

Ionic liquid catalyzed synthesis of (1,4-benzoxazin-3-yl)malonate Derivatives via cross-dehydrogenative-coupling reactions

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Typical [omim]FeCl₄ catalyzed synthesis of **3**

DDQ (110 mg, 0.5 mmol) was added to a mixture of dimethyl malonate (**2a**, 264 mg, 2.0 mmol), 3,4-dihydro-2H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazin-2-one (**1a**, 239 mg, 1.0 mmol) in [omim]FeCl₄ (0.4 g, 1.0 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 1 h. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (10 mL) and the extract was washed with H₂O (15 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was fractionated by column chromatography on silica gel using acetone/hexanes (1:10) as the eluent to afford **3a** (355 mg, 96%).

Dimethyl 2-(4-benzyl-2-oxo-3,4-dihydro-2H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazin-3-yl)malonate (**3a**) [1]. White solid in 96% yield: mp 98 – 100 (reported 95– 96) °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 7.00 (m, 1H), 6.90 – 6.85 (m, 1H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.60 (s, 3H).

Diethyl 2-(4-benzyl-2-oxo-3,4-dihydro-2H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazin-3-yl)-2-methylmalonate (**3b**). White solid in 80% yield: mp 77 – 79 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (3, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.0 (s, 1H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (m, 1H), 4.08 – 3.99 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5, 169.2, 163.0, 143.4, 139.5, 132.0, 128.8, 127.9, 127.8, 125.1, 121.3, 118.5, 116.5, 63.9, 62.1, 62.0, 59.2, 58.3, 18.5, 13.8, 13.7; MS (70 eV) *m/z* (%) 411, 320, 239, 146, 90, 65;

IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3447, 2984, 1732, 1504, 1248, 1104, 746. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_6$: C, 67.14; H, 6.12; N, 3.40. Found: C, 67.25; H, 6.20; N, 3.55.

Diethyl 2-(4-benzyl-2-oxo-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazin-3-yl)-2-ethylmalonate (**3c**). White solid in 75% yield: mp 93–95 °C.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.0 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 4.78 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.56 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 – 4.02 (m, 1H), 3.99 – 3.91 (m, 1H), 3.86 – 3.79 (m, 1H), 3.77 – 3.70 (m, 1H), 2.18 – 2.09 (m, 1H), 1.99 – 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.16 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.0, 168.8, 162.6, 143.5, 136.6, 131.6, 128.7, 127.6, 127.5, 124.9, 121.4, 119.0, 116.4, 63.6, 62.3, 61.8, 61.6, 58.3, 26.9, 13.77, 13.74, 9.3; MS (70 eV) m/z (%) 425, 239, 209, 160, 119, 90, 65, 41; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2982, 1730, 1504, 1233, 1026, 748. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_6$: C, 67.75; H, 6.40; N, 3.29. Found: C, 67.66; H, 6.53; N, 3.41.

Dimethyl 2-(4-benzyl-6-methyl-2-oxo-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazin-3-yl)malonate (**3d**) [1]. White solid in 88% yield: mp 119 – 121 (reported 119 – 120) °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 4.85 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 – 3.62 (m, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H).

Diethyl 2-(4-benzyl-6-methyl-2-oxo-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazin-3-yl)-2-methylmalonate (**3e**). White solid in 88% yield: mp 58–60 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.18 – 4.0 (m, 4H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.26 – 1.21 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.6, 169.2, 163.1, 141.5, 136.7, 134.8, 131.7, 128.7, 127.8, 127.5, 122.1, 119.0, 116.2, 63.6, 62.1, 62.0, 59.2, 58.4, 21.1, 18.4, 13.8, 13.7; MS (70 eV) *m/z* (%) 425, 356, 302, 300, 91; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2979, 1775, 1726, 1505, 1446, 1249, 1107, 850, 736. Anal. Calcd for C₂₄H₂₇NO₆: C, 67.75; H, 6.40; N, 3.29. Found: C, 67.34; H, 4.44; N, 3.39.

Diethyl 2-(4-benzyl-6-methyl-2-oxo-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazin-3-yl)-2-ethylmalonate (**3f**). White solid in 83% yield: mp 71–73 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 4.09 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.97 – 3.91 (m, 1H), 3.89 – 3.84 (m, 1H), 3.78 – 3.73 (m, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.17 – 2.09 (m, 1H), 1.99 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 168.9, 162.8, 141.5, 136.7, 134.6, 131.3, 128.7, 127.8, 127.6, 122.1, 119.5, 116.0, 63.4, 62.3, 61.7, 61.6, 58.4, 26.9, 21.1, 13.75, 13.72, 9.2; MS (70 eV) *m/z* (%) 439, 348, 252, 174, 132, 91, 65, 43; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2983, 1756, 1721, 1201, 1028, 805, 731. Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₂₉O₆: C, 68.32; H, 6.65; N, 3.19. Found: C, 68.40; H, 6.70; N, 3.32.

Dimethyl 2-(4-benzyl-6-chloro-2-oxo-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazin-3-yl)malonate (**3g**)^[1]. White solid in 95% yield: mp 124 – 126 (reported 125-127) °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.5 Hz,

1H), 6.82 – 6.79 (m, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 4.87 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.62 (s, 3H).

Diethyl 2-(4-benzyl-6-chloro-2-oxo-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazin-3-yl)-2-methylmalonate (**3h**). White solid in 90% yield: mp 113 – 114 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.12 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.82 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.97 (s, 1H), 4.75 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 – 4.11 (m, 1H), 4.10 – 3.98 (m, 3H), (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.5 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 – 4.17 (m, 1H), 4.17 – 4.07 (m, 3H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.4, 169.1, 162.2, 141.8, 136.0, 133.2, 130.1, 128.9, 128.0, 127.3, 120.9, 117.9, 117.4, 63.4, 62.3, 62.2, 59.2, 57.8, 18.6, 13.8, 13.7; MS (70 eV) *m/z* (%) 445, 272, 149, 91; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2981, 1775, 1724, 1502, 1161, 846, 801. Anal. Calcd for C₂₃H₂₄ClNO₆: C, 61.95; H, 5.43; N, 3.14. Found: C, 62.11; H, 5.32; N, 3.02.

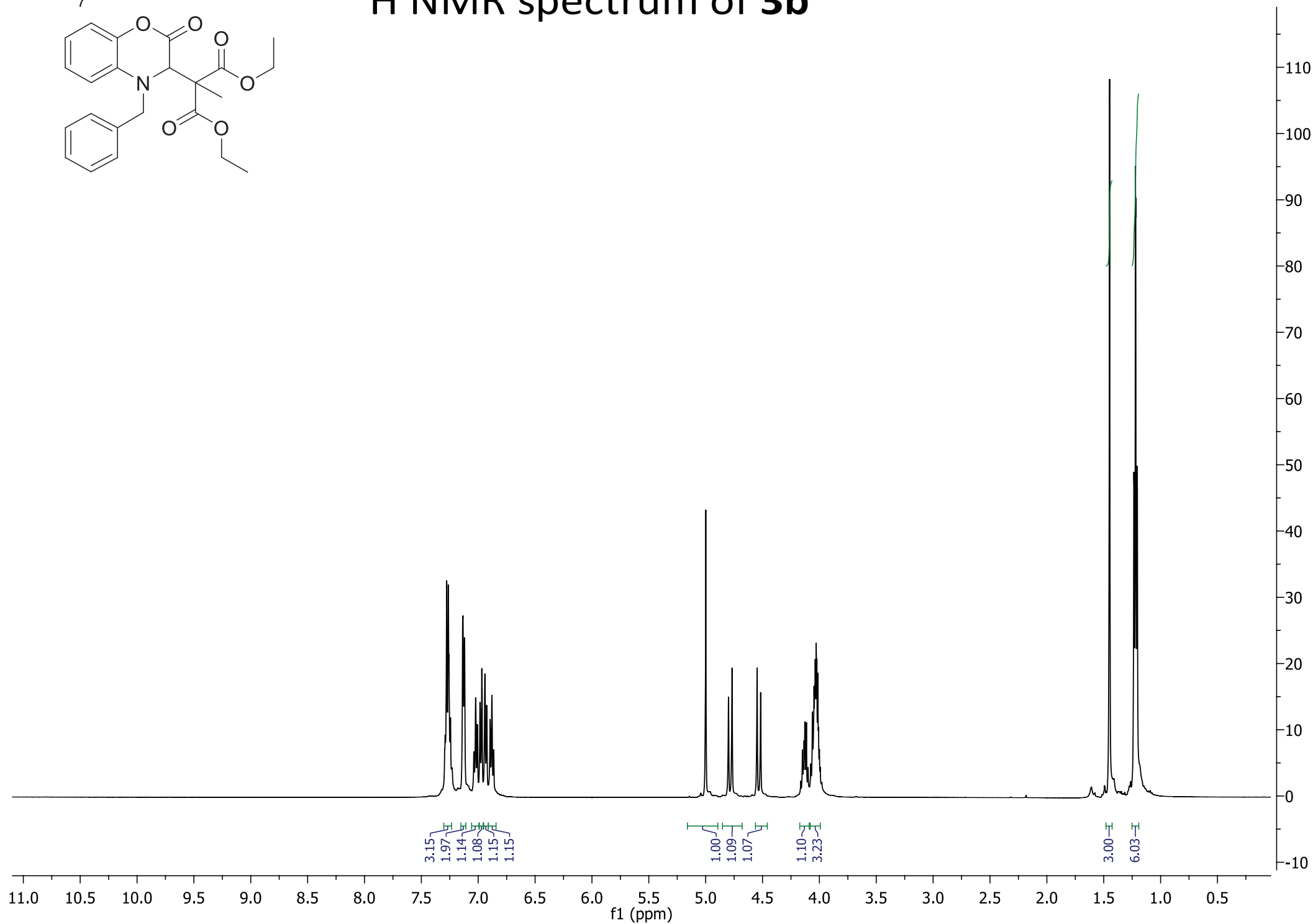
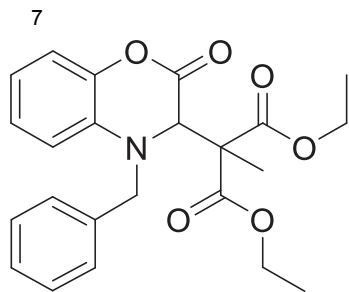
4,4'-Dibenzyl-3,3',4,4'-tetrahydro-2*H*,2'*H*-[3,3'-bibenzo[*b*][1,4]oxazine]-2,2'-dione. (**11**) [²]. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.11 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 4.82 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 1H).

