

ENTREPRENEURSHIP RESEARCH JOURNAL

CO-EDITORS

Rania Labaki, Roubaix, France
Thomas S. Lyons, Chattanooga, TN
Martha Martinez-Firestone, Chicago
Chandra S. Mishra, Boca Raton, FL
Michael Mustafa, Kuala Lumpur
Xiaoyu Yu, Shanghai
Ramona K. Zachary, New York, NY

ADVISORY BOARD

Howard E. Aldrich, Chapel Hill, NC
William J. Baumol, New York, NY
Guido Corbetta, Milan
Frank Hoy, Worcester, MA

EDITORIAL BOARD

Anca Otilia Dodescu, Oradea
Kevin C. Cox, Boca Raton, FL
Rob Hallak, Adelaide
Sarah Jack, Stockholm
William E. Jackson III, Tuscaloosa, AL
George W. Haynes, Bozeman, MT
Jolien Huybrechts, Maastricht
Joan Lockyer, Coventry
Erik Lundmark, Sydney
Nava Michael-Tsabari, Tel Aviv
Olimpia Meglio, Benevento
Esra Memili, Greensboro, NC
Nancy J. Miller, Fort Collins, CO
Mingxiang Li, Boca Raton, FL
Daniela Montemerlo, Como
Tian Li, Tianjin
Juliet O. Oriaifo, Greensboro, NC
Oleg V. Pavlov, Worcester, MA
Suncica Oberman Peterka, Osijek
Norman Walzer, DeKalb, ILL
Wencang Zhou, Montclair, NJ

ASSOCIATE EDITORIAL BOARD

Philip Alford, Southampton
Sebastian Aparicio, Durham
Unai Arzubiaga, Bilbao
Lauren Aydinliyim, New York, NY
Juliana Binhote, Louisville, KY
Jasper Brinkerink, Bolzano
Chris James Carter, Nottingham
Donella Caspersz, Perth
Bruce Dye, Bedford, CA
Giovanna Campopiano, Lancaster
Morgan Clevenger, Hiram, OH
Michael Fortunato, Houston, TX
Kun Fu, London
Mark A. Gagnon, University Park, PA
Daniel E. Goldberg, Philadelphia, PA
Bin Ma, Segovia
Natanya Meyer, Johannesburg
Md Imtiaz Mostafiz, Sheffield
Fabio Quarato, Milan
Coen Rigtering, Utrecht
Philip Roundy, Chattanooga, TN
Henry Shi, Adelaide
Christina Theodoraki, Toulouse
David Urbano, Barcelona
Bin Wang, Bentley
Tao Wang, Grenoble
Xinchun Wang, Morgantown, WV
Yi Wang, Odense
Shubin Wu, Liverpool
Jun Yang, Hangzhou
Miles Yang, Sydney
Shu Yang, Hempstead, NY
Xin-an Zhang, Shanghai
Xin-yuan Zhao, Guangdong

DE GRUYTER

Please see the journal's homepage for Abstracting & Indexing Services information.

e-ISSN 2157-5665

All information regarding notes for contributors, subscriptions, Open access, back volumes and orders is available online at www.degruyter.com/erj

RESPONSIBLE EDITORS Chandra S. Mishra, Florida Atlantic University, Fleming West (FW-23), Boca Raton, FL, United States, Tel.: +1 561 297-0251, Fax: +1 561 297-3886, e-mail: cmishra@fau.edu; Rania Labaki, EDHEC Business School, EDHEC Family Business Chair, Roubaix, France, e-mail: rania.labaki@edhec.edu;

Thomas S. Lyons, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga, Chattanooga, e-mail: Thomas-Lyons@utc.edu;

Martha Martinez-Firestone, 990 W. Fullerton Suite 1202 Chicago, Illinois 60614
Office Phone: 773-325-4137, e-mail: Mmarti75@depaul.edu

Michael Mustafa, University of Nottingham at Malaysian Campus, Kuala Lumpur,
e-mail: michael.mustafa@nottingham.edu.my;

Xiaoyu Yu, School of Management, Shanghai University, Shanghai, e-mail: yuxiaoyu@vip.126.com;

Ramona K. Zachary, Baruch College, The City University of New York, NY,
e-mail: ramona.zachary@baruch.cuny.edu

PUBLISHER Walter de Gruyter GmbH, Berlin/Boston, Genthiner Straße 13, 10785 Berlin, Germany

JOURNAL MANAGER Nathan Gamache, De Gruyter, 121 High Street, Boston, MA 02110
USA, Phone: +1 617 377 4389, e-mail: nathan.gamache@degruyterbrill.com

© 2025 Walter de Gruyter GmbH, Berlin/Boston

TYPESETTING TNQ Tech Private Limited, Chennai, India

Questions about General Product Safety Regulation: productsafety@degruyterbrill.com