

# Table of Contents

List of Illustrations	7
Abbreviations	9
Preface	13
Introduction: Pope Gregory IX (1227–1241) <i>Damian J. Smith, Brenda M. Bolton</i>	15
1. ‘Our Lord Hugo’: Gregory IX Before the Pontificate <i>Brenda M. Bolton</i>	23
2. Gregory IX and the ‘Lombard Question’ <i>Gianluca Raccagni</i>	71
3. Gregory IX and the Search for an Anglo-French Peace, 1227–1241 <i>Nicholas Vincent</i>	101
4. Gregory IX and the Crusades <i>Michael Lower</i>	127
5. Gregory IX and the Greek East <i>Nikolaos G. Chrissis</i>	151
6. Gregory IX and Denmark <i>Torben Kjersgaard Nielsen</i>	191
7. Gregory IX and Spain <i>Damian J. Smith</i>	215
8. Gregory IX and Mission <i>Iben Fonnesberg-Schmidt</i>	235
9. <i>Penitet eum satis?:</i> Gregory IX, Inquisitors, and Heresy as Seen in Contemporary Historiography <i>Andrea Sommerlechner</i>	253

10. The Third <i>Quadriga</i> : Gregory IX, Joachim of Fiore and the Florentian Order <i>Julia Eva Wannemacher†</i>	277
11. Gregory IX and the <i>Liber Extra</i> <i>Edward A. Reno III</i>	301
12. Gregory IX and Rome: Artistic Patronage, Ceremonies and Ritual Space <i>Claudia Bolgia</i>	329
Index	359