Reference

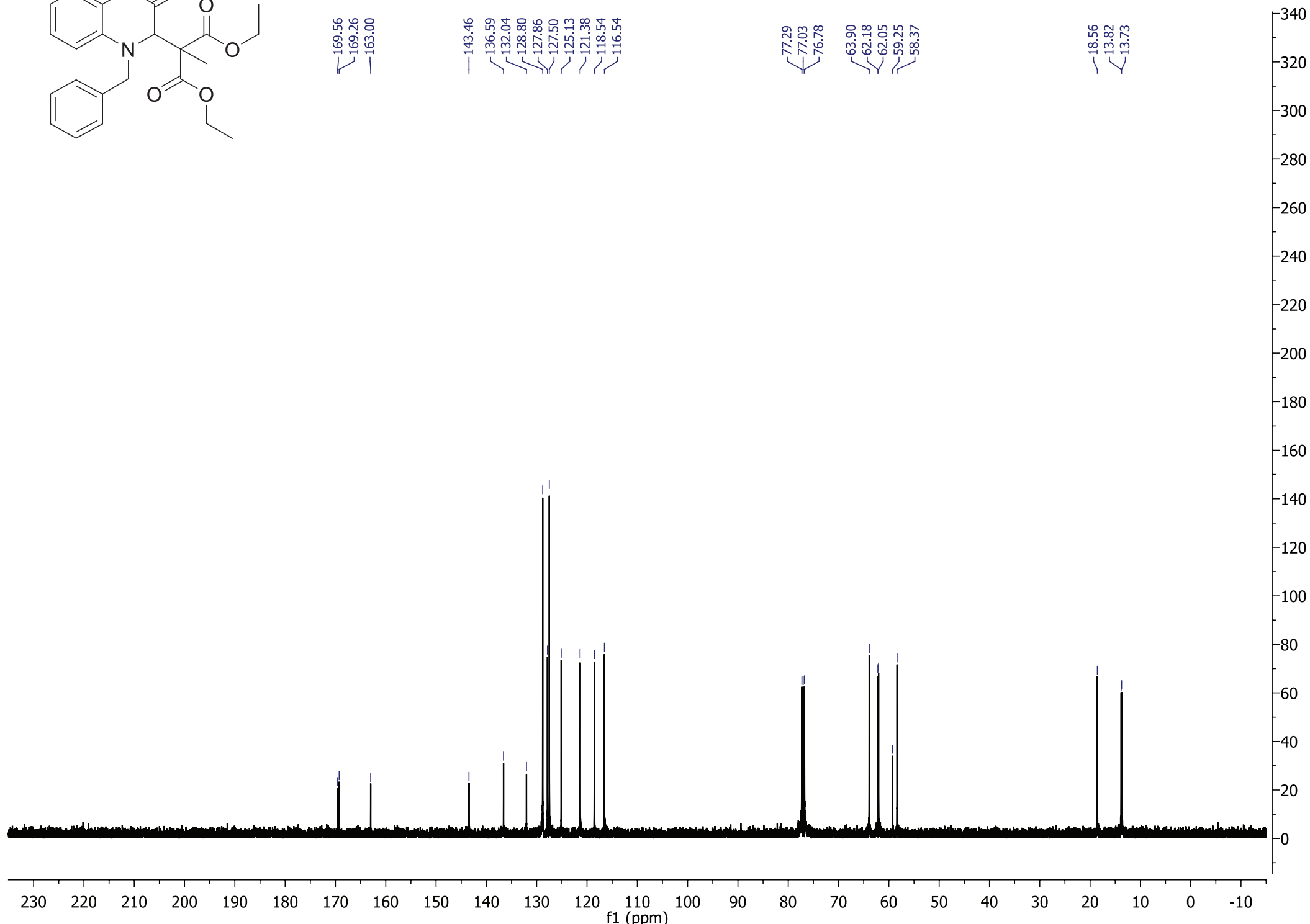
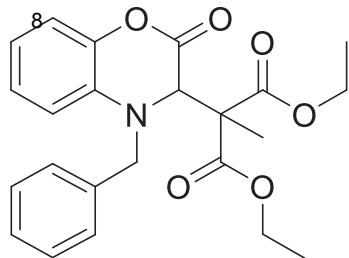
[1] Dong, J.; Min, W.; Li, H.; Quan, Z.; Yang, C.; Huo, C. Iron-Catalyzed C(sp³)-C(sp³) Bond Formation in 3,4-Dihydro-1,4-benzoxazin-2-ones. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2017**, 359, 3940–3944. DOI: [10.1002/adsc.201700816](https://doi.org/10.1002/adsc.201700816).

- [2] Zhang, G.-Y.; Yu, K.-X.; Zhang, C.; Guan, Z.; He, Y. H. Oxidative Cross-Dehydrogenative-Coupling Reaction of 3,4-Dihydro-1,4-benzoxazin-2-ones through Visible-Light Photoredox Catalysis. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2018**, *2018*, 525–531. DOI: 10.1002/ejoc.201701683.

