

Index

A

abuse
 of arranged marriage systems 87
 children 78, 134, 170
 of family reunification 22
 of forced marriages 83, 87
 of human rights 82
 of power within the family 63
 of marriage and immigration
 regulations 275, 278
 sexual 125
acculturation
 theories 101-102
 generational 115-116
 processes 314, 328
Ackers, L. 16, 19, 30, 368
admission
 categories 195-196
 of children 65-66
 criteria *see* Austria and entries
 under France, Germany, the
 Netherlands and United
 Kingdom
 and ethnicity 66
 of family members and impact
 on the labour market 194
 framework and impact on wom-
 en 234-237
 and gender 66
 of spouses 23, 74, 86
 the Netherlands 15, 57-76
 and selection 64
 Switzerland 270-271, 273
 United Kingdom 86
Africa/Africans 16, 28, 57, 74, 80,
 203, 207-209, 224, 229,
 243-264

assimilation 13, 28, 314, 358
asylum 196, 250
 application 246, 250, 25
 procedure in Germany 252-253,
 262
 protection 246, 250, 266
 legal provisions 261, 262
 seekers 45, 125, 243-244, 248,
 251-252, 255-256, 262, 313
 rejected 248
 unaccompanied 37-38, 45, 125
 see also minors and entries un-
 der Morocco/Morrocans,
 Spain
Austria 92, 266
 admission criteria 23
 binational marriages 18
 conditions for reunification
 24-25
Australia 71, 367
 cross-border marriage 229, 231,
 238
 grandparents and care 31, 358

B

Baldassar, L. 30, 32, 99, 114, 295,
 355, 358, 361, 363-364, 366-369
Barcelona
 situation of unaccompanied
 minors 123, 129, 132-134
Basch, L. 17, 229, 357
Beck-Gernsheim, E. 26, 33, 249
Belgium 92, 250
 migration to 287
 treatment of unaccompanied
 children 125
Turkish families 18, 86

belonging 35, 57, 62, 74, 157, 245
 and migration 165, 181-182
 ethnic 127, 137-138, 165, 181-182
 male 73
 national 69, 313, 341
 sense of 155, 158, 165, 181-182,
 341, 361
 Bhabha, J. 15, 17, 245
 Bilger, V. 14-15, 18, 21, 23
 Bolivia/Bolivians 147, 216, 319-321
 border 122, 144, 295, 316, 356
 controls 64, 136, 195, 211, 237,
 261, 313
 cross-border intimacy/marriage
 26, 61, 221-226, 232, 234-237,
 278, 295
 crossings 28, 135, 195
 families across borders 25, 27,
 66, 268, 356-357, 361, 368
 European Union 136, 261
 international/national 70, 151,
 155, 228, 244, 358-359, 361,
 370
 opening of 289, 313, 370
 transborder relationships 122,
 306
 boundaries 37, 91, 261, 275
 cultural 62
 between different categories of
 migrants 26
 gender 340
 group 88
 national 14, 70, 144, 149, 157,
 365 *see also* border
 public and private 14, 17, 150
 Bourdieu, P. 13, 34, 38, 142,
 145-148, 157, 159-160 *see also* cul-
 tural and social capital, culture
 Boyd, M. 17, 45, 163, 194, 356,
 361-362, 368
 Bryceson, D. 17, 30, 289, 357,
 362-363, 369
 Bulgaria 215

C

Cameroon/Cameroonians 27, 40,
 243-244, 246, 249-263
 marriages in Germany 40,
 253-260
 Canada 36, 71, 147-152, 154-159
 devaluation of skills 141-145,
 147-159, 270, 347, 363
 grandparents and care 31
 immigration policies 69, 141,
 143-145, 157
 system of points 143-144, 149 *see*
 also points system
 capital
 cultural 16, 34, 142-143, 146-149,
 151-156, 160, 181
 economic 143, 147, 149-153, 156,
 337
 emotional 38, 143, 146-148, 150,
 152-158
 financial 122, 163, 167, 181, 357
 forms of 38, 142-143, 146-150
 gendered 158
 human 38, 122, 141, 142-145,
 147-150, 157
 linguistic 149, 160
 mobile 70
 social 14, 16, 29, 34, 38, 88,
 142-150, 152-159, 163, 167,
 181, 293-294, 313
 symbolic 146, 151, 153
 transformation of 147, 148, 150,
 153-154, 156, 158
 capitalism 143, 170
 care 317, 318, 329
 arrangements 41, 43, 153, 327
 (global) chains of 31, 164,
 257-258, 318, 355-356,
 359-361, 365, 370
 child-care 31, 62, 147, 150, 153,
 156, 158, 271, 360, 363,
 365-367, 368
 'and concern' 154, 156
 duty of 339-341, 345-346
 elderly 99, 115, 301, 349, 360

