**Evaluation of AUTION EYE AI-4510 cell morphology analyzer for counting urinary particles**

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**Table 1S.** Within laboratory imprecision of the AUTION EYE AI-4510 using control material. The reproducibility of RBC, WBC, crystals and bacteria counts was obtained by measuring Bio-Rad Liquichek (Level 2) control suspension in a 5x1x5 protocol (CLSI EP15-A3), and that for Particles of the AUTION EYE Low and High Control suspensions from single measurements once for 26 days.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |   | **Bio-Rad Liquicheck, Level 2** |  | **AUTION EYE** **control solution** |
| **Particle type** |  | **RBC a** | **WBC** | **Crystals** | **Bacteria** |  | **Low** | **High** |
| **Mean count (x 106/L)** | 687 | 95.1 | 139 | 109 |  | 28.6 | 1535 |
| *CV%*, observed | 4.4 | 7.5 | 13.2 | 19.5 |  | 9.9 | 3.7 |
| *CV%*, theoretical b | 3.8 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 9.6 |  | 18.7 | 2.6 |
| ***R(CV)* c** |  | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 |   | 0.5 | 1.4 |

a Abbreviations: RBC, red blood cells; WBC, white blood cells; *CV*, coefficient of variation; *R(CV),* relative coefficient of variation = ratio of observed / theoretical Poisson imprecision, based on the mean count.

b Equation for the theoretical Poisson *CV* to the mean count, *m*: *CV(Poisson)* = √*m*/*m*.

c *R(CV)* <2 was used as a desirable imprecision of counting.