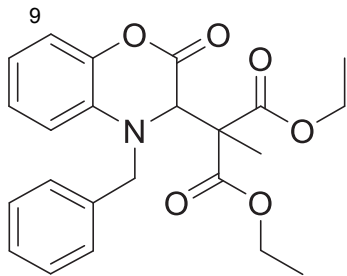
¹H NMR spectrum of **3b**



^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3b**



IR spectrum of **3b**



1.1

1

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.4

3446

2986

1732

1505

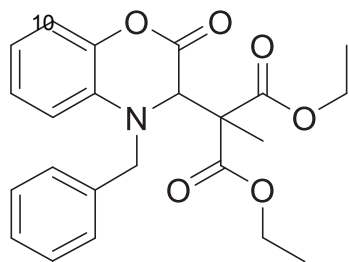
1250

1105

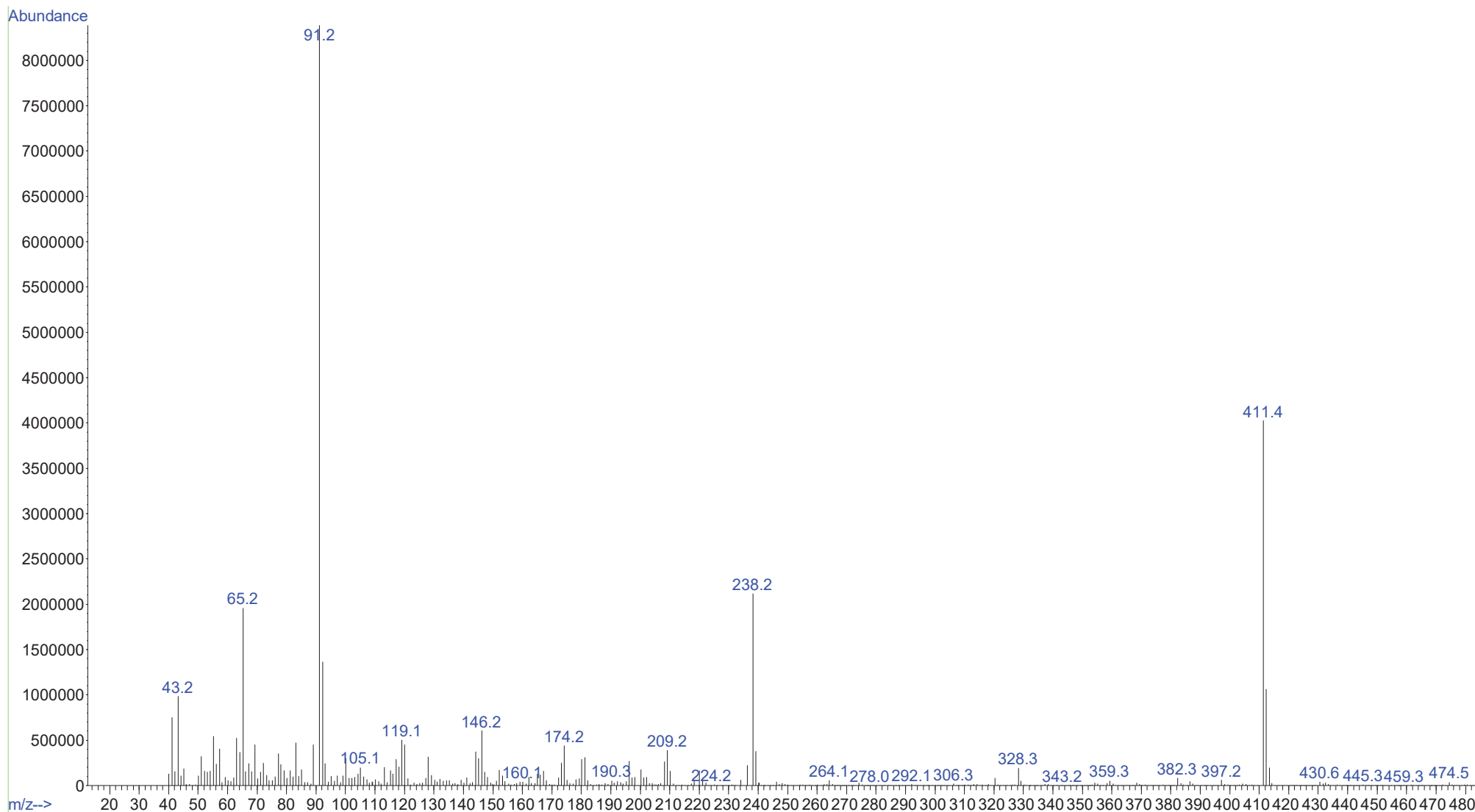
1020

747

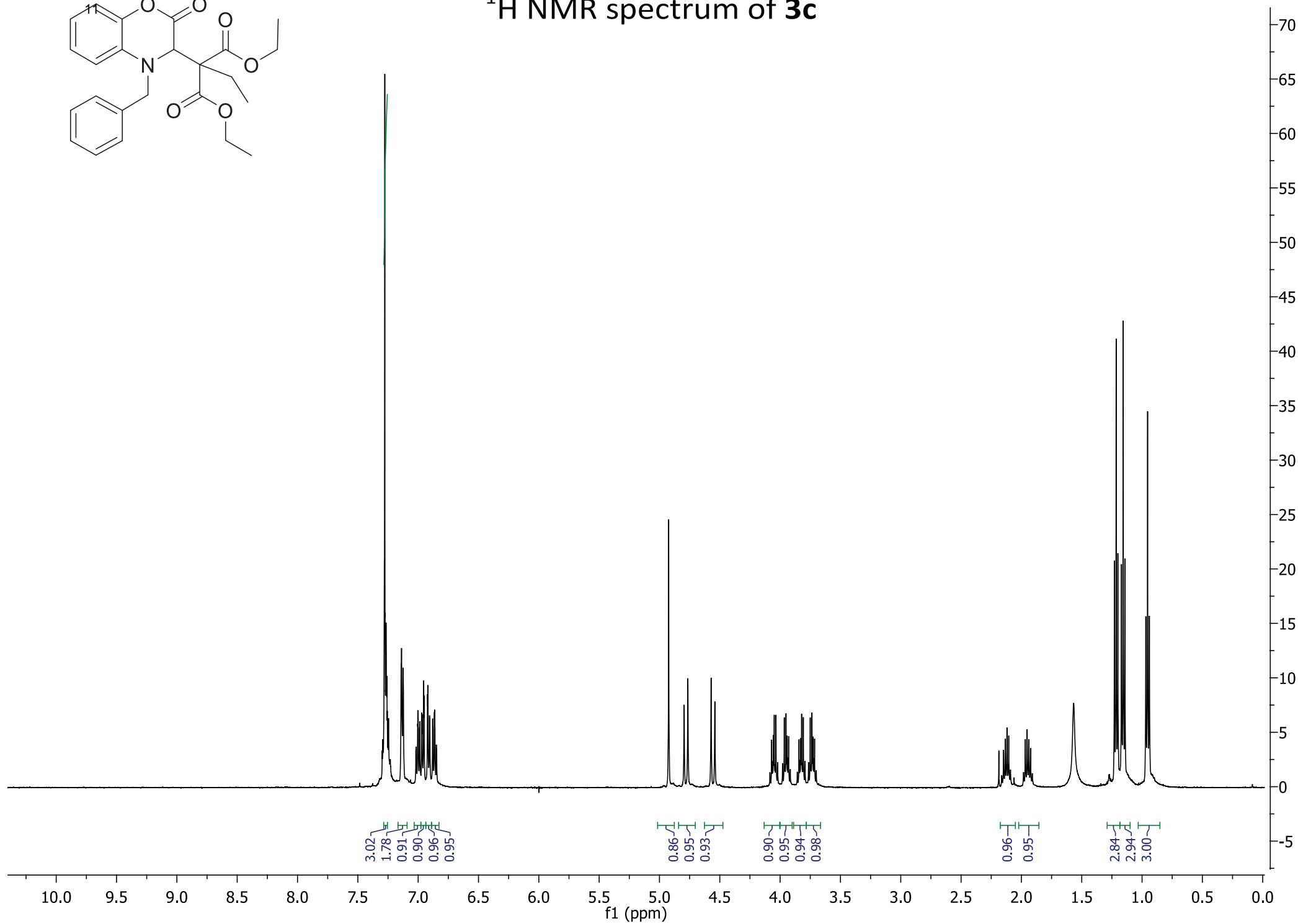
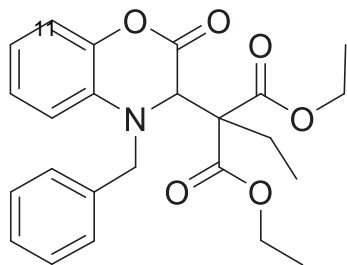
3999 3906 3813 3720 3627 3534 3442 3349 3256 3163 3070 2977 2885 2792 2699 2606 2513 2421 2328 2235 2142 2049 1956 1864 1771 1678 1585 1492 1399 1307 1214 1121 1028 935 843 750 657 564 471



Mass spectrum of **3b**

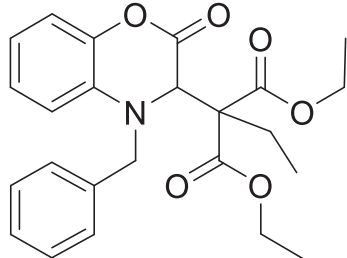


¹H NMR spectrum of **3c**



¹³C NMR spectrum of **3c**

12



169.07
168.86
162.65

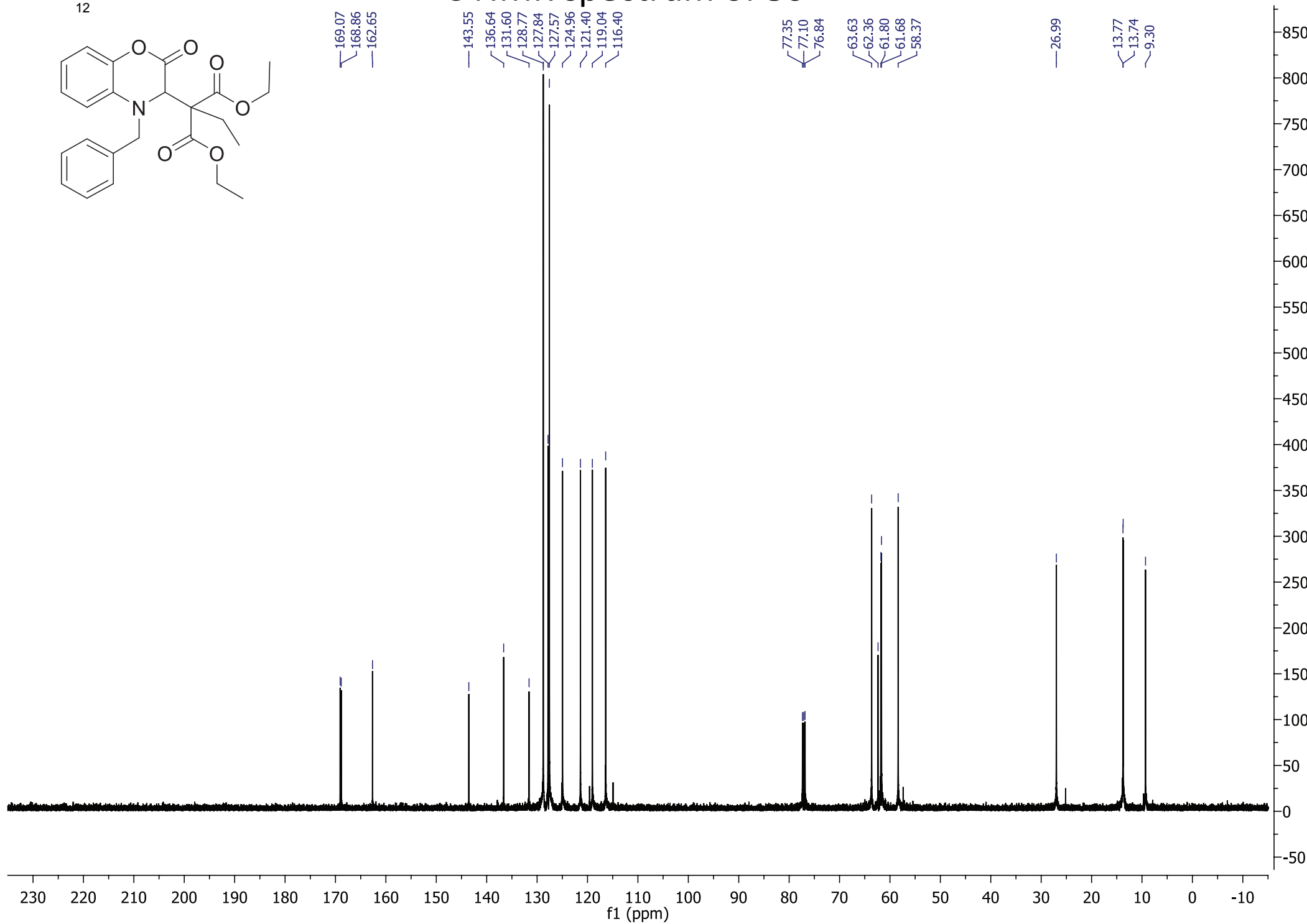
143.55
136.64
131.60
128.77
127.84
127.57
124.96
121.40
119.04
116.40