- emotional 30, 151
 family 34, 66, 131, 297, 323,
 358-359, 361, 369, 370
 for children 15, 30-31, 66, 73,
 121, 125, 127, 132, 134, 153,
 175, 179, 295, 298, 304, 306,
 318, 323, 342, 359, 363
 intergenerational 104, 346-349
 'mobility of care' 363-364
 needs 322
 paid 355
 parental 68, 105, 107-109, 115,
 339-341, 368
 responsibilities 34, 41, 66, 370
 sharing 35, 323
 transnational 43, 302, 323,
 326-327, 341, 357-359, 364,
 366
 unpaid 68, 360, 370
 women 146-147, 319
 work/workers 179, 307, 318-319,
 321, 324-325, 329
 caregivers 30, 277, 293, 295, 301,
 307, 324, 365
 caregiving 323, 356-357, 359,
 367-368
 carers 30, 355
 of children 295, 298, 359
 of elderly persons 359-360
 caretakers 323
 Catarino, C. 17, 30, 32, 38, 163, 187,
 188
 children *see also* minors *and entries*
under care, education, ethnic-
 ity, exclusion, rights
 integral 184
 left behind 15, 30, 46, 66, 175,
 182, 288, 295, 297-298, 302,
 304, 308
 and rights to family reunifica-
 tion 317
 China 170, 181
 citizen 13, 26, 60, 69, 280
 binational marriages 68, 209,
 327
 family reunification 203,
 206-210, 215, 316
 Dutch 65-66, 68, 74, 234
 European Union 24-25, 44, 45,
 58, 68, 203, 206, 234, 301,
 313, 316
 citizenship 15, 58, 69, 73, 328
 Canadian 142, 155
 Dutch 58, 62-65, 67-68, 73-74,
 234-235, 237
 employment and 238, 246
 'economic citizenship' 268-269,
 272-273, 279
 German 247-248, 261
 Indian 338, 349-350
 Italian 317, 327-329
 nation-state 34
 naturalised 317, 340
 non-EU 243, 245-246, 261,
 270-271, 313
 residence rights 27, 45
 Polish 301
 Swiss 41, 270, 273-277
 transmission of 15, 17
 United States 347, 349-350
 women and 234-237, 278, 280
 class 14, 33-34, 40, 43, 68, 144-145,
 148, 226, 268, 318, 359
 economic 141-142, 144
 endogamy 232
 lower 59
 middle 146, 223, 226, 238, 243,
 251, 326, 337, 339-341, 343,
 347,
 social 144, 146, 224, 238, 290,
 360
 working 87, 146
 Constable, N. 27, 226, 229, 266
 Creese, G. 16, 31, 34, 38, 142, 145,
 160, 193, 197, 363, 366
 culture 67, 143-145, 314-315 *see also*
 Bourdieu, capital
 Asian 80
 between cultures 15, 30, 101,
 244-245, 358, 369, 371
 clash of cultures 90-91
 cultural attraction 199, 257

and ethnic differences 115
 German 257
 gender 23, 32, 268, 271-273, 277, 279
 Indian 339, 341
 Portuguese 182
 transmigrants 244-245, 357-358
 Western 278-279
 women and 28

D

debts 166-170, 172, 182, 184, 187, 294
 feeling of indebtedness 32, 165, 168-169, 173, 178, 186
 de-familialisation 32-33
 De Hart, B. 15, 57-58, 61, 65, 67, 74
 Denmark 18-19, 21, 125, 187
 family members 19, 21
 reunification 197
 marriage 92, 223, 253, 262
 refugees 196
 dependants 15, 17, 19-20, 141, 144
 see also spouses
 discrimination 29, 160, 313-314, 319
 gender 63, 143, 267, 276-277
 non-discrimination 57
 reverse 24-25
 state's action 269, 277-278
 domestic work/workers 31, 174, 271, 277, 289-291, 302-304, 307, 325, 329-330, 355, 359
 Dyck, I. 16, 31, 38, 143-144, 197, 363

E

Ecuador/Ecuadorians 174, 204, 209-210, 216, 287, 289-292, 295, 301-308, 319-322, 324, 326-327, 329
 marital strains 298-302
 women-led migration flows 41, 287, 290, 293-299
 education 62, 70, 88, 103, 123, 150-151, 156, 167, 180-181,

183-184, 343
 children and 73, 78-79, 146, 156, 167, 262, 302-303, 305, 342, 347
 class and 34, 326, 337
 credentials 142-145, 149-150, 152-153, 157-159
 level of 14, 20-21, 30, 104, 106, 112, 212, 222, 224, 243, 277, 343
 secondary 148, 169, 176, 207, 209
 strategies and 15, 232, 234, 236
 tertiary 203, 207, 347
 elderly and elders 86, 88, 91, 99-100, 103
 caregivers 293, 301, 307
 care workers 324, 359, 364
 left behind 30-31, 340-341, 349
 migrants 115, 358
 parents 31-32, 109, 114-115, 316
 elite 313
 transnational 68-70
 women 238
 emancipation
 gender 280
 hierarchy and 73
 individual 61
 sexual 36, 61, 67
 employment 20, 144, 147-148, 158, 319
 conditions of 34
 family-related 38-39, 142
 irregular migrants 124
 niches 287
 paid 67-68, 151, 175, 269, 273, 277, 279, 359
 rates 211-212, 320
 regulations 196-197, 225, 234-236, 238, 245-246, 268-269
 strategies
 Canada 149-150, 151-157
 underemployment 159-160, 276
 unemployment 20, 61, 102, 153, 211-212, 227, 270, 292-293,

338, 343-344
 entrepreneurs
 ethnic 164, 174
 immigrant 165, 173, 184-186
 single-mother 178-179
 equality/inequality 60, 62, 317
 emancipation and 61
 freedom 63, 73
 gender 27, 36, 40-41, 57, 61, 63,
 67, 74, 258, 268-269,
 271-272, 279
 global 318-319
 justice and 165-166, 173, 185-187
 marriage 258, 276-277, 279-280
 social 122, 146, 159, 292
 spousal relationships *see* hus-
 band, spouses and partners,
 Switzerland
 state's action 269 *see also* dis-
 crimination, racism
 through law/legislation 41, 67,
 267-268, 277
 Escrivà, A. 31
 Esping-Andersen, G. 32-33, 46
 ethnicity 185, 187, 226, 268,
 317-318, 359
 'assortative mating' 34
 see also religion
see also religion
 children 166, 181-183,
 ethnic business 163, 170, 174,
 184
 Europe
 Eastern 19, 209, 287, 290-294,
 307
 Southern 13, 18-19, 29, 31, 291,
 318
 European Convention of Human
 Rights 21-22
 European Pact on Immigration and
 Asylum 24
 European Union 122, 265, 287
 citizens 24-25, 58, 68, 203,
 206-207, 209, 215, 243,
 245-246, 302-303, 313,
 316-317

establishment/negotiation of
 family migration policies
 17-18, 21-26
 family reunion 21, 197-200,
 234-236, 329
 implementation of migration
 policies 64, 247, 270-271, 313
 Evergeti, V. 17, 30-31, 43, 141, 318,
 335, 355, 357, 361, 364-365,
 369-370
 exclusion 122, 136
 children 66, 121
 family laws 58
 inclusion and 26, 64, 71-72, 268
 technology of 73
 welfare 327
 women 43

