

Biographies of Contributors

Uğur Ümit Üngör received his Ph.D. in 2009 (*cum laude*) from the University of Amsterdam. In 2008-09, he was Lecturer in International History at the Department of History of the University of Sheffield, and in 2009-10, he was Post-Doctoral Research Fellow at the Centre for War Studies of University College Dublin. Currently he is Associate Professor at the Department of History at Utrecht University and Research Fellow at NIOD Institute for War, Holocaust and Genocide Studies in Amsterdam. His main area of interest is the historical sociology of mass violence, and he is currently leading a large research project on paramilitarism.

Diana Oncioiu studied Political Science at the University of Bucharest, where she received her B.A. in Romanian Politics and M.A. in Comparative Politics. Her interest in genocide and transitional justice led her to the University of Amsterdam in 2010, where she received an M.A. in "Holocaust and Genocide Studies" *cum laude*. Nowadays she is a freelance journalist based in Bucharest, writing mainly on social issues and disadvantaged groups.

Christophe Busch is the managing director of Kazerne Dossin: Memorial, Museum and Documentation Center on Holocaust and Human Rights in Mechelen, Belgium. He holds an M.A. in Criminology (University of Ghent), an M.A. in Holocaust and Genocide Studies (University of Amsterdam), and currently follows Terrorism Studies at the University of St Andrews. He is mainly focused on perpetrator behavior and doing PhD research at the University of Amsterdam on the complexity of collective violence. Together with Robert Jan Van Pelt, he published *Het Höcker Album: Auschwitz door de lens van de SS* (2013).

Kjell Anderson is a criminologist and jurist specializing in the causes and prevention of mass atrocities. He holds an L.L.M. in International Protection of Human Rights from Utrecht University and M.A. and B.A. degrees in conflict studies from Carleton University (Ottawa, Canada) and the University of Saskatchewan (Saskatoon, Canada) respectively. His doctoral research in law at the National University of Ireland involved interviews with perpetrators and victims of genocide and crimes against humanity in various countries. Currently he works as lecturer and researcher at NIOD Institute for War, Holocaust and Genocide Studies.

Alex de Jong is co-director of the International Institute for Research and Education (IIRE) in Amsterdam. He has a B.A. in history from Radboud University of Nijmegen and received an M.A. (*cum laude*) from the University of Amsterdam. He is an editor of the website Grenzeloos.org. He is particularly interested in the history of leftwing and revolutionary movements in Southeast Asia.

Sandra Korstjens (1988) completed her B.Sc. in Public Administration at Leiden University in 2010. During her M.A. in Holocaust & Genocide Studies at the University of Amsterdam, she focused on the genocidal regime in Cambodia in the 1970s. One of her main interests is the organizational structure of the Khmer Rouge. After successfully completing field and archival research, she graduated *cum laude* in 2011. Since 2012, she has been based in São Paulo, Brazil. Currently she is working as the Latin America correspondent for one of the largest news channels in the Netherlands.

Franziska Karpinski completed her undergraduate degree in American Studies and Modern European History at the Free University Berlin before receiving her M.A. in Holocaust and Genocide Studies from the University of Amsterdam *cum laude* in 2012. Her main research interests include the history and dynamics of mass political violence and genocide in twentieth-century Europe, with an emphasis on perpetrator research. She was an intern at the German Historical Institute in Washington D.C. in 2012 and is currently pursuing her Ph.D. in History at Loughborough University.

Elysia Ruvinsky holds a juris doctor from the University of Washington School of Law with concentrations in international and public interest law. Prior to law school, Elysia received an M.A. in Holocaust and Genocide Studies *cum laude* from the University of Amsterdam. She wrote her thesis on the use of sexual violence against males during conflicts in the former Yugoslavia and great lakes regions. Elysia also holds a B.A. in History from the University of Washington. Her research interests include gender-inclusive responses to sexual violence against males, transitional justice, international human rights, and criminal and humanitarian law.

Laura Boerhout is a Ph.D. candidate at the Amsterdam School for Heritage and Memory Studies (ASHMS) of the University of Amsterdam. Her main research interests are (intergenerational) transmission of memories, transcultural memory, oral history, memory activism, with a particular focus on Southeastern Europe. Besides her academic work, she teaches

in non-formal education and organizes educational film workshops and exhibitions on the legacy of war in Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Suzanne Hoeksema holds a M.Sc. (*cum laude*) in International Relations and Peace and Conflict Studies from Uppsala University and an M.A. (*cum laude*) in Holocaust and Genocide Studies. She was program officer at Hivos and Movies that Matter, and research assistant at NIOD. She currently works as copywriter and storyteller at Doculavie in Amsterdam, where she writes stories and organizes strategic workshops, expert meetings, public lectures, study tours, and neighborhood activities. Her areas of interest and expertise are social justice, human rights, women's rights, sexual and reproductive rights, children's rights, transitional justice, and peace and conflict.

Thijs Bouwknecht studied Non-Western History and International and European Law at the University of Groningen (1999-2006) and Holocaust and Genocide Studies at the University of Amsterdam (2011). He was a legal intern at the United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (2004) and the International Criminal Court (2006), and from 2008 to 2012 he was senior editor and correspondent for the International Justice Tribune and Radio Netherlands Worldwide, covering war crimes trials at various international tribunals. He is currently a Ph.D. candidate at NIOD Institute for War, Holocaust and Genocide Studies. His main area of interest is the historical legacy of atrocity trials and truth commissions dealing with mass violence in sub-Saharan Africa.

Philip Spencer is Director of the Helen Bamber Centre for the Study of Rights, Conflict and Mass Violence of Kingston University. The center, which he founded in 2004, provides a focus for research and teaching in these areas. He has published widely in the field of genocide studies, including *Genocide Since 1945* (London: Routledge, 2012). His research interests include the Holocaust, comparative genocide, nationalism, and anti-Semitism. He is also director of the European Research Department, where the central focus is on European political and cultural identity, with an overall concern for the changing forms, boundaries, and future of Europe in the modern world.

Ton Zwaan is emeritus Associate Professor of Sociology and Anthropology at the University of Amsterdam. He studied social sciences at the University of Amsterdam, worked at Radboud University Nijmegen as a researcher for the Institute of Cultural and Social Anthropology, at the University of Amsterdam as a member of the Sociology and History department, and at

the Open University as a member of the Faculty of Cultural Sciences. Until 2011 he was Assistant Professor at the Anthropology and Sociology Department of the University of Amsterdam and a member of the academic staff of NIOD Institute for War, Holocaust and Genocide Studies. His publications include *Civilisering en decivilisering* (2001) and *Genocide en de crisis van Joegoslavië 1985-2005* (2005).