77.35
77.10
76.84

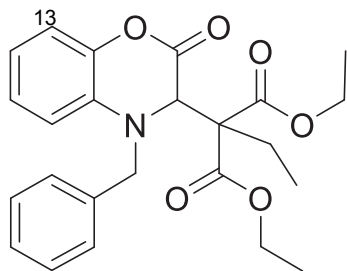
63.63
62.36
61.80
61.68
58.37

26.99

13.77
13.74
9.30



IR spectrum of **3c**



1.1

1

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.4

3464

2983

1732

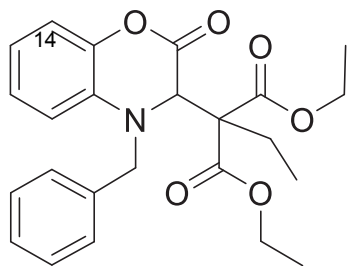
1505

1230

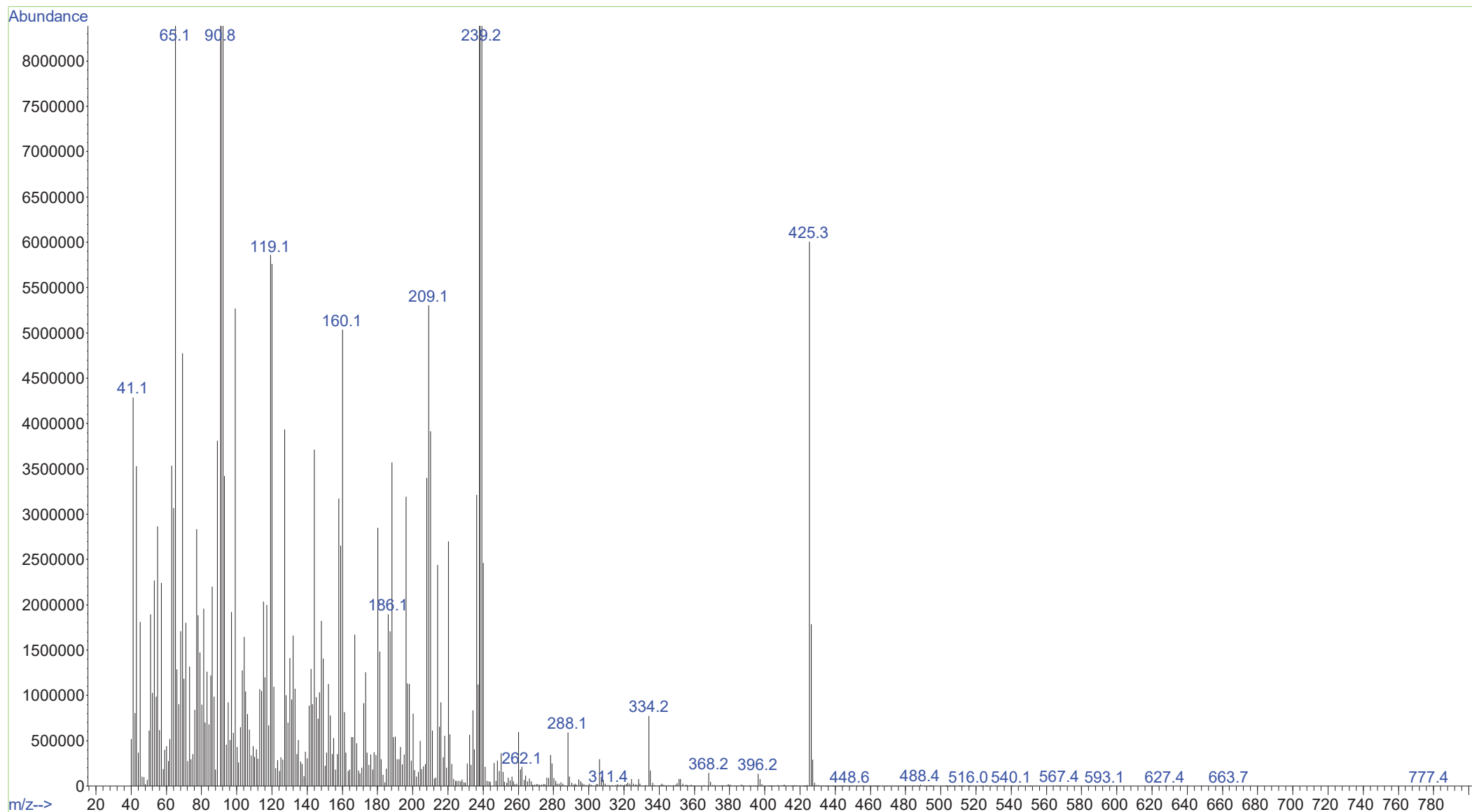
1112

750

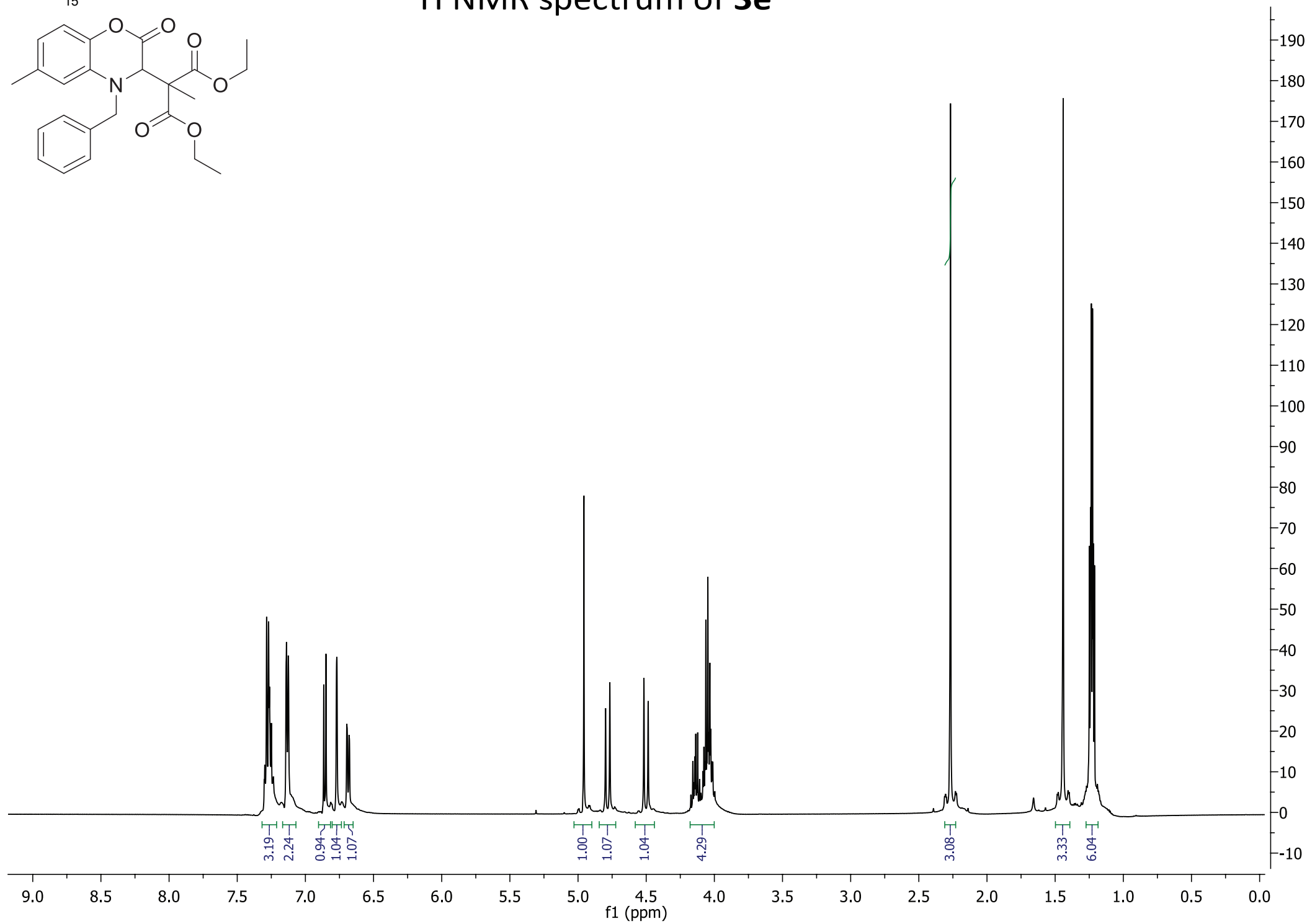
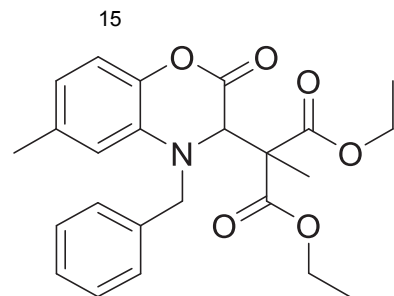
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Mass spectrum of **3c**

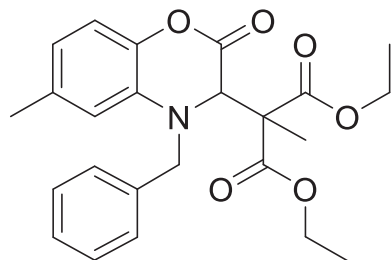


¹H NMR spectrum of **3e**



¹³C NMR spectrum of **3e**

16



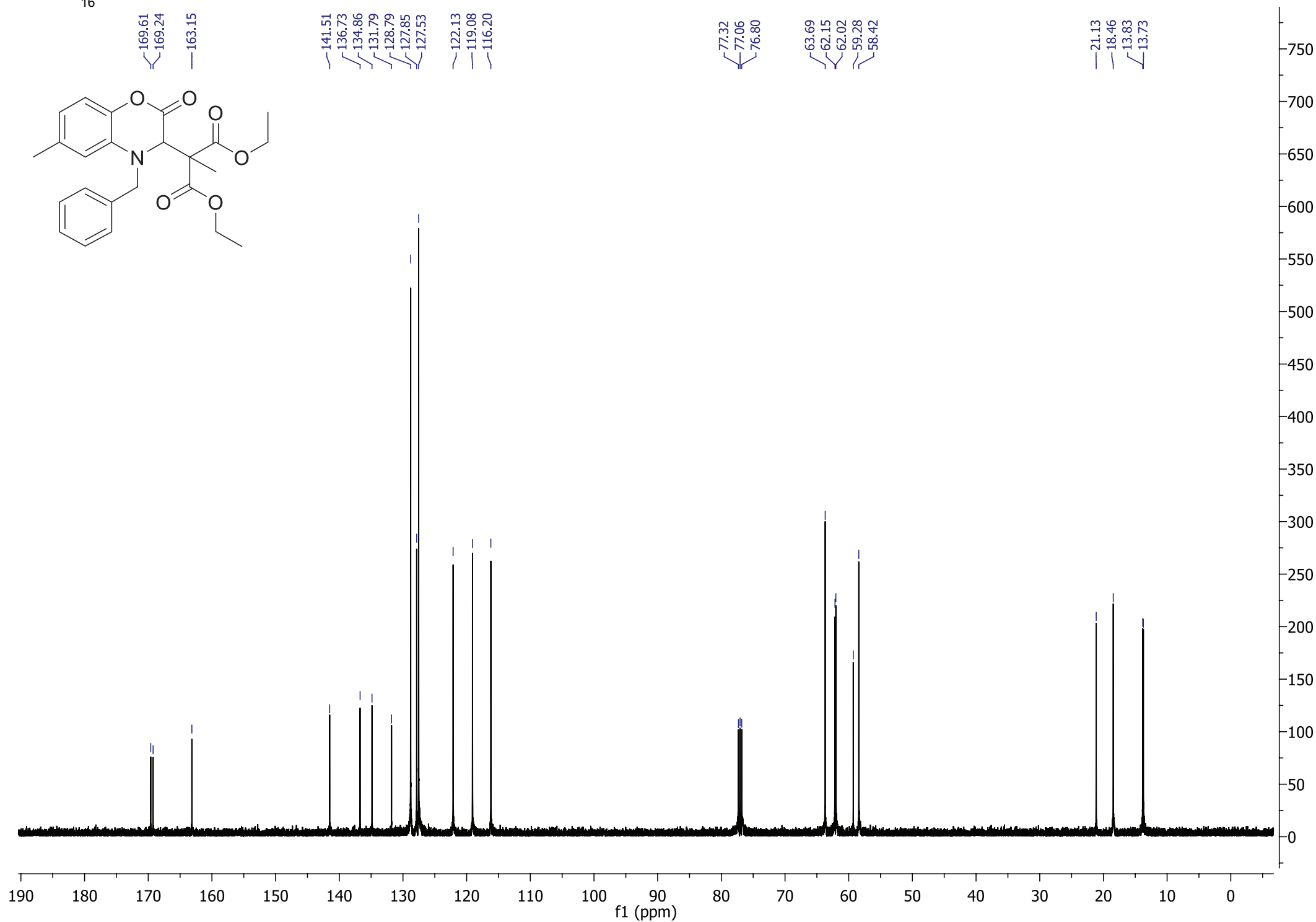
141.51
136.73
134.86
131.79
128.79
127.85
127.53

