

Index

- Afghanistan 26-7, 29, 147-8, 150, 351, 454-5
 - border 150-2, 154-8, 454-5, 457
 - Pamir Crisis 157-8, 295, 312, 295
 - Penjdeh Crisis 147, 154-7, 194, 223, 249
 - Russia advancing on 38, 138, 147, 150, 157, 322
 - Second Anglo-Afghan War 151, 218
- Aguinaldo, Emilio 387-8, 392-5
- Aigun-Jinzhou railway line 480-1
- Aihui *see* Aigun
- Alexander II 148
- Alexander III 154, 312
- Alexeiev, E.I. 345, 421, 431
- Allen, Horace Newton 429, 464
- American-Spanish War 386-94
- Amur River 155, 248-9, 474
- Andaman Sea 16, 155, 283
- Angkor 201, 238-43, 287, 292
- Anglo-Burmese War
 - Second 217
 - Third 221-5
- Anglo-French Entente 40-1, 292, 446-451
- Annam 201-17, 227, 234, 278-9, 283, 286
- Anzer, Johann Baptist von 179-80, 303
- Apia 50, 81-2, 96, 164, 166, 171-2, 175, 402-5, 407-8, 414-5
- Ashley, Evelyn 117, 130
- Austral Islands 65-6, 441
- Australia
 - concerns about foreign attacks 25, 44, 66, 83, 85, 104-5, 113-7, 129, 132, 390, 406
 - concerns about foreign penal colonies 66, 104, 116, 124, 442-5
 - concerns about Japanese aggression 40-1, 260, 396, 425, 466-7, 471-2, 484
 - navy 467, 488, 490, 492
 - territorial aspirations 25, 44, 67, 70-1, 74, 79, 83, 87, 102-7, 113, 118, 125-6, 131-2, 137, 144, 169, 382, 406, 408, 412, 442-6, 448-50, 490-1
- Australian New Hebrides Company 445-6
- Ava, Kingdom of 217-26
- Bai River *see* Hai River
- Balfour, A.J. 237, 256, 266, 313, 317-22, 326-7, 334-5, 349, 354, 425, 449, 455-7
- Bamberger Ludwig 100, 109, 137
- Bangkok 185, 229, 236, 239
- Bass Islands 66
- Bates, George H. 165, 171, 407
- Battambang 201, 238-43, 280, 287, 292
- Bay of Bengal 16, 155, 283
- Bayard, Thomas F. 81, 165, 171-2
- Beihai 338
- Beijing 256, 319, 340-5
- Beresford, Charles 22, 28, 35-9, 189, 191, 256, 261, 267, 274, 298, 313, 318, 321-3, 327, 332
- Berlin-Baghdad railway 451, 489
- Bhamo 205-6, 218, 275
- Bhutan 357
- Binh Thuan 211, 214
- Bismarck, Herbert von 138-40, 144, 170
- Bismarck, Otto von 19, 25, 44, 47, 67, 97-101, 108-12, 122-5, 131-9, 143-4, 163-5, 167, 170-4, 180-1, 192-3, 284, 307, 312, 365, 401, 408
- Bismarck Archipelago 44, 49-52, 55-6, 60-1, 101-2, 112, 118, 121-5, 133-5, 140-1, 144, 167, 413, 415, 490-2
- Blackburn trade mission 191, 255, 277, 297, 330
- Blaine, James G. 29, 174, 195, 366-7, 369-70
- Bleichröder, Gerson von 102, 109, 111-2, 121
- Blount, James Henderson 377-8
- Blue River *see* Yangtze
- Boer War 38, 158, 323, 411-3, 419, 451, 494
- Bohai Sea 253, 256, 261, 299, 308, 312, 315, 323, 326-7, 340, 345
- Bombay-Burmah Trading Corporation 220-1, 224
- Bora-Bora 441
- Bougainville 143, 410
- Boxer Rebellion 256, 281, 295, 340-6, 395, 427, 490
- Brandeis, Eugen 170, 172-3
- Brodrick, William St John Fremantle 299, 349-50, 354-5
- Brogie, J-V-A Duc de 204-5
- Brown Islands 143-4
- Browne, Horace A. 270, 346
- Buffer state 28, 150, 157-8, 229-31, 236-7, 240-1, 288, 295-6
- Buka Island 143, 410
- Buller, Alexander 265, 312
- Bülou, Prince Bernhard Heinrich Karl Martin von 178, 299, 303, 308, 311, 334, 391-2, 397, 401-2, 406-11, 417-9, 423-4, 427, 432
- Burma 205, 208, 212, 217, 295-6; *see also* Ava
 - east border 230-1, 236-8, 241, 484
 - railways 219, 272-8
- Burns, Philp & Co. 56, 446
- Busan 189, 249, 263-5, 429
- Cakobau 68-71, 73
- Cambodia 201-2, 211-2, 216, 227, 234, 239, 278-9, 292, 497
 - railways 292
- Cambon, Pierre Paul 448, 451
- Canada 15, 20, 43-4, 72, 190, 296, 370, 382
- Cantabun *see* Chantaboon
- Canton *see* Guangzhou
- Caprivi, Count Leo von 235
- Carnarvon, Earl of 60, 67, 70-1, 75-6, 98, 102-6, 115, 125-6, 440-1

- Caroline Islands 46, 56, 140, 142-3, 396-7, 416, 490
 Cavendish, Spencer Compton 317, 319
 CCNH *see* Compagnie calédonienne des
 Nouvelles-Hebrides
 Cedercrantz, Otto Conrad Waldemar 175
 Central Asia 25, 31, 33-4, 39, 41, 147-52, 158, 223,
 355, 452, 476
 Central Polynesian Land and Commercial
 Company (CPLCC) 56, 82-91
 Chamberlain, Joseph 286, 288, 321, 323-4, 408,
 417, 420
 Chambers, William Lea 402-3
 Chantaboon 238-43, 292, 351
 Chantaboum *see* Chantaboon
 Chantaburi *see* Chantaboon
 Chao Phraya Valley *see* Menam Valley
 Chartered companies 99-100, 112, 144, 231-2
 Chemulpo 250-1, 263, 431
 Chester, Henry Marjoribanks 113
 Chientao *see* Jiandao
 China 33-8, 203, 218, 245-66, 295-8, 417, 465-6,
 473, 490
 – armed forces 184, 187, 214, 253, 295, 305,
 319, 322
