyrimidine and their derivatives as an integral part of nucleic acids in DNA and RNA, playing an important role in several biological processes [1–3]. Pyrimidine possesses a wide spectrum of biological activities like antitubercular, antibacterial, antifungal, antiviral, anti-inflammatory, antimalarial activity, anticancer, antineoplastic activity, and anti-HIV activity [4]. Also, piperazine derivatives display antimicrobial, antituberculosis, anticancer, antiviral and antimalarial activities [5]. In our attempt to attach the two compounds, the title compound was unexpectedly obtained. In the title co-crystal structure the asymmetric unit comprises one 4,6-dimethoxypyrimidin-2-amine molecule and one 1-(4-nitrophenyl)piperazine molecule. Two 4,6-dimethoxypyrimidin-2-amine and 1-(4-nitrophenyl)piperazine molecules are connected by strong intermolecular N–H⋯N^I hydrogen bonds (N3⋯N2: 3.208(3) Å, N3–H3A⋯N2: 159°; symmetry code ii: $-x, 2-y, -z$; N3⋯N7: 2.990(3) Å, N3–H3B⋯N7: 152°; symmetry code ii: $1-x, 1-y, -z$; N7⋯N3: 2.990(3) Å, N7–H7⋯N3: 127°; symmetry code: ii: $1-x, 1-y, -z$) to form supramolecular adducts consisting of one 4,6-dimethoxypyrimidin-2-amine and one 1-(4-nitrophenyl)piperazine molecule.

Table 2. Atomic coordinates and displacement parameters (in Å²).

Atom	Site	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	U_{iso}
H(6)	2i	0.6673	0.8798	0.2482	0.063
H(7A)	2i	0.5269	0.1736	0.2015	0.071
H(7B)	2i	0.7277	0.1574	0.1944	0.071
H(11)	2i	0.0738	0.7578	0.3163	0.061
H(14)	2i	0.2379	0.4481	0.6495	0.058
H(16)	2i	0.2428	0.6253	0.2284	0.061
H(3A)	2i	0.0627	0.9152	−0.0309	0.079
H(3B)	2i	0.2139	0.8335	−0.0740	0.079
H(19)	2i	0.4097	0.3150	0.5637	0.055
H(21A)	2i	0.3896	0.1994	0.3956	0.075
H(21B)	2i	0.5396	0.1997	0.4872	0.075
H(22A)	2i	0.4209	0.5153	0.1613	0.087
H(22B)	2i	0.3089	0.4123	0.1764	0.087
H(23A)	2i	0.0844	1.1291	0.1994	0.103
H(23B)	2i	0.1330	1.0838	0.3410	0.103
H(23C)	2i	0.0828	0.9852	0.2945	0.103
H(24A)	2i	0.7743	0.1669	0.3708	0.074
H(24B)	2i	0.6719	0.0575	0.3919	0.074
H(25A)	2i	0.5531	0.3704	0.0701	0.088
H(25B)	2i	0.6981	0.3648	0.1680	0.088
H(26A)	2i	0.7935	0.5942	0.0908	0.122
H(26B)	2i	0.9802	0.6342	0.0638	0.122
H(26C)	2i	0.7934	0.7244	−0.0264	0.122

* Correspondence author (e-mail: sunreiyi86@163.com)

Table 3. Atomic coordinates and displacement parameters (in Å²).