122.13
119.08
116.20

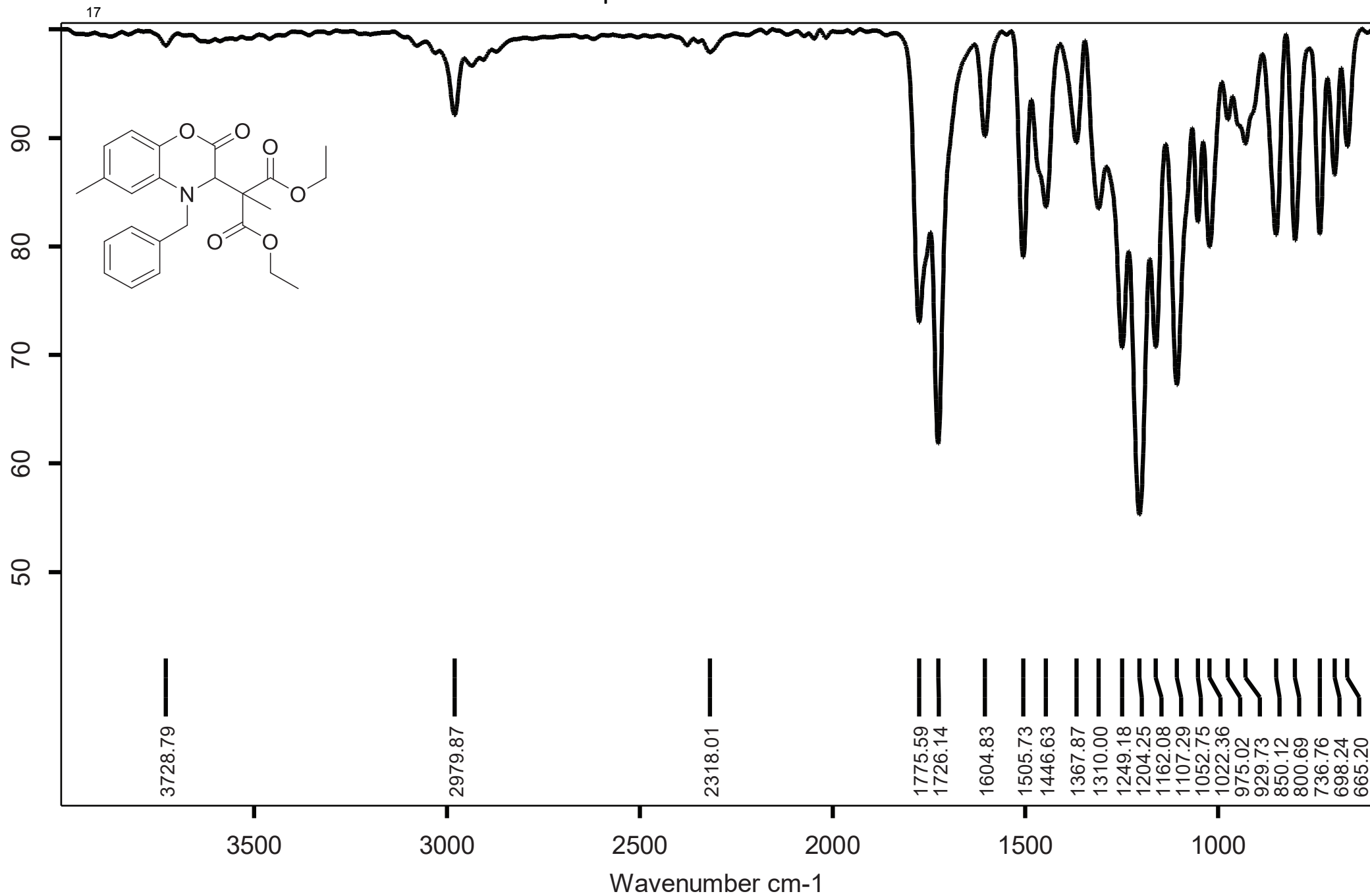
77.32
77.06
76.80

63.69
62.15
62.02
59.28
58.42

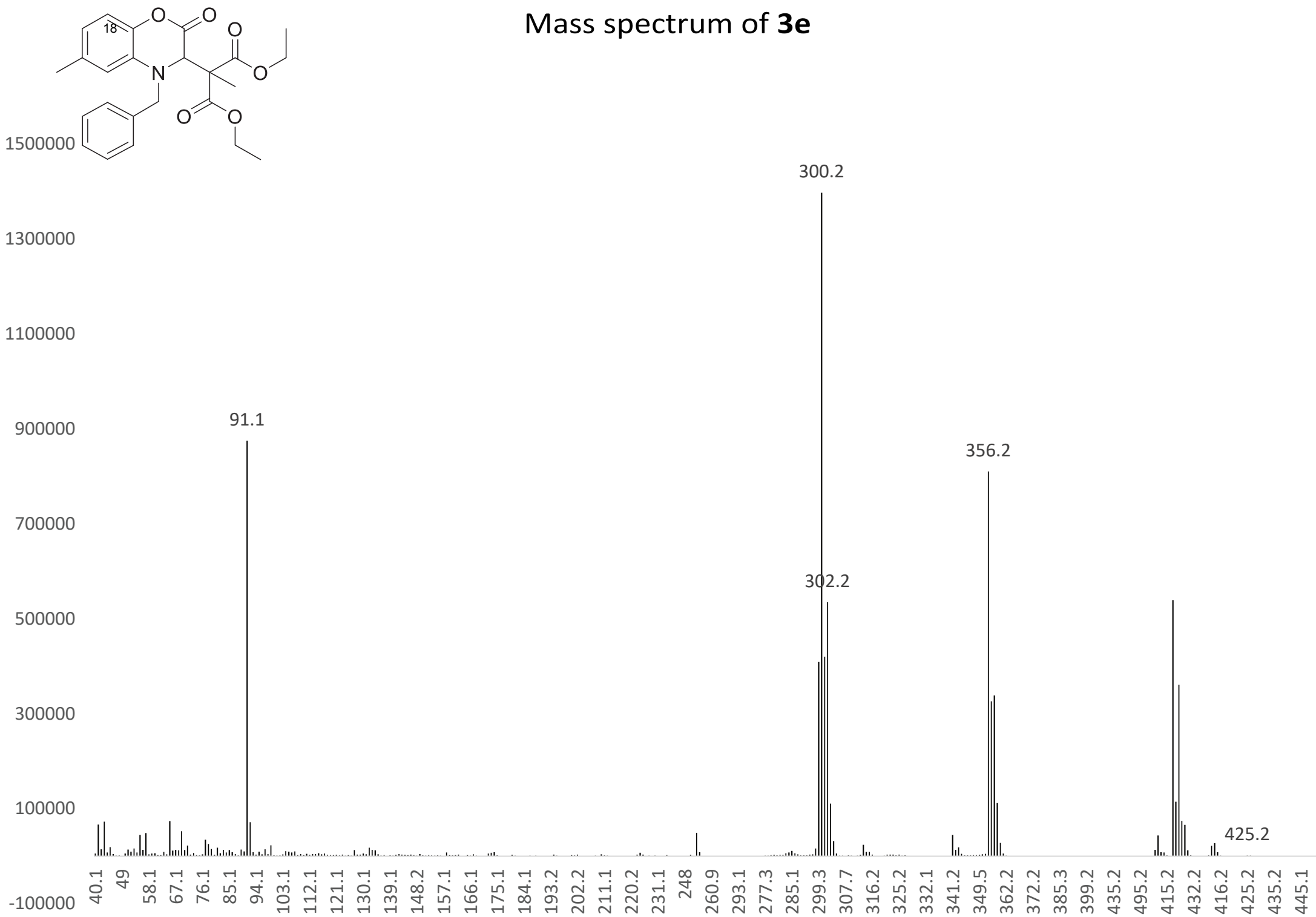
21.13
18.46
13.83
13.73



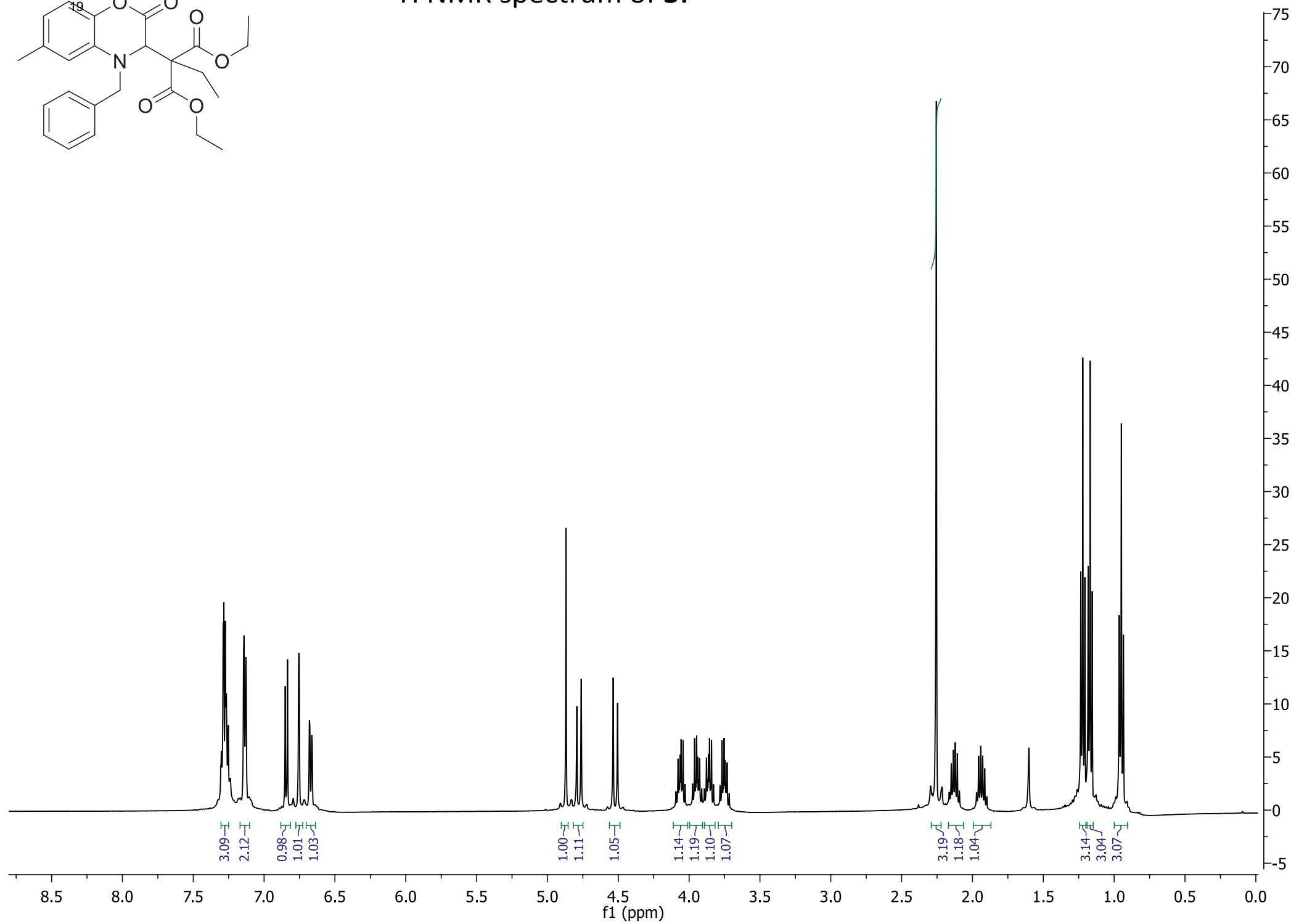
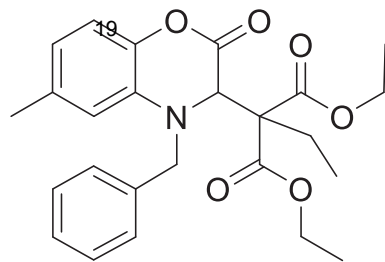
IR spectrum of **3e**