 – border, northern 32, 248, 319-20, 496-7
 – border, southern 32, 218, 226, 230, 271-5,
 295, 337, 357
 – border, western 148-9, 474, 496-7
 – Inland Steam Navigation Regulations
 329-30
 – loans 261-2, 277, 301-2, 312, 317, 320,
 329-30, 337, 474, 479
 – partition 215, 296, 298, 314, 317, 322,
 327-9, 360, 417-9, 423-6, 437, 473-6, 484
 – railways 15, 23, 36, 181, 215, 261, 267,
 272-7, 280-1, 297-301, 309, 317-8, 326,
 330-5, 338, 340, 345, 428, 446
 – revolution 282, 484
 China trade 177, 296-8, 329
 – American 187-9, 359-61, 382, 386-7,
 398-9, 429, 431, 469, 479, 486
 – British 31, 153, 177, 212, 217-8, 221-4, 260-1,
 268-9, 271, 277, 328-30, 346-8, 352, 356,
 419, 430, 446, 482-3
 – French 202-8, 212, 267-9, 277, 280, 299,
 338, 446
 – German 180-5, 258, 300-1, 309-10
 – Japanese 190-1, 254-6, 260, 299, 360-1, 440,
 469; *see also* Guangdong and Port Arthur
 – Korea 360, 429-30, 483
 – Manchuria 328, 345, 361, 431, 469
 – Russian 148-9, 248, 310-5, 345, 485; *see*
also Guangdong and Port Arthur
 Chinese Eastern Railway 311-2, 331-2, 435-8,
 478-80, 495-6
 Chinese Eastern Railway Convention 311, 331,
 436, 438, 478
 Chitral 157-9, 238
 Choiseul 143, 410
 Chongqing 254-5, 267, 271, 299, 495
 Chumbi Valley 352-6, 454
 Chungking *see* Chongqing
 Churchill, Randolph 223
 Churchill, Winston 442
 Chusan *see* Zhoushan
 Clarke, Andrew 285
 Cleveland, Stephen Grover 173, 176, 363, 373-81
 Coal mining 17, 180, 202, 208, 301, 327, 338, 435,
 493
 Coaling stations 16-22, 55-6, 72, 84-5, 93-5, 99,
 101, 103-5, 111, 122-3, 155, 167-8, 176, 186, 192-3,
 210-2, 216, 233, 257-8, 265-6, 286, 289-90,
 301-2, 307, 312, 328, 337, 362, 366, 382, 393,
 398, 406, 409, 414, 429-30
 Cochin China 97, 201-5, 209, 211, 216-8, 298
 Compagnie calédonienne des Nouvelles-
 Hebrides (CCNH) 445-6
 Consuls and commercial agents 19, 22, 24-6, 43,
 58, 64, 97
 – in Asia 46, 183, 190, 207-8, 219-21, 271,
 277, 279-80, 289, 350-2, 353, 394
 – in Fiji 59, 67-9, 71, 75, 77
 – in Samoa 84, 89-96, 162-6, 170-4, 402-6;
see also Weber
 Cook Islands 413, 441, 492
 Cooper, Thomas Thornville 205-6, 218
 Courcel, Baron Alphonse Chodron de 140
 Crimean War 33, 148, 154, 179, 247
 Curzon, George Nathaniel 19, 24, 30-1, 39,
 148-50, 153-6, 223, 241-3, 249, 255, 263, 265,
 275, 277-8, 288, 291, 298, 312, 319-20, 327-30,
 334, 339, 346, 351-3, 456
 Dagou Forts 256, 341, 345
 Dalai Lama 349, 355-7, 454
 Dalian(wan) 262, 311-5, 317, 320, 434-5, 469-70,
 491, 496
 Dallmann, Eduard 121, 123
 Dalny *see* Dalian
 Danang 211
 De factor rule *see* Principle of Effectivity
 Deakin, Alfred 449
 Deer Island 265, 312
 Delcassé, Théophile 282-3, 340, 446-50
 Denison, W. 48
 Derby, Earl of 27-8, 44, 102-4, 113-8, 124-6, 135
 Deutsche Handels- und Plantagen-Gesellschaft
 der Südsee-Inseln zu Hamburg 108-12, 118-9,
 121, 124, 130, 161, 164, 170, 176, 404, 415
 Dewey, George 387-90, 394
 DHPG *see* Deutsche Handels- und Plantagen-
 Gesellschaft der Südsee-Inseln zu Hamburg
 Diederichs, Otto von 303-6, 390, 401, 406
 Disraeli, Benjamin 18, 31
 Dole, Sanford Ballard 372-74, 378-9, 384, 398
 Dorjiev, Agvan 349-50, 354, 484
 Douglas, John 130-1

- Doumer, J.A.P. 15, 235, 255, 278-83, 289, 292, 338-9, 447
- Dual Alliance, Franco-Russian 28-32, 40, 236, 240, 257, 272, 274, 289, 311, 320-2, 425-6, 430-1, 447, 452
- Dufferin, Earl of 219, 221-5, 227
- Duke of York Islands 56, 133, 141
- Dupré, Marie-Jules 203-8
- Dupuis, Jean 202-6
- Durand Line 156-7, 496
- East Cape (New Guinea) 123, 125-6, 131
- Eckardstein, Hermann von 408, 413, 419, 422
- Edward VII 447, 452
- Egypt 13, 18-9, 26, 30, 115, 126, 137-8, 140, 211, 232-4, 273, 292, 385, 440, 447-50
- Elgin, Earl of 157, 240, 272-3
- Ellice Islands 140, 145, 409, 492
- Erskine, James Elphinstone 126, 128-9
- Étienne, Eugène 227, 232, 278
- Eulenburg, Count Friedrich zu 194, 247, 300
- Faipule 87, 90-6
- Far Eastern Triple Alliance 34, 241, 258-60, 301, 341, 360, 407, 418, 424, 432, 466
- Ferry, Jules 209-11, 214-5, 227, 231, 278
- Fiji 43-4, 47-79, 83, 87, 89, 90-1, 93, 97, 99, 102, 106, 108, 114, 130-7, 140, 161-2, 167-9, 175, 192, 194, 364, 396, 412-3, 415, 440-2, 492, 496
- Finsch, Otto 51, 121-4, 127, 131-2, 140
- Fish, Hamilton 85-8
- Fisher, John 467
- Formosa *see* Taiwan
- Fort-Bayard 339
- Foster, John Watson 367, 369, 371, 374-6
- Foster, S.S. 89-90
- France 187, 256-9
