

The Road Taken

The Road Taken

China's Incorporation Process into the
Capitalist World System and Its Capitalist Transition

SUNG HEE RU

SUNY
PRESS

Cover credit: Where “east and west meet” a modern thoroughfare in picturesque Hong Kong. Hong Kong China, ca. 1913. <https://www.loc.gov/item/97506047>

Published by State University of New York Press, Albany

© 2025 State University of New York

All rights reserved

Printed in the United States of America

No part of this book may be used or reproduced in any manner whatsoever without written permission. No part of this book may be stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means including electronic, electrostatic, magnetic tape, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without the prior permission in writing of the publisher.

Links to third-party websites are provided as a convenience and for informational purposes only. They do not constitute an endorsement or an approval of any of the products, services, or opinions of the organization, companies, or individuals. SUNY Press bears no responsibility for the accuracy, legality, or content of a URL, the external website, or for that of subsequent websites.

EU GPSR Authorised Representative:

Logos Europe, 9 rue Nicolas Poussin, 17000, La Rochelle, France
contact@logoseurope.eu

For information, contact State University of New York Press, Albany, NY
www.sunypress.edu

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Name: Ru, Sung Hee, author.

Title: The road taken : China's incorporation process into the capitalist world system and its capitalist transition / Sung Hee Ru.

Description: Albany : State University of New York Press, [2025] | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: ISBN 9798855803075 (hardcover : alk. paper) | ISBN 9798855803051 (ebook)

Further information is available at the Library of Congress.

The historians neither make nor guide history. Their share in such is usually so small as to be almost negligible. But if they do not learn something from history, their activities would then be cultural decoration, or a pleasant pastime, equally useless in these troubled times.

—Eric Williams, *Capitalism and Slavery*