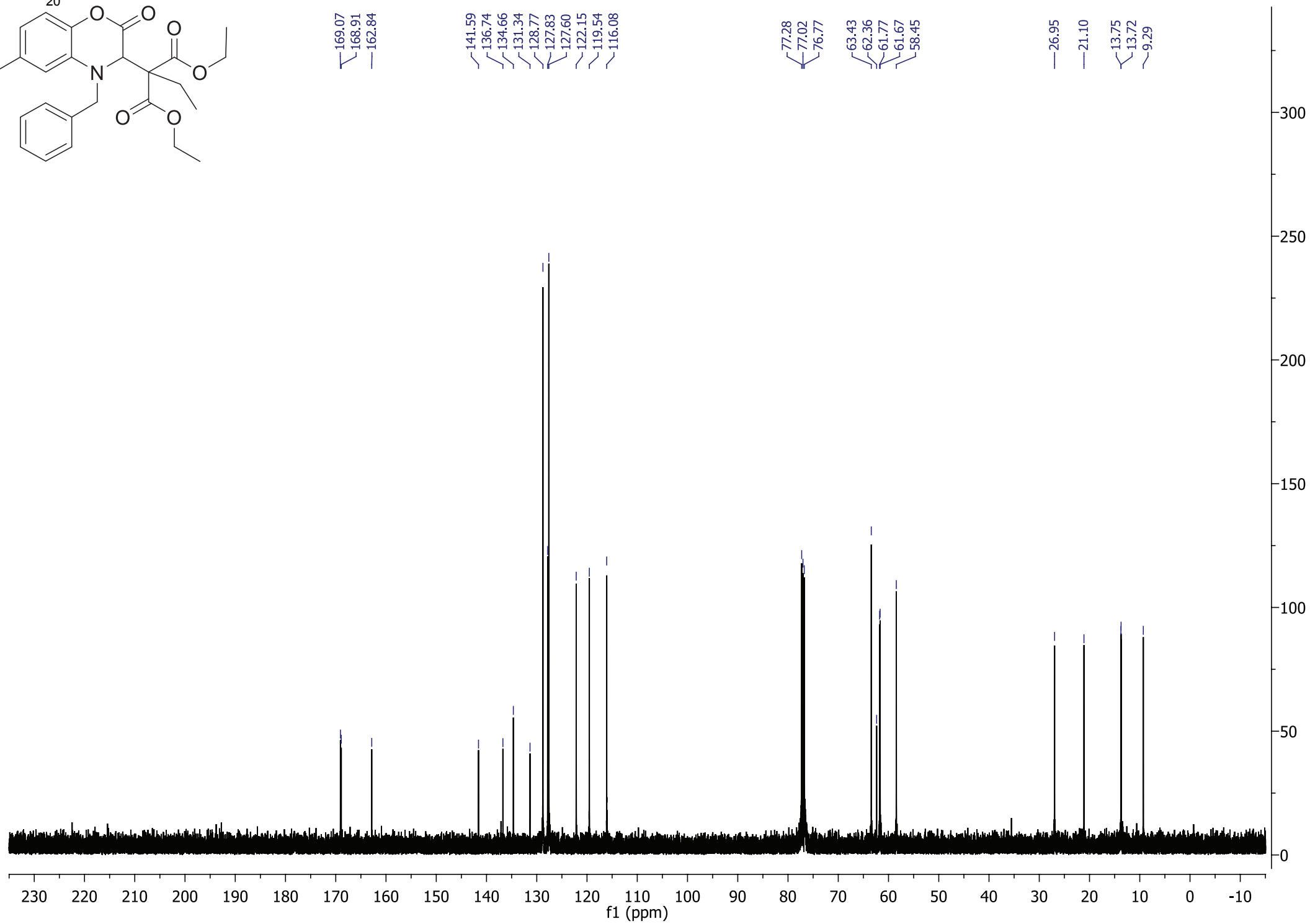
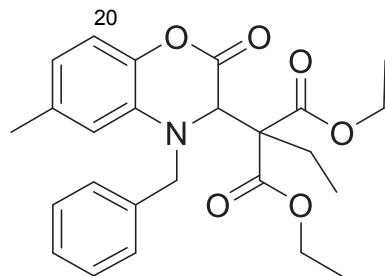
Mass spectrum of **3e**