 - associations promoting colonialism 131, 274, 278, 445
 - navy in Asia 38, 201, 204-11, 232-4, 247, 337-8, 342
 - navy in South Pacific 58-9, 64, 443
 - territorial aspirations 26, 30-1, 64, 102-3, 208-11, 227, 231-3, 240, 273-4, 278, 280-1, 286-7, 440-5, 448, 491-2
- Franco-Chinese War 213-6
- Franco-Prussian War 13, 97, 208, 210, 232, 284
- Franco-Russian cooperation 215, 232, 235-6; *see also* Dual Alliance
- Franco-Thai War 233-5
- Free trade 27, 34-6; *see also* protectionism and Open Door
 - France 339
 - Germany 44, 55, 309-10
 - Great Britain 27, 36, 260, 317-8, 348
 - Persia 452-8
 - United States 34-7, 360-1, 376, 399
- Frelinghuysen, Frederick Theodore 364
- Freycinet, Charles de 209, 220, 232
- Friedrich-Wilhelms-Hafen 123
- Fujian 260, 299, 342
- Fukien *see* Fujian
- Fusan *see* Busan
- Gambier Islands 65, 441
- Gando *see* Jiandao
- Garnier, Francis 202-9, 218, 269, 280
- Gartok 356
- Gensan *see* Wonsan
- George V 490
- Germany 13-4, 177-85
 - associations promoting colonialism 110, 194
 - and China 177, 247, 253, 321, 389, 397; *see also* Jiaozhou
 - and Japan 247, 253, 256-9
 - and the Philippines 388-92
 - and Southeast Asia 221, 233, 235, 247, 283-93
 - navy 26, 38, 98-100, 141, 192-4, 258, 302, 307, 405, 458, 468
 - navy in North Pacific 300, 304-8, 320, 341-2
 - navy in South Pacific 55, 74, 83-4, 91-6, 122-3, 142-3, 162-5, 171-4, 403-5, 441
 - Roman Catholics 179-80, 300-4
 - territorial aspirations 19, 21, 25-6, 41, 44-6, 66-7, 97-101, 109-11
 - Weltpolitik 178, 299-300, 303, 307-8, 389, 401, 405, 450
- Gibson, Walter Murray 364-6
- Gilbert Islands 140, 145, 408-9, 492
- Gladstone, William Ewart 26, 32, 224
- Godeffroy & Sohn 54-5, 67, 76, 81-3, 85, 89, 91, 108-9, 121, 143, 192, 442; *see also* DHPG
- Goodenough, James Graham 71
- Gordon, Arthur Hamilton 77-8, 83, 90-5, 104, 396, 415, 496
- Grandière, Pierre-Paul de la 201-2
- Grant, Ulysses S. 84-6, 88
- Granville, Earl 46, 69, 78, 125, 134-5, 138-40
- Great Britain
 - and Japan 39, 41, 253, 259, 320-1, 452, 476, 423-8, 431, 434, 439-40, 451, 463, 466-9, 472, 483-8
 - army 38, 323
 - navy 26, 193-5, 424, 494
 - navy in Asia 155, 212-3, 233-6, 247, 265, 270, 312-3, 322-8, 341-2, 430, 439-40
 - navy in South Pacific 58-61, 64, 69-70, 75, 89-90, 93, 117, 126-9, 173-4, 403-5, 416
 - territorial aspirations 25-8, 33, 44, 49-50, 64, 70-2, 74, 87, 91-2, 102, 105-6, 118, 221-4, 284-7, 317, 321, 326, 329, 382
- Gresham, Walter Quintin 253, 259, 373
- Grey, Edward 27, 30, 37, 230, 234, 236-7, 252, 298, 328, 375, 434, 448, 450, 452-61, 464, 471, 476, 481, 483-4, 486, 489-90

- Griffin, Gilderoy W. 91-3
 Griffith, Samuel W. 412, 493
 Guam 392-3, 490
 Guangdong 267, 269, 272, 337-8
 Guangdong Leased Territory 314-5, 320, 470; *see also* Port Arthur
 Guangxi 261-2, 267, 269, 272-3, 337-8
 Guangzhou 185, 245, 269, 280, 328, 337, 359
 Guangzhouwan 22, 337-40, 473
 Guizhou 267
 Gyantse 351-6
- Haas, Frederick 219-20, 271
 Hai River 345
 Hainan 29, 337-8
 Haiphong 207-8, 217, 280
 Hanoi 202, 204, 206-9, 213-4, 283, 495
 Hamilton, George 150, 156, 159, 238, 270, 347, 349-53
 Hangzhou 254, 300
 Hankou 246, 280, 301
 Hankow *see* Hankou
 Hansemann, Adolph von 102, 108-9, 111-2, 121
 Harbin 438, 474, 478, 495
 Hardwicke, Earl of 351, 354, 483, 452
 Harmand, François-Jules 209-11
 Harrison, Benjamin 176, 195, 367, 369, 374-6, 379
 Hart, Robert 203-4, 245, 262, 264, 296, 323, 329
 Hatzfeldt, Count Paul von 165-6, 169, 408-9, 417
 Hawaii 28-9, 45, 53, 66, 69-70, 84, 106, 171, 186, 190, 196, 359-86, 392, 398-9, 429, 463, 468-9, 471-2
 – American interests 361-4
 – American residents 363, 365-6, 369-72
 – annexation campaign 368-72, 375
 – Annexation Treaty 375-7, 382-5, 398
 – Bayonet Constitution 366, 369-71
 – Citizens' Committee of Public Safety 371, 375
 – commercial reciprocity 363-4, 366, 369-70, 380
 – coup d'état 371-2, 378-9
 – invasion fears 374-5, 382-4, 473
 – Japanese immigrants 363-4, 375, 385, 398, 469, 471
 – protectorate 373-4, 377
 – Republic of Hawaii 371-80, 383-4
 Hay, John Milton 48, 340, 360, 388, 399-400, 411, 420
 – Open Door Notes 399-400, 420
 Hayashi Tadasu 40, 422
 Hayes, Rutherford B. 93, 250
 Hebei Province *see* Zhili Province
 Heinrich, Prince of Prussia 307-8, 333
 Henan 299
 Hennings Company 55, 67, 69, 72-3, 76
 Herat 32, 148, 151, 154-6
 Heyking, Edmund Friedrich Gustav von 300, 304