Atom	Site	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>U</i> ₁₁	<i>U</i> ₂₂	<i>U</i> ₃₃	<i>U</i> ₁₂	<i>U</i> ₁₃	<i>U</i> ₂₃
N(2)	2 <i>i</i>	0.2504(2)	0.9401(2)	0.1197(2)	0.047(1)	0.051(1)	0.044(1)	−0.0152(8)	0.0097(8)	−0.0228(9)
N(1)	2 <i>i</i>	0.4896(2)	0.8068(2)	0.0493(2)	0.043(1)	0.048(1)	0.046(1)	−0.0084(8)	0.0065(8)	−0.0160(8)
N(6)	2 <i>i</i>	0.4541(2)	0.3734(2)	0.3339(2)	0.057(1)	0.040(1)	0.039(1)	−0.0082(8)	0.0079(8)	−0.0173(8)
O(2)	2 <i>i</i>	0.3395(2)	1.0006(2)	0.2680(2)	0.065(1)	0.080(1)	0.062(1)	−0.0203(9)	0.0070(8)	−0.0432(9)
C(5)	2 <i>i</i>	0.3099(3)	0.8749(2)	0.0493(2)	0.046(1)	0.049(1)	0.045(1)	−0.014(1)	0.010(1)	−0.019(1)
C(6)	2 <i>i</i>	0.5746(3)	0.8771(2)	0.1981(2)	0.050(1)	0.054(1)	0.045(1)	−0.015(1)	−0.004(1)	−0.013(1)
N(7)	2 <i>i</i>	0.6248(3)	0.1975(2)	0.2199(2)	0.056(1)	0.064(1)	0.063(1)	−0.0073(9)	0.0090(9)	−0.039(1)
O(1)	2 <i>i</i>	0.8003(2)	0.7459(2)	0.1278(2)	0.0456(9)	0.073(1)	0.069(1)	−0.0003(8)	−0.0012(8)	−0.0254(9)
C(9)	2 <i>i</i>	0.3865(3)	0.9385(2)	0.1931(2)	0.057(1)	0.043(1)	0.042(1)	−0.015(1)	0.005(1)	−0.015(1)
C(10)	2 <i>i</i>	0.6165(3)	0.8108(2)	0.1231(2)	0.041(1)	0.043(1)	0.044(1)	−0.0071(9)	0.002(1)	−0.005(1)
C(11)	2 <i>i</i>	0.1411(3)	0.6682(2)	0.3657(2)	0.055(1)	0.038(1)	0.057(2)	−0.009(1)	0.005(1)	−0.020(1)
C(12)	2 <i>i</i>	0.3478(3)	0.4534(2)	0.3850(2)	0.041(1)	0.041(1)	0.041(1)	−0.0140(9)	0.0039(9)	−0.017(1)
N(5)	2 <i>i</i>	0.0251(3)	0.6970(2)	0.5462(2)	0.053(1)	0.060(1)	0.077(2)	−0.023(1)	0.019(1)	−0.042(1)
C(14)	2 <i>i</i>	0.2395(3)	0.4833(2)	0.5646(2)	0.053(1)	0.055(1)	0.041(1)	−0.020(1)	0.010(1)	−0.022(1)
C(15)	2 <i>i</i>	0.1383(3)	0.6155(2)	0.4908(2)	0.042(1)	0.048(1)	0.057(1)	−0.019(1)	0.012(1)	−0.031(1)
C(16)	2 <i>i</i>	0.2430(3)	0.5887(2)	0.3135(2)	0.061(1)	0.043(1)	0.041(1)	−0.011(1)	0.005(1)	−0.015(1)
N(3)	2 <i>i</i>	0.1800(3)	0.8745(2)	−0.0277(2)	0.042(1)	0.093(2)	0.081(1)	−0.011(1)	0.006(1)	−0.062(1)
O(4)	2 <i>i</i>	0.0205(3)	0.6470(2)	0.6581(2)	0.086(1)	0.086(1)	0.073(1)	−0.031(1)	0.031(1)	−0.052(1)
C(19)	2 <i>i</i>	0.3419(3)	0.4041(2)	0.5129(2)	0.051(1)	0.041(1)	0.041(1)	−0.0091(9)	0.0052(9)	−0.014(1)
O(3)	2 <i>i</i>	−0.0638(3)	0.8148(2)	0.4786(2)	0.090(1)	0.056(1)	0.104(2)	−0.008(1)	0.030(1)	−0.042(1)
C(21)	2 <i>i</i>	0.5013(4)	0.2263(2)	0.4009(2)	0.078(2)	0.043(1)	0.056(1)	−0.006(1)	0.016(1)	−0.019(1)
C(22)	2 <i>i</i>	0.4276(4)	0.4205(2)	0.2007(2)	0.102(2)	0.055(2)	0.041(1)	0.003(1)	0.008(1)	−0.018(1)
C(23)	2 <i>i</i>	0.1437(3)	1.0541(3)	0.2764(2)	0.069(2)	0.084(2)	0.073(2)	−0.023(1)	0.019(1)	−0.052(2)
C(24)	2 <i>i</i>	0.6571(3)	0.1536(2)	0.3510(2)	0.068(2)	0.050(1)	0.061(2)	−0.003(1)	0.005(1)	−0.027(1)
C(25)	2 <i>i</i>	0.5845(4)	0.3421(2)	0.1576(2)	0.106(2)	0.059(2)	0.052(2)	−0.014(1)	0.023(1)	−0.028(1)
C(26)	2 <i>i</i>	0.8456(4)	0.6683(3)	0.0583(3)	0.057(2)	0.085(2)	0.089(2)	0.001(1)	0.011(1)	−0.038(2)

References

- Rambhau, P. G.; Ambarsing, P. R.: A review on recent progress in multicomponent reactions of pyrimidine synthesis. *Drug. Invention. Today*. **5** (2013) 148-152.
- Sheng, X.; Shan, Y.: An efficient and facile synthesis of novel substituted pyrimidine derivatives: 4-amino-5-carbonitrile-2-nitroaminopyrimidine. *Res. Chem. Intermed.* **38** (2012) 2435-2442.
- El-Subbagh, H. I.; Abu-Zaid, S. M.; Mahran, M. A.; Badria, F. A.; Al-Obaid, A. M.: Synthesis and biological evaluation of certain α,β -unsaturated ketones and their corresponding fused pyridines as antiviral and cytotoxic agents. *J. Med. Chem.* **43** (2000) 2915-2921.
- Patel, K. S.; Raval, K. N.; Patel, S. P.; Patel, A. S.; Patel, S. V.: A review on synthesis and biological activities of pyrimidine derivatives. *ChemInform* **44** (2013) 170-182.
- Patel, V. R.; Park, W. S.: An Evolving Role of Piperazine Moieties in Drug Design and Discovery. *Mini. Rev. Med. Chem.* **13** (2013) 1579-1601.
- Sheldrick, G. M.: A short history of SHELX. *Acta Crystallogr.* **A64** (2008) 112-122.
- Brandenburg, K.: DIAMOND. Visual Crystal Structure Information System. Version 3.2i. Crystal Impact, Bonn, Germany 2012.