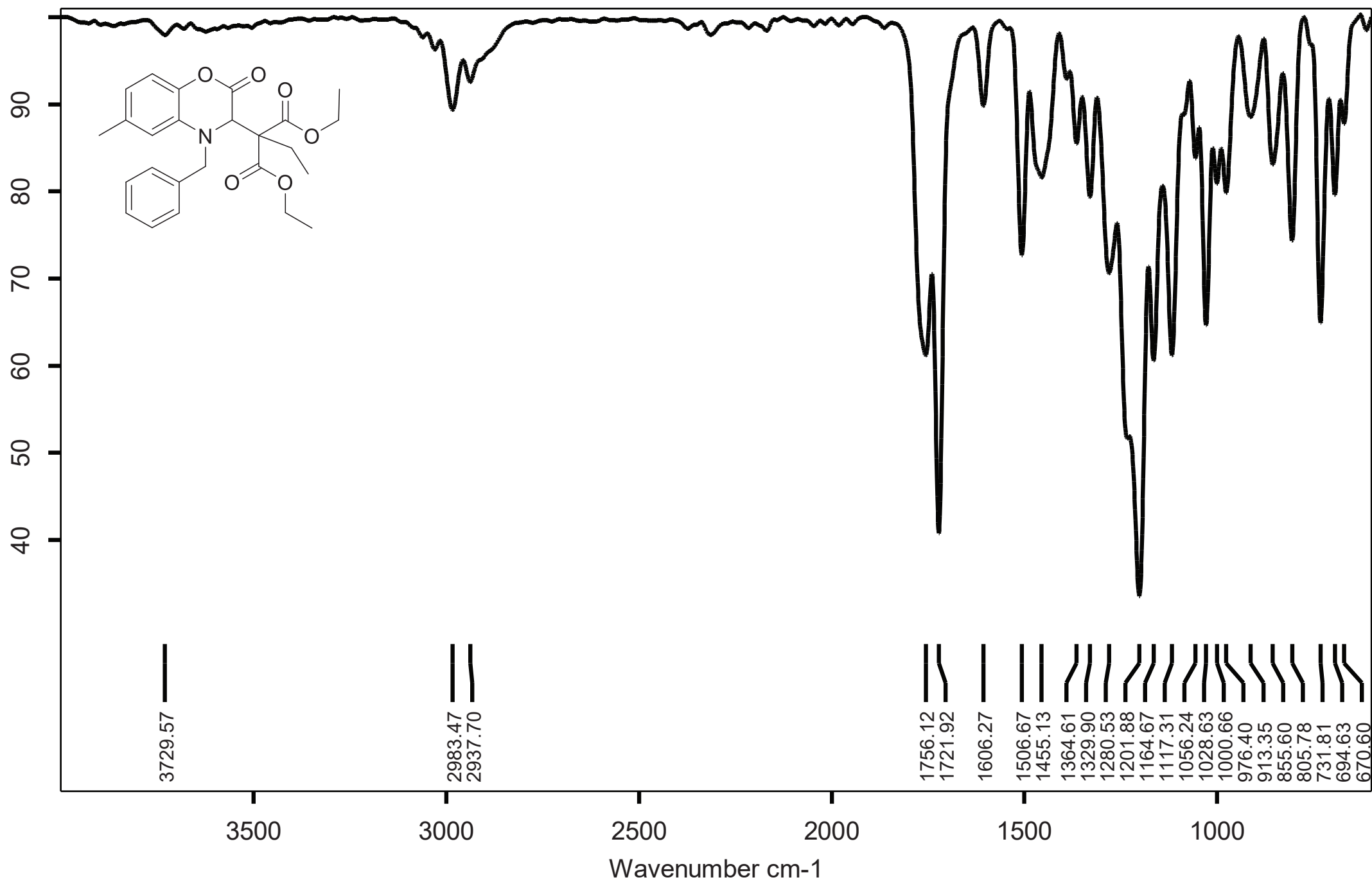


¹H NMR spectrum of **3f**

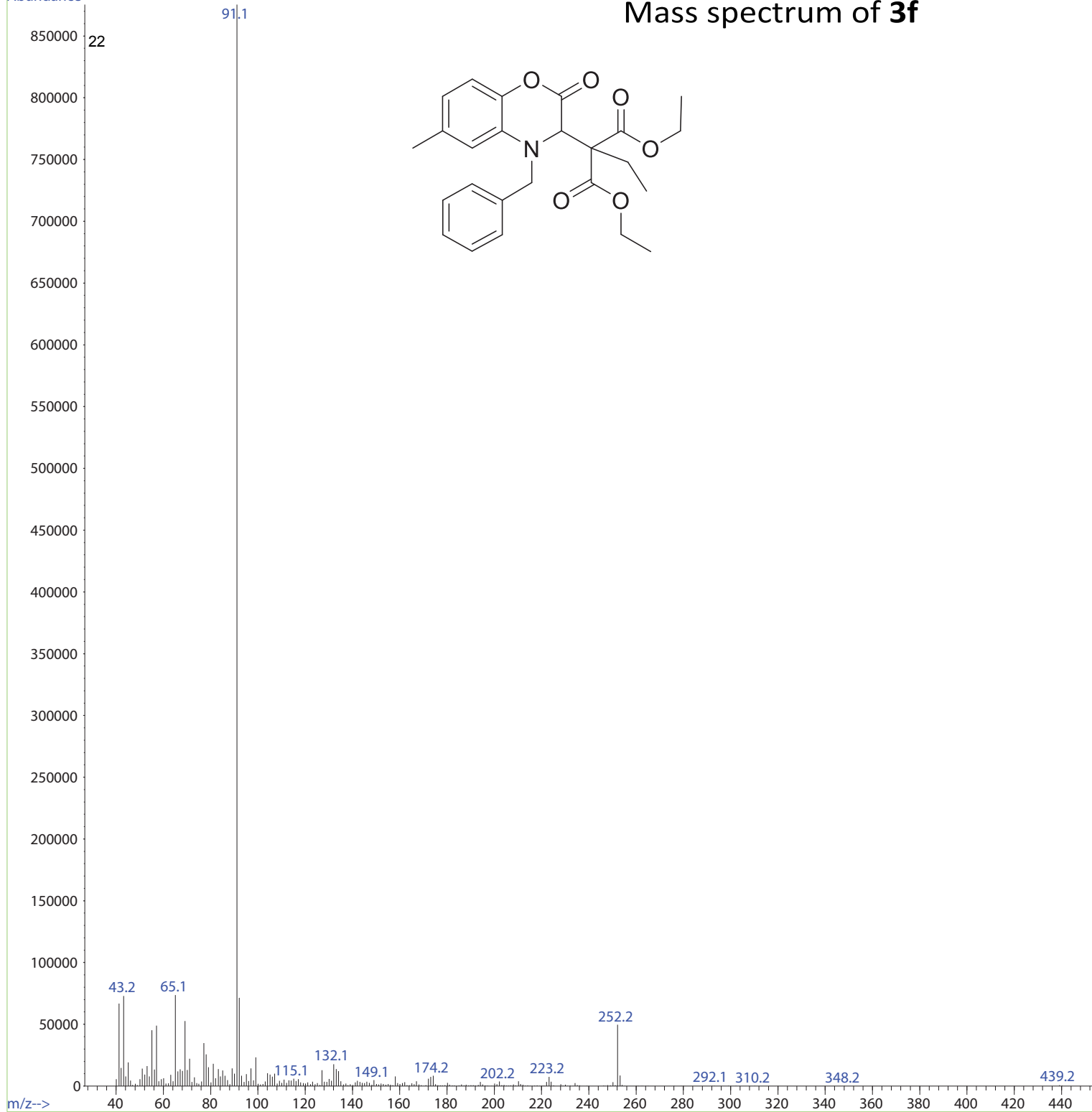
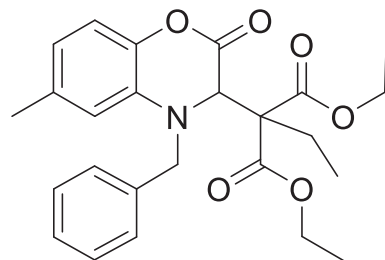


¹³C NMR spectrum of **3f**

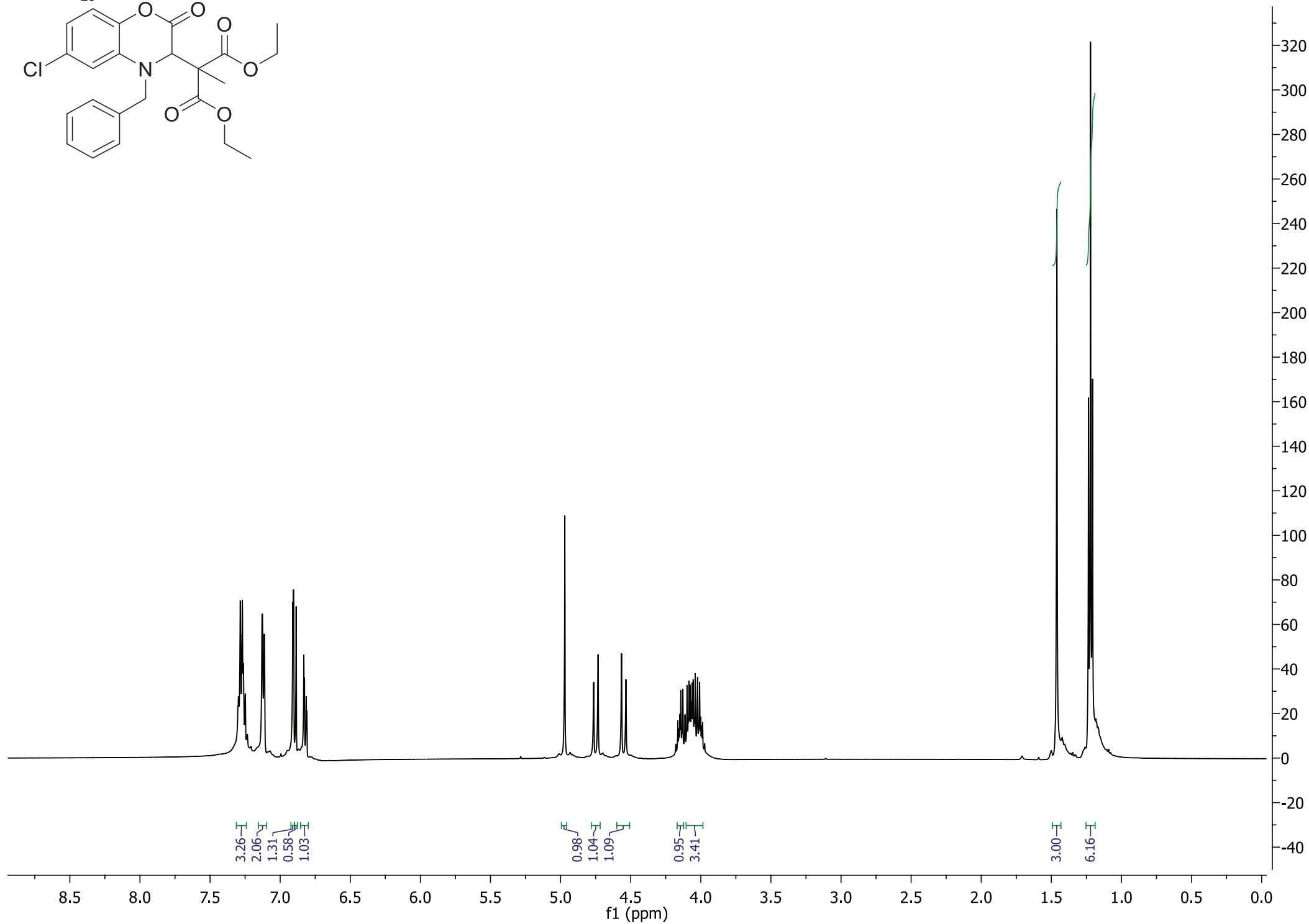
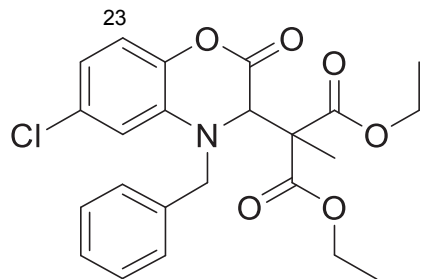


IR spectrum of **3f**

Abundance

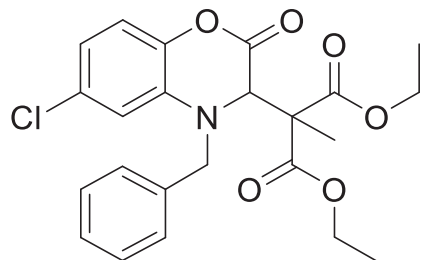
Mass spectrum of **3f** $m/z \rightarrow$