 Hicks-Beach, Michael 317
 Higginson, John 445
- High Commission(er) for the Western Pacific 60-1, 74, 91, 115, 117, 130, 134, 163
 Ho Chi Min City *see* Saigon
 Hohenlohe-Schillingsfürst, Chlodwig Karl Viktor zu 258, 300, 303, 306-7
 Hokkaido 97, 197, 249
 Hong Kong 16-8, 29, 110, 181-4, 205, 208, 213, 245, 247, 257, 267, 269, 280, 297, 300, 317, 324, 328, 339, 386, 388, 494; *see also* Kowloon
 Honolulu 173, 361, 363-7, 370-4, 379-80, 383, 471
 Huahine 441
 Hué 210-1, 283
 Hunter, Hamilton 413-4
 Huon Gulf 124-5, 134-5, 139
- Îles Australes *see* Austral Islands
 Îles de Bass *see* Bass Islands
 Îles Loyauté *see* Loyalty Islands
 Îles Marquises *see* Marquesas Islands
 Îles de la Société *see* Society Islands
 Îles sous le Vent *see* Leeward Islands
 Ili 148-9, 248, 359
 Incheon *see* Chemulpo
- India
 – borders 156-7, 357, 459
 – concerns about armies approaching 28-34, 38-9, 138, 147-8, 156, 219, 221, 229-30, 234, 238, 240, 271, 286, 288, 311, 345, 355, 426-7, 431, 439, 455-7, 486, 489-90
 – nationalism 465-6
- Indochina 36, 201-17, 223, 233-4, 255, 278-83, 337-9, 446-7, 449-51, 465-6, 473, 495
 – border with Burma 218, 228, 230-1, 236-43; with China 215-6, 271-4, 447; with Thailand 201, 218, 227-30, 233-43
 – concerns about foreign competition 203-6, 212, 215-6, 308
 – railways 211, 215-6, 276-81
 – trade 202, 208
- Iosefo *see* Mata'afa Iosefo
 Iran *see* Persia
 Irrawaddy River 205, 218, 225
 Islamic rebellion in China 149, 203, 269
 Isvolsky, Alexander 456, 458
 Italy 103-4, 218-21, 235, 340, 399
 Ito Hirobumi 190, 251, 264, 423, 463, 483, 497
- Jaluit 56, 142, 172, 175
 – Jaluit-Gesellschaft 144
- Japan 189-191, 247
 – and Hawaii 363-4, 374-5, 382-5
 – and the Philippines 387, 391-2
 – Asia for the Asians 255, 260, 189-90, 387, 465
 – invasion fears 197, 429
 – navy 39, 197-9, 424, 466
 – navy in Asia 189, 249-50, 253, 341-2, 434, 486
 – navy in the Pacific 471-2, 488, 490

- territorial aspirations 40, 255, 260, 420-1;
see also Korea and Manchuria
- war loans 431, 434, 436
- unequal treaties 190, 384, 468, 487
- Jäschke, Otto 309
- Jiandao 477
- Jiaozhou 33, 37, 190, 300-9, 318, 320-7, 332-4,
337-40, 360, 382, 386, 392, 397, 490-4
- Johor 285, 289
- Kaing Khen *see* Keng Cheng
- Kalakaua 363-70, 377
- Kalgan *see* Zhangjiakou
- Kamehameha III 362, 365
- Kamehameha IV 362
- Kando *see* Jiandao
- Kashgar *see* Kashi
- Kashi 149
- Kato Takaaki 421-2, 428, 434, 471
- Katsura Taro 423, 463, 472
- Kautz, Albert 404-5
- Kay-Shuttleworth, Ughtred 217, 221
- Kedah 284, 286, 290-1
- Keisuke Otori 252-3
- Kelantan 240, 286, 288-9, 291
- Keng Cheng 230, 237-8, 240-2
- Keng Hung 230, 237, 271-2, 275, 277, 337, 339
- Keng Tung 237-8
- Ketteler, Klemens Baron von 340, 343-4
- Khiva 148
- Kiang Hung *see* Keng Hung
- Kiaochow *see* Jiaozhou
- Kiautschou *see* Jiaozhou
- Kimberley, Earl of 28, 33, 39, 76, 87, 217, 221-3,
229, 234, 240, 259, 284-5, 288, 295
- Kimberley, L.A 173-4
- Kipling, Rudyard 303, 392
- Kiribati Islands *see* Gilbert Islands
- Kitchener, Horatio Herbert 467
- Knappe, Wilhelm 173-4
- Knorr, Eduard von 55, 91, 165
- Knox, Philander, C. 474, 478-81
- Kojong 251, 263-6, 430-1, 464-5
- Kokang 275
- Korea 34, 40, 155-6, 181, 83, 187, 189-90, 197,
248-56, 259, 263-6, 295-6, 299, 311-2, 331, 343,
359-60, 375, 420, 423-32, 436, 440, 468-70,
473, 477-8, 486, 497
 - Japanese annexation 432, 463-5, 463,
472-3, 483, 486
- Kowloon Peninsula 245, 317, 339, 388
- Kra Isthmus 230, 241, 283, 287-8, 290
- Krupp 184, 194, 256, 295, 305, 341, 492
- Kubary, Johann Stanislaus 143, 397
- Kulja 148-9
- Kunlong Ferry 273, 275, 278
- Kunming 271-2, 280-2, 338
- Kuril Islands 248-9
- Kuropatkin, Aleksey N. 34, 158, 426
- Kwangchowan *see* Guangzhouwan
- Kwangsi *see* Guangxi
- Kwantung (Leased Territory) *see* Guandong
- Kwantung (Peninsula) *see* Liaodong
- Kweichow *see* Guizhou
- Kyaing Chaing *see* Keng Cheng
- Labour recruitment South Pacific 52-4, 58-62,
64, 69, 72, 74, 77, 82, 89, 91, 102, 115-7, 140,
144-5, 161-2, 410, 415, 441-3, 448-9, 494, 496
- Ladrones Islands *see* Mariana Islands
- Lagrée, Ernest-Marc-Louis Doudart de 201-2, 269
- Lamsdorff, Vladimir N. 188, 350, 421, 426, 431
- Landownership South Pacific 57, 59, 63, 67-9,
74-9, 82-4, 86-9, 91, 93-5, 106, 118, 121-4, 127-
9, 132, 142, 144, 162-4, 172, 175-6, 415-6, 448
- Langkawi Islands 290-1