F

families
 Chinese 181-182, 185-186
 Dutch 100, 105
 Germany 243-244, 246, 253,
 256, 261
 India 340, 347, 369
 Italy 313, 315-316, 318, 320-321,
 323-324, 327, 329
 Latin American 175, 185, 319-320
 Switzerland 265, 274, 278
 United Kingdom 78-80
 family *see also* immigration and en-
 tries under integration, migra-
 tion, mobility, moral order,
 the Netherlands, networks,
 obligations, Spain, transna-
 tionalism, transnational,
 United Kingdom, values,
 woman/women
 businesses 32, 38, 163, 165-167,
 171, 173-174, 183, 187
 entrepreneurs 164
 female businesses 179-181,
 187-188
 care 34, 323, 327, 341, 358-359,
 361

in discourse 358, 360-361
 form 59
 ideologies 163
 legal framework 156, 186, 211,
 245-247, 265
 members 13-14, 16-17, 19, 21,
 24-27, 30, 34-35, 38-39, 42-45,
 287-288, 301, 303-305,
 316-318, 322-323, 342, 346,
 356, 362, 364, 369-370
 networks 103, 194-195, 197, 294
 nuclear 43, 59-61, 65, 69, 246,
 323, 341-342, 348
 positive development 12, 144,
 160
 problems 9, 18, 253, 256
 relationships 8, 23, 61, 72, 110,
 128, 230, 256, 281, 282
 reunification 13-16, 18-19, 21, 26,
 28, 30, 39, 41, 261
 child protection and 128-130,
 133-135, 180-181, 184-185
 de facto 193
 Spain 123-124, 126, 129-132,
 135-137, 193-194, 197-201,
 203, 206, 209-212, 215
 separation 15, 25, 42, 195, 288,
 313, 317, 321, 323
 transnational 17-18, 30-32, 43,
 65, 164, 182, 187, 288, 295,
 304, 306, 319
 fatherhood 35, 46
 fathers 30, 78-79, 91, 104,
 112-113, 259, 295-296,
 342-343
 financial transfers 31-32
 France 14, 32
 admission criteria 23-24
 family
 business 164, 167, 170-171,
 179-181
 reunification 19
 female migration 174-175, 287
 marriage 92

G

gender *see also* admission and en-
 tries under boundaries, cul-
 ture, discrimination, emanci-
 pation, equality/inequality,
 generation, labour market,
 migration, nationality, state,
 stereotypes, Switzerland, val-
 ues
 'gendered geographies of power'
 144, 228, 237
 generation
 and family 31-32
 first 29, 102, 164, 223, 237
 gender and 11, 28, 35, 43, 58, 73,
 154, 163, 344
 generational roles 35, 336, 342
 intergenerational 101-103,
 339-341
 conflicts 171-173, 185, 349
 duties 345-347
 relationships 32-33, 35, 37, 42,
 113-114, 164, 187, 288,
 295-298, 306, 370
 roles 349
 support behaviour 33, 100,
 103-104, 114, 116, 340
 intragenerational 80, 164-165,
 171, 362
 conflicts 173
 second 13, 18, 20, 28-29, 34, 37,
 74, 102, 116, 163-164, 237,
 303, 348
 third 28-29, 34
 transgenerational 362, 368
 Germany 167-168
 African migration 243-244 *see*
 also Cameroon/Cameroni-
 ans
 admission criteria 23
 asylum 252, 262
 family-related migration 14-15,
 21, 196-197, 266
 immigration policies 244-246
 integration criteria 23-25

marriages 18, 21-22, 92,
246-249, 253-256, 266
binational 18, 27, 40,
247-249, 256-257
women (Thai) 223, 229, 287,
290
(global) chains of care *see* care
globalisation 58, 134-135, 223, 227,
229, 237
impact on migration flows 357
transnationalism and 26

H

health
care 62, 200, 245, 262, 302, 318,
345, 367-368
condition 106, 113, 340-341
professionals 82
status 112
system 78, 292-293
Hochschild, A. 31, 318, 359, 363,
367
Hodagneu-Sotelo, P. 175, 194, 197,
288
honour killings 89-90 *see also* Swe-
den, United Kingdom
household 31, 62, 105, 111-112,
114-115
Canada 151, 156
and care 46, 144, 146, 148, 150
female-headed 164, 174-175, 178,
185-186, 328
immigrant 38, 142-143, 147, 193
Italy 302, 316, 318-319, 322-323
nuclear 31-34, 362
single-parent 148, 178
Spain 197, 202-205, 210, 262
strategies 142-143, 153, 158
transnational 163-165, 174-176,
178-180
United Kingdom 360
housing 62, 78, 260, 302
family reunification 316,
320-321, 323
and policies 60, 147, 197

hypergamy 237
paradoxical 225-226
spatial 226

I

identity
and belonging 74
Chinese 181
cultural 85, 181, 341
Dutch 36, 64, 68
ethnic 186-187, 314-315, 326
and family 79, 298-302, 339
forming of 366
national 69, 71
social 147
Swiss 269-270
transnational 363
immigration
control 64-65, 78, 80, 89-90,
200, 215
feminisation of 196-197, 291
policies 37, 40-41, 44, 58, 67,
120, 141, 182, 186, 223, 359,
361 *see also* Canada *and entries*
under Italy, the Netherlands,
Spain, Switzerland, United
Kingdom, United States
undocumented 124, 193, 195,
199-200, 244, 248, 250-251,
290-291, 316, 322-323
India/Indians 28-29, 32, 147, 318,
335-336, 339
Asian Indians 337-339, 350
community 28, 336-338
families 43
middle class 337, 347
migration 36, 42-43, 145, 335,
349-350
parents 363
return migration 337-339, 344,
350
transmission of cultural identity
341
individualisation 33-35, 102