¹H NMR spectrum of **3h**



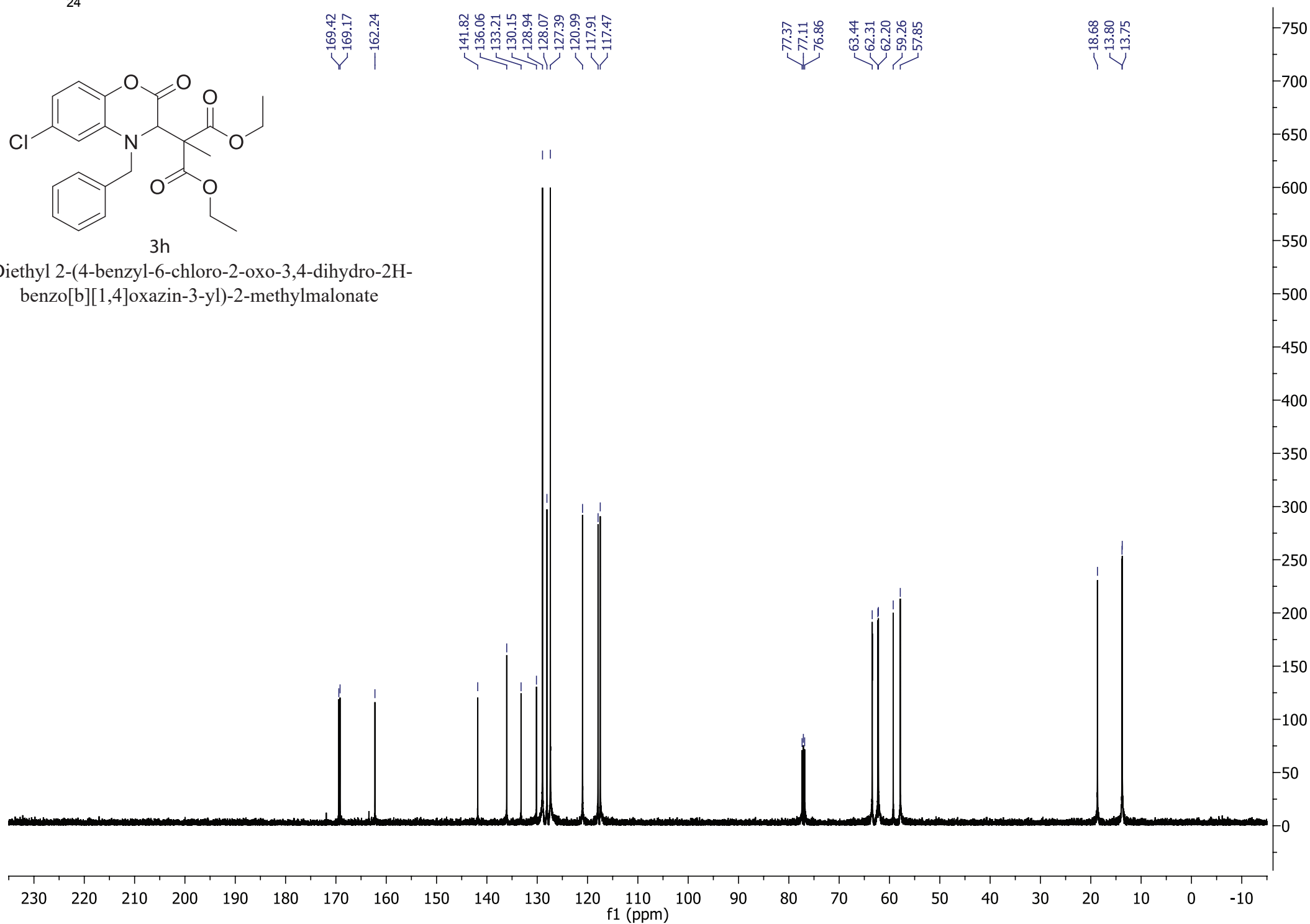
¹³C NMR spectrum of **3h**

24

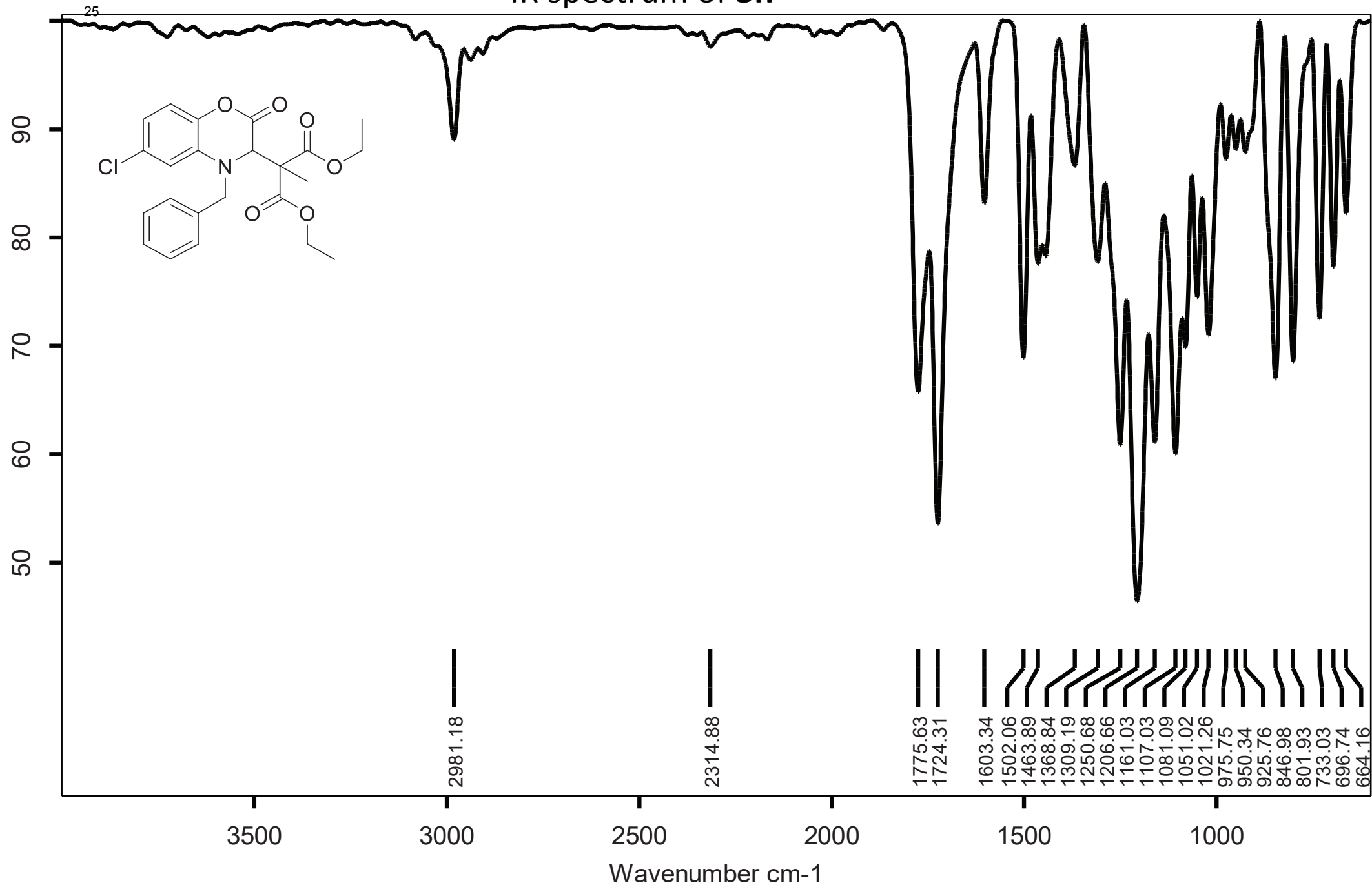


3h

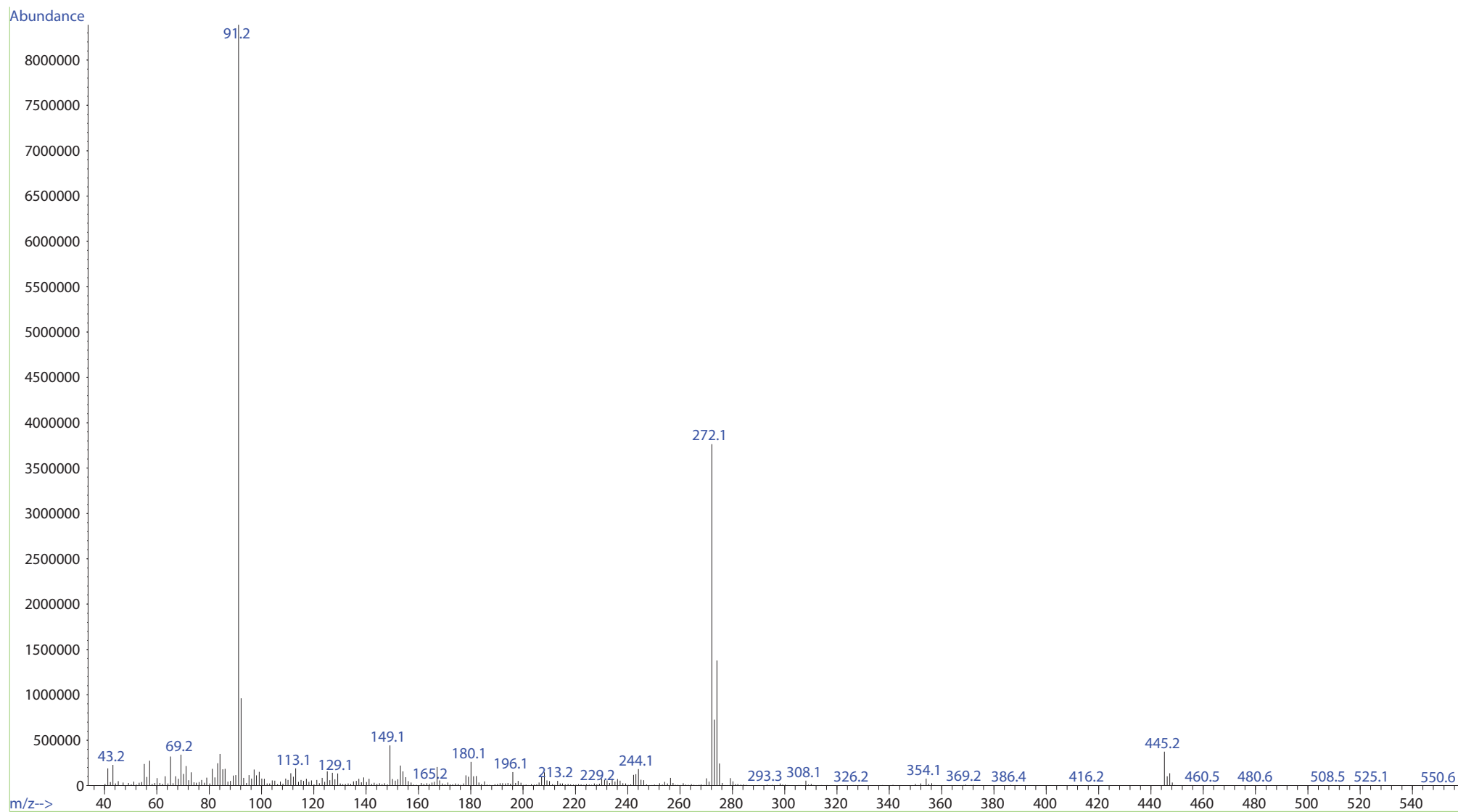
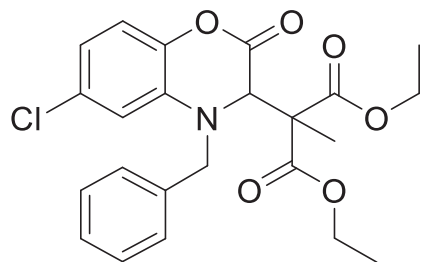
Diethyl 2-(4-benzyl-6-chloro-2-oxo-3,4-dihydro-2H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazin-3-yl)-2-methylmalonate



IR spectrum of **3h**



26

Mass spectrum of **3h**

^1H NMR spectrum of **11**