- Lansdowne, Marquess of 40, 198, 348-50, 419,
422-3, 425-6, 430, 451-2
- Laos 202, 227-9, 232-5, 241, 286-7
- Laupépa *see* Malietoa Laupépa
- Layard, E.L. 71
- Lealofi *see* Tupua Tamasese Lealofi
- Leeward Islands 140, 441, 444
- Liaodong Peninsula 34, 97, 197, 235, 254, 256-60,
262, 311, 314-5, 424, 435; *see also* Guandong
and Port Arthur
- Li Hongzhang 251, 310-11
- Liaotung *see* Liaodong
- Liliuokalani, Lydia Kamakaeha Kaolamalii
366-380
- Lobanov-Rostovsky, Prince Aleksei 258, 264,
310-1
- Lodge, Henry Cabot 188, 378, 381, 391
- Long Island (New Guinea) 134, 139
- Louangphrabang *see* Luang Prabang
- Louisiade Islands 133-4
- Louisiana Lottery Company 370, 372, 375
- Loyalty Islands 65
- Luang Prabang 238-9, 241, 292
- Lüda *see* Port Arthur
- Lüshun *see* Port Arthur
- Luzon 389-90, 392-3
- Lyon Chamber of Commerce 227, 255, 267, 282
- Ma'afu, 68-70, 73
- Macau 29, 245, 269, 494
- MacDonald, Claude Maxwell 308, 334, 418
- Mahan, Alfred Thayer 37, 48, 153, 191-2, 195-6,
378, 398-9, 471
- Malay Peninsula 185, 240-1, 283-4, 289-90; *see also* Straits Settlements and individual states
 - railways 288, 291
- Malet, Edward 135, 137, 140, 168, 170
- Malietoa Laupépa 83-4, 86-90, 92, 94-6, 161-5,
171-2, 174, 365, 401-2
- Manchuria 34, 38-40, 151, 190, 197, 248-9, 254,
256, 263, 266, 310-23, 331-2, 335, 340, 343,
345, 359-60, 417-29, 431, 434-40, 455, 466,

- 469-82, 477, 486, 491; *see also* Guandong, Liaodong and Port Arthur
- American economic interests 359-60
 - railways 262, 310-1, 311-2, 322, 331-2, 335, 345, 421, 428, 435-8, 473, 476-83, 491, 495-6
 - Fushun coal mine 469, 477
- Maori Wars 47-8
- Margary, Augustus Raymond 270
- Mariana Islands 392, 396-7, 490
- Marquesas Islands 65
- Marshall Islands 56, 140, 142, 144, 397-8, 401, 490
- Mata'afa Iosefo 87, 96, 161, 172, 174-5, 401-6, 413-5
- McIlwraith, Thomas 113-4, 132, 443
- McKinley William 196, 369, 381-3, 386, 391-3, 396, 405, 407, 416
- McLeavy Brown, John 264-5, 430, 464
- McMahon Line 357
- Manila 386, 389, 390-2, 394-5
- Masan 429
- Meade, R.H. 133, 167
- Meade, Richard W. 85
- Mekong 201-3, 227-31, 234-42, 269, 273, 288, 291-2, 448
- Menam Valley 229, 236, 447-8
- Mengtze 272, 282-3
- Merrit, Wesley 388, 393-4
- Meung Lem 230, 271, 277
- Midway 66, 186
- Mikhailovich, Grand Duke Alexander 312
- Mining 23, 48, 106-7, 153-4, 190, 202, 205, 211, 279, 281, 284, 286, 307, 317, 331-5, 345, 350, 355, 360, 399, 421, 430, 436, 469, 477-8, 483, 493; *see also* coal mining
- Mioko 56, 112, 122-4
- Missionaries
- in Asia 22, 179, 187, 201, 246-7, 250, 296, 300, 302-5, 308-9, 341, 429, 442-3
 - in Hawaii 363, 366, 372
 - in South Pacific 49-50, 53, 62, 65, 68, 79, 81, 87, 89-90, 107-8, 126-9, 132, 134, 169, 401-2
- Mong Sing 237-8, 241, 272
- Mongolia 248, 355, 473-4, 480-2, 484-6, 491
- Morocco 447, 450
- Mulinu'u 90, 162-4, 171-2, 404-5, 414
- Mukden *see* Shenyang
- Mumbai *see* Bombay
- Munglem *see* Meung Lem
- Münster, G.H. Count von 55, 78, 125, 134-5, 137, 139
- Muong-Sing *see* Mong Sing
- Muraviev, Count M.N. 306, 312-3
- Myanmar *see* Burma
- Namwan Assigned Tract 275
- Nanning 215, 262, 275, 277, 320, 330, 350, 450
- Nationalism 190, 465-6, 468, 471
- Nauru 490-1
- Navigators' Island *see* Samoa
- Negeri Sembilan 285
- Nepal 349-50
- Netherlands (Indies) 9, 21, 97, 112-4, 141, 144, 175, 178, 190, 198, 232, 255, 260, 289, 364-5, 396, 465
- Neuguinea-Konsortium 112, 118
- Neu-Guinea-Compagnie 121-2, 140-4, 492
- Neu-Lauenburg Inseln *see* Duke of York Islands
- Neu-Mecklenburg *see* New Ireland
- Neu-Pommern *see* New Britain
- New Britain 51, 111, 118, 133, 141
- New Britain Archipelago *see* Bismarck Archipelago
- New Caledonia 49, 61, 65-6, 104, 442-6, 492, 495
- New Guinea 18, 44, 53, 56, 62, 79, 97-8, 100-8, 111-145, 181, 223, 362, 397, 407, 410, 415, 490-4
- failed Australian annexations 105-6, 113-7, 121, 128
 - partition 125-6, 133-5, 138-40
- New Hebrides 44, 65-6, 91, 104, 118, 133, 140, 440-9, 492
- New Ireland 51, 53, 111, 118, 133, 141
- New Zealand 25, 44, 66-7, 74, 79, 83, 85, 87, 102, 104, 117-8, 131-2, 137, 144, 162-4, 169, 296, 382, 406, 408, 412-3, 441-5, 449-50, 487, 490-2
- concerns about Japanese aggression 40-1, 425, 466-7, 471-2
- Newchwang *see* Yingkou
- Nicholas II 158, 249, 257-9, 261, 302, 304, 312, 314-5, 317, 344, 350, 427, 431, 433, 436, 450, 452, 489-90
- Nishi Tokujiro 266