- individualism 16, 42, 69, 73, 90, 101
- integration *see also* labour market
 Canada 141-143
 Criteria *see* Austria *and entries*
under Germany, France, the
 Netherlands and United
 Kingdom
 debates about 41, 279-280
 and family 16, 24-25, 79,
 193-194, 211-215, 306, 327
 France 19-20
 Germany 249, 260
 knowledge of language 24 *see al-*
so language *and entry under*
skills
 and marriage 28-30, 91
 the Netherlands 57, 59-60,
 63-65, 66-67, 234-235
 policies 36, 116, 234, 273-277
 socio-economic 144, 147, 159,
 206-207, 210, 322
 Spain 124, 126, 211-215
 Switzerland 267-269, 273-277
 interdependency 62, 67-69
 networks of 60
 Iran/Iranians 147-148, 151-155
 Italy
 family reunification 320-324
 immigration
 flows 41, 289-291
 policies 125, 315-317, 329 *see*
also immigration
izzat ('honour') 88

K

- kinship 101
 -based societies 101, 196, 228
 bonds 86
 networks 33, 356, 361-362, 365
 relations 31
 system 80
- Kofman, E. 9, 10, 14-17, 21-23, 25,
 31, 33, 78, 86, 194-195, 198, 225,
 229, 234, 265-267, 275, 335, 339

- Kohli, M. 11, 31, 33, 78, 86, 198,
 225, 265
- Kraler, A. 10, 12, 14-15, 19, 21, 23,
 25, 45, 78, 86, 198, 225, 265

L

- labour
 emotional 146, 151-152, 154
 labour market
 access 20-21, 24, 243-246, 257,
 269
 Canadian 144-145, 149-150, 152,
 154-155, 157
 Dutch 66
 European Union 68, 289-290,
 303, 305, 307
 and gender impact 158-159, 194,
 272, 276, 287
 global 225, 234, 236
 incorporation of family mem-
 bers 38-39, 42, 184-185,
 211-215
 integration into 147, 207,
 301-302
 local 142, 145-147
 participation 13-15, 17, 73, 147,
 266, 268-269, 319-320
 performance 196, 207, 211-212,
 215
 and reskilling 152-156
 and women 34, 39, 158-159, 174,
 211, 215, 225, 227, 236, 276,
 279, 325, 328
- language
 credentials 144
 Dutch 57, 101-102, 238
 local 78, 276-277
 German 25, 248, 251-252
 means of integration 23-25,
 63-64, 276-277
 English-as-a-second-language
 (ESL), Canada 149-150
 and parents 345
 skills 151, 168, 170, 228
 life cycle 184-187

M

- Madrid 122, 130-131, 177, 182
 Maghreb 204, 207-209
 mail-order bride 27, 229-230
 male/males 27, 66, 227, 320
 breadwinner 17, 33, 41, 60, 62, 64, 66-68, 277-278, 336, 342-343
 chauvinists 177, 291
 citizen 59, 234
 counterparts 28-29, 174, 196, 212, 223
 forced marriage 92
 immigrants 101, 320
 migrants 13, 45, 164, 178, 244, 340
 migration 290-291
 partners 102, 300
 third-country nationals 271
 marriage 18, 21 *see also* hypergamy, polygamy/polygyny
 age 22-23
 arranged 13, 22, 28, 77-81, 84-89, 343
 bicultural 45
 binational 15, 18, 23, 26-29, 41, 45, 244, 247-249, 253
 certificates 321
 co-ethnic 22, 28-29
 contract 226
 and convenience 22, 46, 78, 83, 262
 cross-border 26, 224-225, 233, 235-238
 and cultural norms 102
 Dutch 58-63
 forced 13, 16, 22, 28, 77, 80-92, 236
 see also sexuality
 definition of 62-63
 global marriage scapes 27
 heterosexual 67
 intermarriage 22, 28-29, 221, 231, 235
 mixed 26-28, 212, 223, 323
 migration 21, 22, 27, 36, 39-40, 63, 141, 194, 235, 271, 277-278
 female 46, 224
 opportunities 232-233
 practices 91
 same-sex 14, 24
 transnational 28-30, 86, 266, 280
 maternity
 transnational 178-179
 methodological
 individualism 16, 42
 nationalism 34-35
 methodology/methodologies
 combination of 10, 44
 migrant
 communities 14-15, 28-29, 163, 356-357
 families 13-18, 23-24, 31-36, 39, 41, 78-80, 102-104, 116, 124, 142-144, 186-187, 197, 265-267, 279, 280, 288-289, 355-356
 highly skilled 36, 42-43, 68-69, 145, 335-339, 349-350
 low-skilled 19, 42-43
 migration
 chain 28, 194, 291, 340
 commuting 293, 296, 301-302
 family-linked 193-196, 199, 211, 215
 family migration strategy 207, 210-211
 female 15, 174, 179, 287, 298-299, 301, 318, 323-324, 360
 flows 19, 287, 304-306, 313, 318-319
 irregular 124-125
 policies 9-10, 21-23, 26, 57-59, 62, 72, 122, 124, 225, 265, 267-269, 273, 275, 277-280, 289, 318-319, 337
 skilled 42, 335, 337, 349
 transnational 244-246, 251, 363
 theory 16-17

minors 61, 304, 316
 ambivalence in legal status,
 Spain 125-127, 133-134,
 135-136
 and family reunification 130-132
 unaccompanied *see also* asylum,
 Morocco/Morrocans, Spain
 mobility 28, 31-32, 44, 234
 cross-border 293-294, 305
 downward 145, 147, 149, 153,
 226
 family 17, 175, 186, 362
 international 66-67, 231-232
 marriage and 29, 40, 226
 ‘mobility of care’ 363-364
 national regulations 18-21,
 24-26, 245-246, 316, 360-361,
 368
 social 40, 145-147, 164-165,
 171-172, 181, 186, 231
 transnational 34, 359, 361
 upward 37, 133, 176-178, 225-226
 women’s 223, 225
 moral order
 family and 13-14, 36-37, 77-78,
 90
 marriage and 80
 Morocco/Moroccans 29, 37-38, 171,
 180-181
 minors 121, 123, 126-127,
 129-134, 136
 mothers
 Dutch 60-61, 65-66
 foreign 276-277
 indebtedness towards 167-170,
 172-173, 178-179, 182-183
 in migration 30, 34-35, 104,
 112-113, 146, 151-152, 157-158,
 174-180, 302-303, 306,
 321-322, 326-327, 342
 Latin American 175-180
 lone/single 60-61, 178-179, 226,
 321, 326
 motherhood 30, 35, 175, 179,
 187, 272, 288, 296, 359 *see al-*
 so transnational

