

JOURNAL OF ANCIENT HISTORY

EDITOR

Gary D. Farney, Rutgers University (Newark)

ASSISTANT EDITOR

Katheryn Whitcomb, Haverford College

EDITORIAL BOARD

Mary T. Boatwright, Duke University

Beate Dignas, University of Oxford

Elizabeth Froom, University of Oxford

Julia Kindt, University of Sydney

Dominic Machado, College of the Holy Cross

Rachel Mairs, University of Reading

Hans-Friedrich Mueller, Union College (Schenectady, NY)

Petra Sijpesteijn, Leiden University

Marc Van De Mierop, Columbia University

Kostas Vlassopoulos, University of Crete

DE GRUYTER

ABSTRACTED/INDEXED IN Celdes, CNKI Scholar (China National Knowledge Infrastructure); CNPIEC; EBSCO Discovery Service; Google Scholar; J-Gate; Naviga (Softweco); Primo Central (ExLibris); Summon (Serials Solutions/ProQuest); TDOne (TDNet); Ulrich's Periodicals Directory/ulrichsweb; WorldCat (OCLC).

ISSN 2324-8106 · e-ISSN 2324-8114

EDITORIAL OFFICE Gary D. Farney, Department of History, Rutgers University, Conklin Hall, 175 University Avenue, Newark, NJ 07102-1814, Tel.: 973-353-3897, Fax.: 973-353-1193, Email: gfarney@rutgers.edu

JOURNAL COORDINATOR Dominique Krüger, Email: dominique.krueger@degruyter.com

ADVERTISEMENTS Email: anzeigen@degruyter.com

© 2025 Walter de Gruyter, Inc., Berlin/Boston

TYPESETTING jürgen ullrich typesatz, Nördlingen

PRINTING Franz X. Stücker Druck und Verlag e. K., Ettenheim

COVER ILLUSTRATION iStockphoto/Thinkstock

Questions about General Product Safety Regulation: productsafety@degruyterbrill.com



Offenlegung der Inhaber und Beteiligungsverhältnisse gem. § 7a Abs. 1 Ziff. 1, Abs. 2 Ziff. 3 des Berliner Pressegesetzes: Die Gesellschafter der Walter de Gruyter GmbH sind: Dr. Georg-Martin Cram, Unternehmens-Systemberater, Stadtbergen; Cram, Maike, Wien (Österreich); Cram, Jens, Mannheim; Rodriguez Cram, Catharina, Mexico, DF (Mexiko); Cram, Ingrid, Betriebsleiterin, Tuxpan/Michoacan (Mexiko); Cram, Sabina, Mexico, DF (Mexiko); Cram, Silke, Wissenschaftlerin, Mexico DF (Mexiko); Cram, Björn, Aachen; Cram, Berit, Hamm; Cram-Gomez, Susana, Mexico DF (Mexiko); Cram-Heydrich, Walter, Mexico DF (Mexiko); Cram-Heydrich, Kurt, Angestellter, Cancún (Mexiko); Duvenbeck, Brigitta, Oberstudienrätin i.R., Bad Homburg; Gädeke, Gudula, M.A., Atemtherapeutin/Lehrerin, Tübingen; Gädeke, Martin, Student, Ingolstadt; Gomez Cram, Arturo Walter, Global Key Account Manager, Bonn; Gomez Cram, Ingrid Arlene, Studentin, Mexico, DF (Mexiko); Gomez Cram, Roberto, Assistant Professor, London (UK); Lubasch, Dr. Annette, Ärztin, Berlin; Schütz, Dr. Christa, Ärztin, Mannheim; Schütz, Sonja, Diplom.-Betriebswirtin (FH), Berlin; Schütz, Juliane, Berlin; Schütz, Antje, Berlin; Schütz, Valentin, Mannheim; Seils, Dorothee, Apothekerin, Stuttgart; Seils, Gabriele, Journalistin, Berlin; Seils, Christoph, Journalist, Berlin; Siebert, John-Walter, Pfarrer, Oberstenfeld; Anh Vinh Alwin Tran, Student, Zürich (Schweiz); Tran, Renate, Mediatorin, Zürich (Schweiz); Carmen Siebert, Angestellte, Kempten; Duyen Anh Johann Tran, Architekt, Zürich (Schweiz); Lang Lieu Laurin Tran, Lehrperson, Zürich (Schweiz); Duyen Mai Marie Tran, Studentin, Zürich (Schweiz); Anh Huy Merlin Tran, Schüler, Zürich (Schweiz)

Contents

Articles

Thomas Alexander Husøy

Ethnic Identity in the Archaic Arcadian Mountains — 1

Beatrice Pestarino

“I see wonderful things!” Socio-cognitive experience of Cypriot graffiti in ancient Egypt — 28

Julian Degen

Pompey, Theophanes and the Contest for Empire — 52

Will Szymanski

Sulla’s Example: Remembering a Dictator in the Late Republic and Beyond — 81

Jordan Thomas Christopher

Roads to Empire: on roadbuilding traditions in ancient Rome and early China — 119

Sven Betjes and Lien Foubert

Flavian feathers: expressing dynasty and divinity through peacocks — 159

Aleksander Paradziński

Sulpicius Alexander and the Soldier Historians of the Later Roman Empire — 177

