

Appendix 1: The Tests

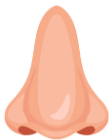
The setting: The pre and post-tests were held at the school. Each student was called to take the exam individually in the lecture hall while all their classmates were watching a cartoon movie and chatting. The researcher and the student will be setting at the back of the room facing the rest of the class. The tasks were given to the student in the same presented order.

Task 1: The pronunciation task

Description: The researcher presents a picture that demonstrates the conceptual meaning of the word (the body part or action), and the student is asked to articulate the word.

Requirement: An accurate pronunciation of the words.

Question: Provide the Italian word for each picture.



Task 2: The listening task

Description: The researcher plays a recorded pronunciation of the word by a native speaker, and the student is asked to repeat the word and provide its meaning in Arabic.

Requirement: An accurate pronunciation of the words

Question: Repeat the word that you have listened to.

Task 3: The contextual knowledge task

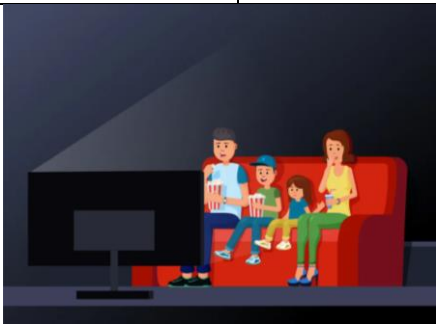
Description: This task was done in a multiple choice format: the researcher represents a picture or plays a very short video that demonstrates a certain setting, action or object (a football, a ring, a dancer, smelling a flower, swinging), and the student is asked to choose the flashcards with the correct noun and verb that is related to the setting.

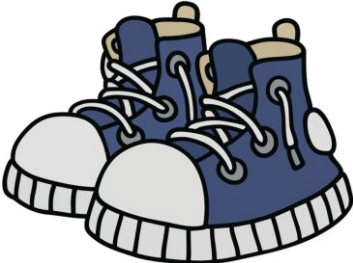
Requirements: Associating each word to the related context.

Questions: Choose the correct word that describes or refers to each of the following pictures:

1.		
a. Dita	b. Testa	c. Piedi
2.		
a. Saltare	b. Cantare	c. Indicare
3.		
a. Naso	b. Gambe	c. Ginocchia

4.			
a. Saltare	b. Respirare	c. Danzare	
5.			
a. Dita	b. Occhi	c. Testa	
6.			
a. Cantare	b. Assaporare	c. Ruotare	
7.			
a. Orecchie	b. Dita	c. Ginocchia	
8.			

a. Assaporare	b. Saltare	c. Ascoltare
9.		
a. Occhi	b. Bacino	c. Gambe
10.		
a. Guardare	b. Saltare	c. Danzare
11.		
a. Piedi	b. Ginocchia	c. Lingua
12.	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yjg2sEz37_o&list=PLemMZvFhIPzM0cmy67JSGqQJuA5FNSEwo the researcher shows a fragment of the video which starts at 4:02	
a. Indicare	b. Assaporare	c. Baciare
13.		

a. Bocca	b. Piedi	c. Dita
14.		
a. Saltare	b. Cantare	c. Assaporare
15.		
a. Bocca	b. Piedi	c. Labbra
16.	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tpqqq0mPMl8&t=89s the researcher shows a fragment of the video which starts at 1:40	
a. Piegare	b. Assaporare	c. Danzare
17.		
a. Labbra	b. Dita	c. Bacino
18.		

a. Dondolare	b. Saltare	c. Baciare
19.		
a. Gambe	b. Orecchie	c. Lingua
20.		
a. Assaporare	b. Ascoltare	c. Saltare
21.		
a. Naso	b. Bacino	c. Gambe
22.		
a. Dondolare	b. Assaporare	c. Guardare

23.			
a. Ginocchia	b. Labbra	c. Orecchie	
24.			
a. Danzare	b. Cantare	c. Piegare	

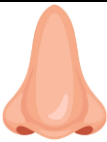
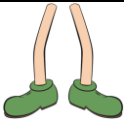
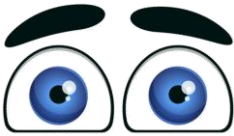
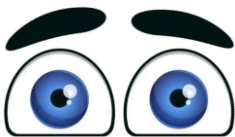
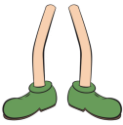
Task 4: The interrelatedness task

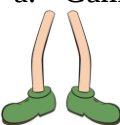
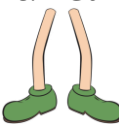
Description: This task was done in a multiple choice format: the researcher pronounces a word and the student is asked to choose the flashcard with the correct related word.

Requirements: Associating each verb to the related body part.

Questions: Choose the correct related word

1.	Indicare	
a. Dita 	b. Testa 	c. Piedi 
2.	Respirare	
a. Naso	b. Gambe	c. Ginocchia

		
3.	Ruotare	
a. Dita 	b. Occhi 	c. Testa 
4.	Ascoltare	
a. Orecchie 	b. Dita 	c. Ginocchia 
5.	Guardare	
a. Occhi 	b. Bacino 	c. Gambe 
6.	Assaporare	
a. Piedi 	b. Ginocchia 	c. Lingua 
7.	Cantare	
a. Piedi 	b. Dita 	c. Bocca 
8.	Danzare	
a. Bocca 	b. Piedi 	c. Labbra 

		
9.	Baciare	
a. Labbra 	b. Dita 	c. Bacino 
10.	Saltare	
a. Gambe 	b. Orecchie 	c. Lingua 
11.	Dondolare	
a. Naso 	b. Bacino 	c. Gambe 
12.	Piegare	
a. Ginocchia 	b. Labbra 	c. Orecchie 
13.	Dita	
a. Indicare 	b. Dondolare 	c. Baciare 

14.	Naso	
a. Saltare 	b. Respirare 	c. Assaporare 
15.	Orecchie	
a. Baciare 	b. Cantare 	c. Ascoltare 
16.	Testa	
a. Ruotare 	b. Saltare 	c. Indicare 
17.	Occhi	
a. Piegare 	b. Guardare 	c. Danzare 
18.	Lingua	
a. Cantare 	b. Assaporare 	c. Respirare 
19.	Bocca	
a. Piegare	b. Ruotare	c. Cantare

		
20.	Piedi	
a. Danzare 	b. Dondolare 	c. Guardare 
21.	Labbra	
a. Ascoltare 	b. Baciare 	c. Respirare 
22.	Gambe	
a. Cantare 	b. Baciare 	c. Saltare 
23.	Bacino	
a. Dondolare 	b. Ruotare 	c. Guardare 
24.	Ginocchia	
a. Indicare	b. Piegare	c. Guardare