- Nouvelle-Calédonie *see* New Caledonia
- Nouvelles-Hébrides *see* New Hebrides
- Oertzen, Gustav von 122, 141
- Okinawa 250
- Oparo *see* Rapa
- Open Door
- China 35-6, 177, 189, 260-1, 310, 317-9, 321, 328, 334, 360-1, 386, 399-400, 418-20, 423-5, 439, 473, 476, 486
 - Korea 469, 473
 - Manchuria 38-9, 469-70, 473
 - Morocco 450
 - Persia 458
- Opium War
- First 36, 186, 245
 - Second 201, 245, 247-8, 324
- Ottoman Empire 13, 23, 29, 32-3, 148, 317
- Pacific Ocean
- assessments 20, 28, 38, 43, 48
 - supremacy in 40-1, 196-9, 386, 416, 466-8, 471-2
- Pago Pago 84-6, 92-3, 171, 173, 176, 406-7, 409-11, 414, 416, 443
- Pahang 285, 287
- Pakhoi *see* Beihai
- Paknam Crisis *see* Thailand

- Palau Islands 46, 140, 143, 397, 490
 Palmerston, Viscount 148, 245
 Pamir Crisis *see* Afghanistan
 Panama Canal 19-20, 43, 66, 83, 171, 187, 196, 198, 378, 398-9, 409, 440-1, 445, 471
 Panjdeh/Panjeh *see* Penjeh
 Partition of preponderance 23, 317, 319, 335
 Patabang *see* Battambang
 Patani 286, 291
 Pearl Harbor 171, 366-7, 471
 Pechili Gulf *see* Bohai Sea
 Pei-ho River *see* Hai River
 Peking *see* Beijing
 Penang 16, 185, 284, 289, 290
 Penghu Islands 214, 254, 300
 Penjeh Crisis *see* Afghanistan
 Perak 285, 287
 Perlis 286, 291
 Perry, Matthew Calbraith 64, 186, 260, 362
 Persia
 - Anglo-Russian rivalry 24, 30, 38, 148-54, 158, 407, 434, 451-61, 476, 486, 489-90, 495
 - border 152, 158, 456, 459, 490
 - railways 451, 453, 455-6, 489
 Persian Gulf 15, 150-3, 158, 407, 451-6, 489
 Pescadores Islands *see* Penghu Islands
 Philastre, Paul-Louis-Felix 207
 Philippines 46, 97, 178, 185, 190, 196-7, 255, 260, 344, 361, 376, 386-400, 406, 415-6, 429, 463, 469, 471-3
 - independence movement 387-8, 390, 393-5
 - Moro's 395-6
 - peace negotiations 391-4
 Plessen, Baron von 118, 125, 168-9
 Polynesia Company 56, 68-9
 Polynesia federation 364-5
 Pope Leo XIII 143, 308
 Porapora *see* Bora-Bora
 Port Arthur 36-8, 194, 253, 256, 258, 260, 266, 311-28, 331, 335, 339, 360, 382, 385-6, 392, 420, 424-5, 429, 431-5, 458, 465, 491, 496
 Port Hamilton 155-7, 249-50
 Port Lazareff 249-50
 Port Moresby 105, 113
 Portugal 21, 245
 Powell, Wilfred 165-6
 Principle of Effectivity 46-7, 103, 189
 Protectionism 35-6, 177, 319; *see also* Open Door and free trade
 - Germany 334
 - France 36, 208, 212-3, 239, 271, 449; 443, 446
 - Great Britain 97, 334-5
 - Japan 469-71, 438, 476-8
 - Russia 334, 470, 474, 476, 486-7
 Providence Islands 143-4
 Pusan *see* Busan
 Qingdao 300, 305-10, 321, 490-4
 Quang Tchéou Wan *see* Guangzhouwan
 Racism
 - anti Chinese 256-7, 296, 342-3, 376, 383-5, 398, 466, 468
 - anti Japanese 190, 256-7, 383-5, 398, 425, 468-9, 471
 - Philippines 395
 - South Pacific 50
 Raffel, John 402-4
 Raiatea 441, 444
 Railway rivalries, 23, 36, 177, 298, 311, 330-1, 334
 - American railway interests in China 335, 399, 469, 478-82
 - Anglo-German 291, 451, 489
 - Anglo-French 215, 219-20, 261, 267, 272-3, 277, 280-1, 338, 446
 - Anglo-Russian 152-4, 262, 317-8, 322, 334-7, 345, 350, 355, 427, 453, 455-7, 489
 - Russo-Japanese 249, 310-1, 421, 435-7, 473
 - Sino-Japanese 197, 473, 476-8, 480-2, 491
 - Sino-Russian 335, 421, 428, 476-8, 480-2
 Railway zones 331-4, 436-8, 451, 478, 496
 Railways 14-5, 20, 23, 261, 275, 300-1, 310, 318
 - *see also* individual countries and lines and railway rivalries
 Raivavae 65, 441
 Rangoon 185, 492
 Rapa 66, 441, 443
 Rathbone, Féez, and Co. 56, 73, 76
 Red River 202-9, 217, 226, 269-71, 277, 280, 330
 Ribot, Alexandre 228
 Richthofen, Ferdinand Freiherr von 300-1, 389
 Rivière, Henri Laurent 209, 213
 Roads 23, 28, 158, 189, 211, 214, 241, 279, 355, 453
 Robertson & Hensheim Company 52-3, 55-6, 112, 121, 141-2
 Robinson, Hercules George Robert 73
 Rockhill, William Woodville 183, 400, 479
 Romilly, Hugh Hastings 127, 134
 Rook Island 134, 139
 Roosevelt, Theodore 188, 192, 196, 381, 387, 395, 399, 471-2
 Root, Elihu 469, 472-3
 Rose, Friedrich 403-4
 Rosebery, Earl of 32, 34, 157, 229-31, 234-9, 242, 253, 256, 259, 287-8, 295, 346, 348, 424
 Rosen, Roman Romanovich 266
 Rotuma 77, 127
 Russia
 - and Southeast Asia 221, 288-90
 - army 39, 256, 321-2, 434
 - navy 38, 40
 - navy in Asia 149, 155, 197, 247, 263-4, 312-4, 319, 341-2, 431-4, 439
 - Siberian border 480-1, 484

- territorial aspirations 25-6, 29-34, 39, 103-4, 148-9, 248, 310; *see also* Manchuria and Persia
