

Illustrations

Figure 1.1	Western New York road map, 1804.	3
Figure 1.2	Early nineteenth-century painting of Niagara Falls.	4
Figure 2.1	Joseph Ellicott: Agent and Surveyor for Holland Land Company.	15
Figure 2.2	Dr. Cyrenius Chapin likeness, 1927.	19
Figure 3.1	Buffalo's Lake Erie port, 1799.	27
Figure 6.1	Dr. Ebenezer Johnson, circa 1832.	60
Figure 7.1	A diagram of downtown Buffalo showing original lots.	70
Figure 7.2	Drawing of Seneca man and woman, circa 1824.	71
Figure 9.1	Fort Niagara, circa 1810.	89
Figure 10.1	Peter Buell Porter.	97
Figure 13.1	The Eagle Tavern, 1812.	119
Figure 14.1	War of 1812 battles along the Niagara River.	122
Figure 15.1	Dr. Chapin lighting the cannon as British forces march toward Buffalo.	132
Figure 16.1	Dr. Chapin's signature on St. Paul's Episcopal Church deed.	143
Figure 16.2	The house Dr. Chapin built at 55 Swan Street in 1820.	149

Figure 17.1	Chapin's medical society announcement in the <i>Buffalo Gazette</i> , 1812.	158
Figure 18.1	Portrait of Orlando Allen, 1848.	173
Figure 19.1	New York cholera notice, 1832.	181
Figure 19.2	One of Dr. Chapin's daily cholera reports to the Board of Health, 1832.	183
Figure 20.1	Poster advertising a Patriot Society meeting in Buffalo, 1838.	190
Figure 20.2	The burning <i>Caroline</i> nears Niagara Falls, December 1837.	194
Figure 21.1	Old Erie County Hall on the site of Buffalo's first cemetery.	201
Figure 21.2	Building at Buffalo's Main and Swan Streets, former site of Dr. Cyrenius Chapin's office.	202
Figure 21.3	Pitcher presented to Dr. Chapin in 1836.	204