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Basic income is a universal income grant available to every citizen without means test or work requirement. Academic discussion of basic income and related policies has been growing in the fields of economics, philosophy, political science, sociology, and public policy over the last few decades — with dozens of journal articles published each year, and basic income constituting the subject of more than 30 books in the last 10 years. In addition, the political discussion of basic income has been expanding through social organizations, NGOs and other advocacy groups. Internationally, recent years have witnessed the endorsement of basic income by grassroots movements as well as government officials in developing countries such as Brazil or South-Africa.

BIS FOUNDING ORGANIZATIONS BIS was initiated by the Spanish basic income network, Red Renta Básica (RRB), the Spanish Instituto de Estudios Fiscales (IEF), and the Basic Income Earth Network (BIEN), and supported by the U.S. Basic Income Guarantee Network (USBIG). BIS gratefully acknowledges the support of these organizations.

ABSTRACTED/INDEXED IN Cabell's Directory, Celdes, CNPIEC, EBSCO - TOC Premier, EBSCO Discovery Service, EconLit, Elsevier - SCOPUS, Google Scholar, J-Gate, Microsoft Academic Search, Naviga (Softweco), Primo Central (ExLibris), ProQuest - PAIS International, ProQuest - Social Services Abstracts, ProQuest - Sociological Abstracts, ProQuest - Worldwide Political Science Abstracts (WPSA), Research Papers in Economics (RePEc), Summon (Serials Solutions/ProQuest), TDOne (TDNet), WorldCat (OCLC).

ISSN 2194-6094 · e-ISSN 1932-0183

All information regarding notes for contributors, subscriptions, Open Access, back volumes and orders is available online at http://www.degruyter.com/bis.

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RESPONSIBLE FOR ADVERTISEMENTS Heiko Schulze, De Gruyter, Genthiner Straße 13, 10785 Berlin, Germany. Tel.: +49 (0)30.260 05-358, Fax: +49 (0) 30.260 05-264, Email: anzeigen@degruyter.com

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TYPESETTING Integra Software Service Pvt. Ltd., Pondicherry, India

PRINTING Franz X. Stückle Druck und Verlag e.K., Ettenheim Printed in Germany



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