- Russo-Chinese Bank 261, 331
- Russo-Japanese War 40, 150, 199, 420-2, 426, 431-8, 465, 474, 480, 497
- Ryojun 435
- Ryukyu Islands 189, 250
- Sabah 99
- Sahl, Karl L. 73, 77
- Saigon 17, 185, 201, 203, 208, 210, 495
- Sakhalin 197, 248-9, 429, 434, 436
- Salisbury, Marquess of 23, 26, 39, 153, 165, 168-70, 223-5, 229-30, 236, 240-3, 259, 262, 265, 274-5, 288-9, 291, 314, 317-21, 323-4, 327-9, 335, 340, 406-8, 411, 413, 417, 423, 446-7
- Samoa 25-6, 44-60, 63-4, 73, 81-97, 99, 102, 106, 108-9, 112, 118-9, 121, 130-1, 133, 140-1, 161-76, 178, 181, 194-5, 306, 365, 367, 391, 397, 401-16, 442, 490-2
 - Chief Justice 175, 402-3
 - international conferences 170-1, 174-6, 367, 401-2, 409, 420
 - military operations of Germany 163-5, 171-3, 410
 - military operations of Great Britain and the United States 404-5, 410
 - partition 401, 406-10, 414, 416
 - treaties with Germany, Great Britain and the United States 92-5, 162-3
- Samoa Subsidy Bill 108-10, 112
- San Mun Bay *see* Sanmen Bay
- Sanderson, Thomas 287-8, 329
- Sandwich Islands *see* Hawaii
- Sanmen Bay 340, 349
- Santa Isabel 143, 410
- Sarawak 284
- Satow, Ernest Mason 323, 356, 437, 450, 467-8, 494
- Schönfelder, Victor 403-4
- Scott, Charles 125-6
- Scott, Charles Stewart 30, 153, 312, 335, 426
- Scratchley, Peter Henry 51, 130
- Sea of Japan 249, 429, 497
- Seddon, Richard 382, 412-3, 449
- Seistan *see* Sistan
- Selangor 284-5, 289
- Se-mao *see* Szemao
- Senfft von Pilsach, Arnold Freiherr 175
- Service, James 62, 131
- Se-Tchouan *see* Sichuan
- Seoul 250-2, 265, 360, 483
- Sewall, Harold Marsh 165, 170, 381, 411
- Seward, William H. 66, 84, 186-8, 362-3
- Shandong 179, 300-10, 333-5, 340
- Shanghai 18, 181-5, 191, 194, 205-6, 215, 217, 246-7, 255, 257, 273, 297, 300, 303, 307, 324, 328, 340, 342, 345, 359, 389
- Shanhaiguan 335, 345
- Shantung *see* Shandong
- Shantung-Bergbau-Gesellschaft 333-4, 493
- Shantung-Eisenbahn-Gesellschaft 332-4, 493
- Shenyang 345, 469, 477, 481
- Shenyang Agreement 345, 421-2
- Sherman, John 360, 383
- Shipping
 - river traffic 23, 255, 274, 278, 280, 329-30, 345, 361; *see also* individual rivers
 - ocean shipping 13-20, 180-3, 185, 191, 195, 216, 263, 297, 299, 363, 370, 382, 398-9, 407, 409, 441, 443
- Shufeldt, Robert W. 187, 250, 359
- Shuster, William Morgan 459-61, 489
- Sichuan 254-5, 267-9, 271, 273, 277-8, 280, 330, 348, 495
- Siemreap/Siem-Réap *see* Angkor
- Sikiang *see* West River
- Sikkim 348-52
- Simao *see* Szemao
- Sinkiang *see* Xinjiang
- Singapore 16-8, 181, 185, 213, 236, 245, 247, 283-7, 298, 465-6
- Sino-French War 213-6, 295, 337
- Sino-Japanese War 189, 197, 241, 251-62, 277, 299, 310, 424, 466, 497
- Sipyagin, Dmitry 420
- Sistan 456
- Sladen, Edward Bosc 28, 219-20, 222-4, 269
- Society Islands 64-5, 413, 440-1
- Sokehs rebellion 397
- Solf, Wilhelm H. 406, 414-6
- Solomon Islands 44, 49, 70, 140, 143, 145, 409-11, 415
- Songhua River 474
- South Manchuria Railway 331-2, 421, 431-2, 435-8, 469, 476-8, 480-1, 492
 - Yingkou-Tashihchiao line 332, 477
- Spain 21, 34, 46, 67, 142-3, 201, 386-97, 406, 448
- Spheres of interest 23, 35, 178, 351
 - in Afghanistan 150-1, 157, 454
 - in China 28, 32-3, 35, 245, 267-9, 272-3, 279-80, 283, 298-9, 301-2, 306-13, 317, 325, 329, 334-9, 342, 360, 418-20, 446-7, 474
 - in Hawaii 29, 360-3, 367-8, 374-6, 379-84
 - in Korea 29, 40, 264, 266, 299, 428-9, 436, 463, 473
 - in Persia 152-4, 452-4, 457-8, 460-1, 489
 - in Manchuria 29, 266, 418-22, 427-8, 473-4, 482-3
 - in Mongolia 473-4, 484-5
 - in the South Pacific 102-3, 125-6, 132-4, 138-40, 161, 167, 169, 441-2, 448-9
 - in Southeast Asia 217-20, 225, 282-5, 288, 290-1, 440, 447-8; *see also* Thailand
 - in Thailand 28, 227-43, 273, 288, 291, 447-9
 - in Tibet 346-51, 355-7
- St Julian, Charles James Herbert de Courcy 365

- Steinberger, Albert B. 86-90, 94
 Stevens, John Leavitt 367-80, 383
 Stevens, R.N. 89-90
 Straits of Malacca 18, 185, 283, 289
 Straits Settlements 185, 284-6, 289; *see also*
 Penang and Singapore
 Stübel, Otto Wilhelm 162-6, 174
 Sturdee, F.C. Doveton 404
 Sudan 273-4, 281
 Suez Canal 13-20, 150, 444
 Sulu Archipelago 46, 98
 Sungari River *see* Songhua River
 Swettenham, James Alexander 285, 290-1
 Syndicat du Yunnan 430
 Szechuan *see* Sichuan
 Szemao 272, 275, 277
- Tahaa 441, 444
 Taft, William Howard 396, 415, 463, 471, 479-80, 487