 ‘other-mothering’ *see* transna-
 tional
 separation from children/family
 127-128, 175-176, 178-179,
 185-186, 295-298, 323-324
 multiculturalism 28, 61-62
 contemporary 77, 90-91
 Muslim/Muslims 28, 79, 338

N

nationality
 Cameroonian 244
 family reunification 121, 125,
 320
 gender 143
 German 259
 immigration law 58, 64-65,
 73-74
 legal status 71, 216
 migration 89, 188
 questions of 39, 42
 single 279
 social factors 228, 230
 stratification 14-15
 Swiss 280, 294, 213
 women 61
 naturalisation 316
 policies 65-66, 261, 269-271,
 318
 process 74, 349
 the Netherlands
 admission 59, 62, 66, 92
 criteria 23
 binational marriages 15
 citizens 68
 colonials 59-60, 100
 family
 life 61, 65, 68
 migrants 57, 63-64, 68
 reunification 197
 immigration policies 63-67,
 73-75, 221, 234-235
 moral order 59
 older people 101
 welfare state 99

networks

- ethnic 29, 152
 - family 103, 194-195, 197, 294, 342
 - kinship 33, 361, 365
 - migratory 356, 367
 - of support 322, 365
 - social 17, 29, 130, 137, 146-152, 155-158, 165, 251
 - women's 226, 294
- newcomers 145, 159, 195, 199, 211
- North Africans 121

O

- obligations 165, 279, 358
- caring 363-364
 - cultural 366
 - economic 142
 - family 14, 37, 41, 168-170
 - filial 32, 99-101, 103, 108, 112-115
 - marriage 28, 246-249, 261
 - moral 39, 42, 167
- Oso, L. 17, 30, 32, 38, 164, 174, 187-188
- 'other-mothering' *see* transnational
- otherness
- ethnically different 'Other' 269-270
- overstay
- illegal 199-200

P

- Parreñas, R. 15, 30-31, 164, 175, 178-179, 225, 238, 288, 295, 307, 323
- parents 15, 18, 29-32, 37-39
- and cultural identities 42-43, 341
 - dependent 197, 317, 323
 - in migration
 - in Canada 153, 156-157
 - in France 167, 170, 172-173, 179-180, 184
 - in Italy 295-302
 - in Spain 167-169, 177-179,

- 194, 197
 - in the Netherlands 99-101, 116
 - in the United Kingdom 85-87, 89-90
 - neglect of children 26, 63, 121-122, 124-127, 130-133
- parenthood *see* transnational
- reunification of 194
- patriarchal/patriarchy 79, 279, 344
- see also* values
 - relationships 64, 80, 265, 271, 278
 - structures 280
- permits and visa *see also* visa
- entrance through tourist visa 175, 228
 - family reunification 148, 149, 195, 247, 272
 - foreign spouses 150, 214
 - influence of 11, 46, 188, 213
 - marriage 191, 198
 - residence 92, 94, 101, 144, 181, 197, 229
 - Germany 190-191
 - Italy 246, 247
 - Spain 91-92
 - Switzerland 212
 - work 98, 150, 214, 263-264
- Philippines 30, 147-148, 151-152, 175, 179, 223, 360
- points system 143-144 *see also*
- Canada
- Poland/Polish 41
- marital strains 298-302
 - women-led migration flows 287, 290, 292-293, 296, 301-308, 356-357, 367-370
- polygamy/polygyny 16, 164, 260, 263
- Portugal/Portuguese 14, 125, 182, 188
- probationary period 22
- protection 67, 316
- child 121, 125, 127
 - centres 130

system 26, 37-38, 123-134
 from persecution 246
 social 268
 of the state 82, 135-136, 247

R

racialisation 159
 racism 151, 160, 269
 anti- 58
 debates about 91
 in analysis 71-72
 reciprocity 303
 of support 80, 114, 188
 regularisation 13, 125
 Italy 289-290, 315-317, 320,
 322-323, 325
 Spain 18-19, 200, 205, 211, 215
 regulations 235, 248, 273-275,
 278-279 *see also* Netherlands
 immigration 13-14, 17, 22-23, 29,
 31, 39, 41, 44
 national 24, 44, 245-246
 residence 41
 reunification 243
 religion 72, 78, 86, 125, 231
 ‘assortative mating’ 34 *see also*
 ethnicity
 remittances 245, 251, 288, 337,
 356-357
 channels for sending 303
 family left behind 164, 221, 223,
 262, 295, 305
 impact of 288, 302-304,
 307-308, 360
 retaining ties 298, 323
 reproduction 43, 165
 biological 74
 of citizenship 62
 cultural 58
 of diasporas 28
 ethnic communities 28
 familial 136
 of household 340
 identity 339
 social 34, 145-146, 295, 317-318

 norms 344
 stratified 42, 314-315, 317, 319,
 328 *see also* stratification
 definition *see* stratification
 reskilling 38, 145, 148-150, 152-158
 reunification *see* abuse *and* entries
 under children, Denmark, mi-
 nors, family, housing, Italy,
 nationality, the Netherlands,
 permits and visa, rights,
 Spain, spouses
 Riaño, Y. 23, 26-27, 40-41, 78-79,
 86, 141-142, 221, 266-267, 269,
 271, 276, 278
 rights 14, 24, 77, 79, 81, 90, 100,
 267, 326
 care 317
 children 135-136
 citizen 58, 142
 citizenship 41, 74, 278, 280
 civic 270
 civil 278
 economic 268-269
 employment 225, 235, 245,
 277-279
 family reunification 21, 23-24,
 42, 243-244, 316
 foreigners’ 126, 268, 273-275
 human 82-83, 91, 246, 262,
 268-269, 278
 mobility 25-26
 residence 27, 45, 63
 second generation 74
 sexual 62
 social 124, 268, 315, 318-319, 322
 voting 271
 Romania/Romanians 203-204,
 209, 215, 216, 253

