**Supplemental Data**

**Necessity of harmonization of tissue transglutaminase IgA assays to align clinical decision making in coeliac disease**

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**Supplemental data Table 1.** **Demographic, histological, clinical and laboratory data of included CD patients at time of diagnosis (t = 0)**

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|  |
| Demographic data |
|  |  | Mean age, years (range) | 40 (8-69) |
|  |  | Female, n (%) | 11/13 (85%) |
|  |  | Adults, n (%) | 11/13 (85%) |
|  |  | Risk factor |  |
|  |  |  | Type I Diabetes mellitus, n (%) | 1/13 (8%) |
|  |  |  | First-degree CD relatives, n (%) | 1/13 (8%) |
|  |  |  | IgA deficiency, n (%) | 0/13 (0%) |
| Histological data |
|  |  | Marsh 1, n (%) | 1/13 (8%) |
|  |  | Marsh 2, n (%) | 0/13 (0%) |
|  |  | Marsh 3A, n (%) | 4/13 (31%) |
|  |  | Marsh 3B, n (%) | 4/13 (31%) |
|  |  | Marsh 3C, n (%) | 3/13 (23%) |
|  |  | Not applicable, n (%) | 1/13 (8%)+ |
| Clinical data++ |
|  | Classic intestinal symptoms, n of patients score ≥ 1 (mean score of positive patients) |
|  |  | Persistent diarrhoea\* | 9/12 (mean score 5.7) |
|  |  | Constipation\* | 5/12 (mean score 3.6) |
|  | Non-classic extra-intestinal symptoms, n of patients score ≥ 1 (mean score of positive patients) |
|  |  | Anorexia/refusal to eat\* | 3/12 (mean score 8.3) |
|  |  | Loss-of-weight\* | 1/12 (mean score 9.0) |
|  |  | Vomiting\* | 2/12 (mean score 2.5) |
|  |  | Irritability\* | 7/12 (mean score 7.3) |
|  |  | Skin problems\* | 4/12 (mean score 4.5) |
|  |  | Aphtous stomatitis\* | 3/12 (mean score 5.6) |
|  |  | Headache\*\* | 6/11 (mean score 4.0) |
|  |  | Tiredness\*\* | 11/11 (mean score 7.0) |
| Laboratory data+++ |
|  | Anaemia, n (%) | 1/12 (8%) |
|  | Elevated AST, n (%) | 1/13 (8%) |
|  | Elevated ALT, n (%) | 3/13 (23%) |
|  | Decreased iron, n (%) | 0/13 (0%) |
|  | Decreased ferritin, n (%) | 2/13 (15%) |
|  | Deficiency 25-OH-vitamin D, n (%) | 3/13 (23%) |
|  | tTG IgA  |  |
|  |  | 0 – 20 CU (<ULN) | 0/13 (0%) |
|  |  | 20 – 200 CU (<10xULN) | 2/13 (15%) |
|  |  | >200 CU (>10xULN) | 11/13 (85%) |

+ No duodenal biopsy performed since child (female, 8 years old), with tTG IgA level at diagnosis >10xULN (947 CU)

++ No rate of complaints on t = 0 available in \*1/13 patients and \*\*2/13 patients

+++ anaemia defined as haemoglobin <11 g/dL (<15 years old), <13 g/dL (men >15 years old), <12 g/dL (women >15 years old); elevated AST or ALT as >50 U/L (men), >35 U/L (women); decreased iron as <40 µg/dL (<18 years old), <33 µg/dL (>18 years old); decreased ferritin as <30 µg/L (men), <15 µg/L (women); deficiency 25-OH-vitamine D as ≤20 µg/L. Abbreviations: tTG, tissue transglutaminase; ULN, upper limit of normal