 Tahiti 49, 64-5, 140, 440-1, 444
 Ta'imua 86, 90-6
 Taiwan 97, 186, 189, 214-5, 250, 254, 260, 269, 299-300, 342, 396, 469, 497
 Taku Forts *see* Dagou Forts
 Talavou 86, 95-6, 161
 Talienwan *see* Dalianwan
 Tanumafili 402-6, 413-5
 Tchoung-king *see* Chongqing
 Telegraph 16, 211, 264, 297, 311, 331, 355-6, 367, 453, 473
 Terengganu 240, 286, 288, 290-1
 Thailand 185, 201-2, 227-38, 241-3, 279, 282, 417, 447-9
 – border, eastern 201, 218, 227-30, 233-43, 287, 292-3
 – border, southern 240, 286-92
 – Paknam Crisis 233-4
 – railways 280, 291-3
 Thibaw Min 218-25
 Thurston, John Bates 70, 163-70
 Thurston, Lorrin Andrews 365-6, 369-71, 384, 398
 Tianjin 184, 191, 256, 297, 301, 341, 345
 Tibet 346-357, 454
 – borders 348, 357
 – British military expedition 346-55, 451-2, 457
 – Outer Tibet 357
 – Tibet Trade Regulations 348-9
 Tientsin *see* Tianjin
 Tirpitz, Alfred 74, 144, 192-3, 300-1, 309, 397, 405, 409, 458, 468, 490, 493
 Titimaea *see* Tupua Tamasese Titimaea
 Tonga 44, 49, 53-5, 68, 91, 131, 140, 162, 167-70, 181, 365, 407, 409-11, 413, 492
 Tonkin 22, 202-17, 226-7, 261, 269, 271-3, 277-8, 280, 283, 338
 Tonkin River *see* Red River
 Torres Strait 105-6, 113
- Tourane *see* Danang
 Trans-Caspian Railway 152, 310
 Transcontinental Railway
 – Canada 15, 20, 370, 382
 – United States 14, 48, 84, 171, 363, 399
 Trans-Mongolia Railway 481, 484
 Trans-Siberian Railway 15, 20, 197, 249, 274, 310-1, 314-5, 321-2, 331-2, 421, 426, 434
 Travers, G. 165-8
 Treaty ports
 – in China 245, 254-5, 261, 296
 – in Indochina 207
 – in Japan 186
 – in Korea 189, 250, 428
 Triple Entente *see* Anglo-French Entente and Anglo-Russian Convention
 Triple Intervention *see* Far Eastern Triple Alliance
 Tripp, Bartlett 406-7
 Tsingtao/Tsingtau *see* Qingdao
 Tuamotu Islands 65, 441
 Tubuai 65, 441
 Tu Duc 205, 211
 Tupua Tamasese Lealofi 402-3, 415
 Tupua Tamasese Titimaea 83-4, 161-6, 170-2, 402
 Tuvalu Islands *see* Ellice Islands
 Tyler, John 186, 359, 361
 – Tyler Doctrine 361
- Ulan Bator 248, 481, 484
 United States 186-9, 465
 – and China 36-7, 177, 186, 253, 259, 321, 340-1, 359-62, 382, 385-7, 399-400, 476-83
 – Chinese Exclusion Act 376, 384-5, 466, 471
 – invasion fears 362
 – Japan as potential enemy 196-7, 466, 471-3, 487, 498-9
 – large policy 188, 399-400
 – navy 195-6
 – navy in Asia 186-7, 341-2
 – navy in Hawaii 364, 367-71, 374-80
 – navy in South Pacific 58-9, 64, 68-9, 85, 92-3, 173-4, 403-5, 472
 – territorial aspirations 26, 29, 64, 66, 85-8, 176, 186, 188, 362, 367-9, 376-82, 386-7, 391, 393, 396, 398-9, 402
 Urga *see* Ulan Bator
 Ussuri River 248, 496
 Uvea *see* Wallis Island
- Vanuatu *see* New Hebrides
 Vava'u Island 55, 167, 409
 Victoria 154, 162-3, 235, 259, 408
 Vietnam *see* Indochina
 Vladivostok 155, 184, 197, 248, 315, 337, 433, 436, 438
- Wake Island 398
 Waldersee, Alfred Count von 344

- Wallis Island 65, 441
 Ward, Joseph George 449, 466-7, 472
 Webb, William H. 84-6, 88
 Weber, Theodore 54-5, 81-95, 161-4, 166, 170, 172, 175
 Wei-hai-wei 253, 255, 323-9, 340, 430, 435, 494-5
 Werner, Bartholomäus von 55-6, 101
 West River 262, 267, 269, 274-5, 277, 280, 330, 338
 Wilcox, Robert W. 367
 Wilhelm I 13, 19, 140, 163, 307
 Wilhelm II 154, 173, 177-80, 192-3, 235, 256-8, 296, 299-308, 311, 315, 342-4, 388-9, 396, 405, 407-8, 412, 414, 417, 423, 427, 432-3, 450, 458, 468, 489
 Williams, S.F. 89-90
 Willis, Albert Shelby 378
 Wiltse, G.C. 371, 373
 Witte, Count Sergei 150, 310-2, 345, 431
 Wonsan 249-50, 263-4, 266
 Wuchou 277
- Xi River *see* West River
 Xiamen 299, 301, 342
 Xinjiang 148-9, 248, 496
- Yalu River 429
 Yamagata Aritomo 20, 197, 264, 295
- Yanbian *see* Jiandao
 Yangon *see* Rangoon
 Yangtze/ Yang-Tsze-Kiang 188, 190, 202, 245-6, 254, 267, 271-3, 280, 298-9, 301, 310, 324, 329-30, 335, 337, 345, 396, 418, 440, 482
 Yap 142-3, 490
 Yatung 348, 356
 Yellow Sea 33, 312, 315, 331
 Yili *see* Ili
 Yingkou 38-9, 315, 332, 335, 345, 359, 469-70, 476-7, 495-6
 – Yingkou-Faku railline 476, 480
 Yining *see* Kulja
 Younghusband, Francis Edward 157, 352, 355-7, 457
 Yunnan 149, 202-6, 208, 218, 226, 233, 237, 267, 269-83, 330, 337-8, 446, 484
 Yunnanfu *see* Kunming
 Yunnan-Sen *see* Kunming
- Zanzibar 409
 Zhangjiakou 248, 481, 484
 Zhanjiang *see* Guangzhouwan and Fort Bayard
 Zhejiang 299
 Zhili Province 256, 340
 Zhoushan 215, 245, 300-1, 389