## **Table of Contents**

Preface	9				
In the Name of Saints Peter and Paul Popes, Conversion, and Sainthood in Western Christianity Sari Katajala-Peltomaa, Kirsi Salonen, and Kurt Villads Jensen					
I Papal Administration					
The Cost of Grace  The Composition Fees in the Penitentiary, c. 1450-1500  Ludwig Schmugge	39				
Career Prospects of Minor Curialists in the Fifteenth Century The Case of Petrus Profilt  Jussi Hanska					
A Criminal Trial at the Court of the Chamber Auditor An Analysis of a <i>registrum</i> from 1515-1516 in the Danish National Archives Per Ingesman	85				
II Saints and Miracles					
The Power of the Saints and the Authority of the Popes  The History of Sainthood and Late Medieval Canonization Processes <i>Gábor Klaniczay</i>	117				
Velut Alter Alexius  The Saint Alexis Model in Medieval Hagiography  Paolo Golinelli	141				
Judicium Medicine and Judicium Sanctitatis  Medical Doctors in the Canonization Process of Nicholas of Tolentino (1325): Experts Subject to the Inquisitorial Logic  Didier Lett	153				

Heavenly Healing or Failure of Faith?  Partial Cures in Later Medieval Canonization Processes  Jenni Kuuliala	171
III Crusades and Conversion	
Servi Beatae Marie Virginis Christians and Pagans in Henry's Chronicle of Livonia Jüri Kivimäe	201
Holy War – Holy Wrath!  Baltic Wars Between Regulated Warfare and Total Annihilation  Around 1200  Kurt Villads Jensen	227
The Swedish Expeditions ('Crusades') Towards Finland Reconsidered Jens E. Olesen	251
Index	269

## Eastern Baltic See region



Map by Johnny Grandjean Gøgsig Jakobsen