S

sacrifices 167-169, 175, 179-180,
 298, 307
 Schans, D. 32, 37, 99, 349
 settlement 154, 157, 167, 314, 336,
 343

- admission and 270, 273
- family reunification 193, 196-197, 342
- household 148, 150
- immigrant 145, 147-148, 150, 277, 361
- sexuality
 - control of 58, 64, 73
 - female and male 233, 238
 - and forced marriages 88
 - gender 74, 221
 - heterosexuality 63
 - homosexuality 67
- sharia 79, 84, 91
- Shutter, S. 15, 17
- siblings 121, 165, 170-171, 179, 184, 262
- chain migration 340-341, 363-364
- conflicts between 167, 173, 180-181, 186-187, 326
- skills 18, 57, 67-68, 143-146, 151-152, 154-157, 159, 168, 300, 328, 337
- 'circulation of skills' 43, 335-336, 349
- immigrant women 276
- language 168, 170, 228, 234, 251
- 'migration of skills' 42
- solidarity
 - national 60-61, 73
 - relations of 146, 163, 173, 257, 321, 326
- social workers 36, 59, 82, 84, 91, 122, 133-134, 137, 320
- Song, M. 163, 165, 168, 170, 175, 181, 184
- South-to-North migration 122
- Spain
 - Convention on the Rights of the Child 125
 - Dominican Republic 174-178, 182-183
 - entrepreneurs 164, 174
 - family
 - businesses 167-169 *see also*
 - family members 39
 - reunification 39, 126, 193-194, 197-201, 211, 216, 261
 - feminised labour immigration 174
 - Foreigners Law 123-126, 134, 197
 - immigration policies 37 *see also* immigration
 - Labour Force Survey (LFS) 19, 39, 200-202, 205, 215
 - protection system 126, 132-133
 - residence permit 198-200
 - spouses 205, 207
 - unaccompanied minors 26, 37-38, 121-123, 126-131, 200, 202-205
 - undocumented migrants 193, 200
- sphere
 - domestic 38, 144, 148, 153, 158
 - economic 344
 - intimate 67-68, 73
 - private 77, 102, 170, 172, 275, 305
 - public 77, 150-151, 153-154
 - reproductive 14, 16-17, 35
 - transnational 328
- sponsor 16, 24-26, 198-200, 216, 228, 301-302, 316, 324
- spouses
 - co-ethnic 28-30
 - dependants 17, 20-21, 141, 277, 315
 - foreign 18, 41, 231, 266-268
 - 'importing' 21, 29, 86
 - legal requirements 22-26, 74, 216, 273-276
 - position of 39-41
 - reunification of 39, 193-195, 199-200, 202-205
 - separation of 176, 205-209, 257, 291, 298-302
- Stalford, H. 16, 19, 30

state
 control 73, 337
 discourse 268, 269-271, 273, 279
 stereotypes
 about migrants 78-80, 269
 gendered 230-231, 238
 'Orientalism' and
 'Occidentalism' 79
 stigmatisation 13, 231
 Strasser, E. 13, 14, 16, 21-22, 46
 stratification
 civic 25-26, 42, 275, 318-319, 320, 323, 327-328
 definition (Lockwood) 313
 processes 314-315
 stratified reproduction (Colen) 42, 317-318
 Suksomboon, P. 18, 26-27, 86, 141, 144, 231, 244, 266
 Sweden 19, 125, 290
 honour killings 90 *see also*
 honour killings
 Switzerland
 binational marriages 23, 27, 41, 265-267, 278-280
 citizenship
 economic 268-269, 272-273, 279
 legislation 270-271, 273-277, 280
 family-related migration 141, 265, 277
 gender culture 40-41, 271-273
 Gender Equality Act (GEA) 267
 women (Thai) 225, 265, 273

T

Tangier 121, 123, 127-129, 131
 temporary
 migration 19, 31, 143, 287, 289, 293
 residency/stay 247-248, 251, 253, 255, 262, 340
 workers 123, 193-194, 329, 338

Thailand 40, 221-224, 227-228, 230-231, 233-238, 253, 263
 third-country nationals 18, 24-26, 31, 45, 122, 210, 245-246, 261-262, 271, 358
see also male/males, United Kingdom
 tradition 28, 32, 40, 58, 63, 88, 90, 292, 314
 transnationalism 237, 288, 368-370
 concept of 355-359
 family 329, 361-362
 forced 319
 transnational
 caring 43, 323, 326-327, 340-341, 355-356, 357-359, 360, 361-370
 childhood 179, 186, 288
 family 16-18, 30-34, 36, 42-43, 65, 164, 180, 182, 187, 266, 287-289, 295, 298, 304-307, 319, 324, 335, 355, 360, 370
 discourse 357
 households *see* household
 marriages *see* marriage
 migration 244, 245-246, 251, 297
 motherhood 30, 164, 178-179, 186, 288, 296, 298 *see also*
 mothers
 networks 327-328, 363, 365, 367
 'other-mothering' 30, 227, 229, 281
 parenthood 62-63, 174-180
 Turkey/Turks 14, 18, 29, 92, 100, 102, 105, 108, 111-113, 253

U

Ukraine/Ukrainians
 marital strains 299, 301
 women-led immigration flows 287, 289-290, 292-293, 297, 303-304, 307
 undocumented
 migrants 124, 193, 195, 197, 199-200, 210

- Germany 244, 248, 250-251, 255
- Italy 290, 293, 305, 313, 316-317, 319, 322, 326, 328-329
- United Kingdom
 - admission criteria 23
 - abuse of women 58
 - Border Agency 23
 - family 78-80
 - migration 19-20, 21, 36-37, 142
 - minority ethnic 78-80
 - marriages
 - arranged (love) 80-81, 85, 87-89
 - forced 80-85, 88-90
 - honour killings 89-90
 - immigration to 15, 290, 356, 366
 - policy 23, 77
 - knowledge economy 33
 - primary purpose rule 21
 - raise of marriage age 23
 - third-country nationals 358
 - transnational 28, 86
- United States 183, 187, 195-197 *see also* visa

V

- values 41, 77, 101, 358
 - American 183, 328
 - core 37, 114, 339
 - cultural 57, 91, 272, 339, 362
 - ethnic 279, 280
 - family 78-80, 265, 346
 - gendered 41, 272
 - identity 315
 - Indian 341, 346
 - market 17, 36
 - patriarchal 41, 268, 277-279, 280 *see also* patriarchy
 - religious 90
 - secular 77, 90 traditional 339
- Vancouver 38, 147-148, 157-159

- Van Walsum, S. 11, 15, 17, 23, 36, 63, 65-66, 74, 79, 92, 142, 267, 271, 278-280
- Varrel, A. 16, 32, 42, 142, 357, 363
- violence
 - domestic 16, 82-84, 239, 275, 325
 - physical 27, 89
 - structural 277-278
- visa
 - Germany 248, 251, 253, 256
 - Italy 290-291, 294, 316-317, 320-321, 323-324, 327, 329-330
 - the Netherlands 74, 228, 234
 - Spain 123-124, 198-200, 206, 209, 215-216
 - United States 338, 340, 347, 350-351
- Vuorela, U. 17, 30, 289, 357, 362-363, 369

W

- welfare
 - regimes 30, 32-33, 291
 - state 24, 32-33, 46, 60-61, 63-64, 70-71, 73-74, 99, 101, 103, 116, 196, 272, 318
- Wimmer, A. 26, 35
- wife/wives 144, 176, 197
 - emotional labour 147, 151, 158
 - immigration issues 67, 258, 276-278, 280
- polygyny *see* polygamy/polygyny
- reunification 211-215, 300-301
- transnational 176-177
- 'unproductive migrants' 142
- woman/women *see also* wife/wives
 - and* entries under care, citizenship, culture, elite, exclusion, Germany, housing, labour market, mobility, nationality, networks, Switzerland
- binational marriage 253-254, 256-259, 265-266, 278, 280

breadwinning 17, 102, 292, 295,
302-304
care 32, 146, 147, 318, 359-361,
363, 366-368
dependence 34, 234-235,
236-237, 277-279
employment 39, 41, 43, 156, 197,
209, 211-212, 215, 271-272,
291, 319-320, 328, 343-344,
359-361
and family 88, 142, 148, 151, 156,
158-159, 288-289, 295-298,
342
reunification (family) 19, 23,
195, 207, 238-239,
301-302, 316, 320-324
female-headed households *see*
household
immigrant/migrant 21, 28, 31,
63, 164, 196-197, 211, 276,
287, 291-294, 298, 304,
318-319, 322, 328

immigration issues 61-62, 141,
143-144, 234-237, 238-239,
273-277
Latin American 174
oppression 16, 41, 80-83, 228
Thai 27, 40, 221-238, 287, 290
see also Germany, the
Netherlands
work permit 19, 132, 174, 215-216
legal framework 200, 215-216,
246-247, 316
restrictions 39, 256-257

Y

Yugoslavia 14, 147
Yuval-Davis, N. 28, 268

Z

Zlotnik, H. 16, 196

Other IMISCOE titles

IMISCOE Research

Rinus Penninx, Maria Berger, Karen Kraal, Eds.

The Dynamics of International Migration and Settlement in Europe: A State of the Art

2006 (ISBN 978 90 5356 866 8)

(originally appearing in IMISCOE Joint Studies)

Leo Lucassen, David Feldman, Jochen Oltmer, Eds.

Paths of Integration: Migrants in Western Europe (1880-2004)

2006 (ISBN 978 90 5356 883 5)

Rainer Bauböck, Eva Ersbøll, Kees Groenendijk, Harald Waldrauch, Eds.

Acquisition and Loss of Nationality: Policies and Trends in 15 European Countries, Volume 1: Comparative Analyses

2006 (ISBN 978 90 5356 920 7)

Rainer Bauböck, Eva Ersbøll, Kees Groenendijk, Harald Waldrauch, Eds.

Acquisition and Loss of Nationality: Policies and Trends in 15 European Countries, Volume 2: Country Analyses

2006 (ISBN 978 90 5356 921 4)

Rainer Bauböck, Bernhard Perchinig, Wiebke Sievers, Eds.

Citizenship Policies in the New Europe

2007 (ISBN 978 90 5356 922 1)

Veit Bader

Secularism or Democracy? Associational Governance of Religious Diversity

2007 (ISBN 978 90 5356 999 3)

Holger Kolb, Henrik Egbert, Eds.

Migrants and Markets: Perspectives from Economics and the Other Social Sciences

2008 (ISBN 978 90 5356 684 8)

Ralph Grillo, Ed.

The Family in Question: Immigrant and Ethnic Minorities in Multicultural Europe

2008 (ISBN 978 90 5356 869 9)

Corrado Bonifazi, Marek Okólski, Jeannette Schoorl, Patrick Simon, Eds.
International Migration in Europe: New Trends and New Methods of Analysis
2008 (ISBN 978 90 5356 894 1)

Maurice Crul, Liesbeth Heering, Eds.
The Position of the Turkish and Moroccan Second Generation in Amsterdam and Rotterdam: The TIES Study in the Netherlands
2008 (ISBN 978 90 8964 061 1)

Marlou Schrover, Joanne van der Leun, Leo Lucassen, Chris Quispel, Eds.
Illegal Migration and Gender in a Global and Historical Perspective
2008 (ISBN 978 90 8964 047 5)

Gianluca P. Parolin
Citizenship in the Arab World: Kin, Religion and Nation-State
2009 (ISBN 978 90 8964 045 1)

Rainer Bauböck, Bernhard Perchinig, Wiebke Sievers, Eds.
Citizenship Policies in the New Europe: Expanded and Updated Edition
2009 (ISBN 978 90 8964 108 3)

Cédric Audebert, Mohamed Kamel Dorai, Eds.
Migration in a Globalised World: New Research Issues and Prospects
2010 (ISBN 978 90 8964 157 1)

Richard Black, Godfried Engbersen, Marek Okólski, Cristina Pantîru, Eds.
A Continent Moving West? EU Enlargement and Labour Migration from Central and Eastern Europe
2010 (ISBN 978 90 8964 156 4)

Charles Westin, José Bastos, Janine Dahinden, Pedro Góis, Eds.
Identity Processes and Dynamics in Multi-Ethnic Europe
2010 (ISBN 978 90 8964 046 8)

Rainer Bauböck, Thomas Faist, Eds.
Diaspora and Transnationalism: Concepts, Theories and Methods
2010 (ISBN 978 90 8964 238 7)

Liza Mügge
Beyond Dutch Borders: Transnational Politics among Colonial Migrants, Guest Workers and the Second Generation
2010 (ISBN 978 90 8964 244 8)

Peter Scholten

Framing Immigrant Integration: Dutch Research-Policy Dialogues in Comparative Perspective

2011 (ISBN 978 90 8964 284 4)

Blanca Garcés-Mascreñas

State Regulation of Labour Migration in Malaysia and Spain: Markets, Citizenship and Rights

2011 (ISBN 978 90 8964 286 8)

Michael Bommers, Giuseppe Sciortino, Eds.

Foggy Social Structures: Irregular Migration, European Labour Markets and the Welfare State

2011 (ISBN 978 90 8964 341 4)

Giovanna Zincone, Rinus Penninx, Maren Borkert, Eds.

Migration Policymaking in Europe: The Dynamics of Actors and Contexts in Past and Present

2011 (ISBN 978 90 8964 370 4)

Marcel Maussen, Veit Bader, Annelies Moors, Eds.

Colonial and Post-colonial Governance of Islam: Continuities and Ruptures

2011 (ISBN 978 90 8964 356 8)

Bram Lancee

Immigrant Performance in the Labour Market: Bonding and Bridging Social Capital

2011 (ISBN 978 90 8964 357 5)

Julie Vullnetari

Albania on the Move: Links between Internal and International Migration

2011 (978 90 8964 355 1)

Marek Okólski, Ed.

European Immigrations: Trends, Structures and Policy Implications

2012, forthcoming

Ulbe Bosma, Ed.

Post-Colonial Immigrants and Identity Formations in the Netherlands

2012, forthcoming

IMISCOE Reports

Rainer Bauböck, Ed.

Migration and Citizenship: Legal Status, Rights and Political Participation
2006 (ISBN 978 90 5356 888 0)

Michael Jandl, Ed.

*Innovative Concepts for Alternative Migration Policies:
Ten Innovative Approaches to the Challenges of Migration in the 21st Century*
2007 (ISBN 978 90 5356 990 0)

Jeroen Doomernik, Michael Jandl, Eds.

Modes of Migration Regulation and Control in Europe
2008 (ISBN 978 90 5356 689 3)

Michael Jandl, Christina Hollomey, Sandra Gendera, Anna Stepien, Veronika Bilger

*Migration and Irregular Work In Austria: A Case Study of the Structure and
Dynamics of Irregular Foreign Employment in Europe at the Beginning of the
21st Century*
2008 (ISBN 978 90 8964 053 6)

Heinz Fassmann, Ursula Reeger, Wiebke Sievers, Eds.

Statistics and Reality: Concepts and Measurements of Migration in Europe
2009 (ISBN 978 90 8964 052 9)

Karen Kraal, Judith Roosblad, John Wrench, Eds.

*Equal Opportunities and Ethnic Inequality in European Labour Markets
Discrimination, Gender and Policies of Diversity*
2009 (ISBN 978 90 8964 126 7)

Tiziana Caponio, Maren Borkert, Eds.

The Local Dimension of Migration Policymaking
2010 (ISBN 978 90 8964 232 5)

Raivo Vetik, Jelena Helemäe, Eds.

*The Russian Second Generation in Tallinn and Kohtla-Järve: The TIES Study in
Estonia*
2010 (ISBN 978 90 8964 250 9)

IMISCOE Dissertations

Panos Arion Hatziprokopiou

Globalisation, Migration and Socio-Economic Change in Contemporary Greece: Processes of Social Incorporation of Balkan Immigrants in Thessaloniki
2006 (ISBN 978 90 5356 873 6)

Floris Vermeulen

The Immigrant Organising Process: Turkish Organisations in Amsterdam and Berlin and Surinamese Organisations in Amsterdam, 1960-2000
2006 (ISBN 978 90 5356 875 0)

Anastasia Christou

Narratives of Place, Culture and Identity: Second-Generation Greek-Americans Return 'Home'
2006 (ISBN 978 90 5356 878 1)

Katja Rušinovic

Dynamic Entrepreneurship: First and Second-Generation Immigrant Entrepreneurs in Dutch Cities
2006 (ISBN 978 90 5356 972 6)

Ilse van Liempt

Navigating Borders: Inside Perspectives on the Process of Human Smuggling into the Netherlands
2007 (ISBN 978 90 5356 930 6)

Myriam Cherti

Paradoxes of Social Capital: A Multi-Generational Study of Moroccans in London
2008 (ISBN 978 90 5356 032 7)

Marc Helbling

Practising Citizenship and Heterogeneous Nationhood: Naturalisations in Swiss Municipalities
2008 (ISBN 978 90 8964 034 5)

Jérôme Jamin

L'imaginaire du complot: Discours d'extrême droite en France et aux Etats-Unis
2009 (ISBN 978 90 8964 048 2)

Inge Van Nieuwenhuyze

Getting by in Europe's Urban Labour Markets: Senegambian Migrants' Strategies for Survival, Documentation and Mobility

2009 (ISBN 978 90 8964 050 5)

Nayla Moukarbel

Sri Lankan Housemaids in Lebanon: A Case of 'Symbolic Violence' and 'Every Day Forms of Resistance'

2009 (ISBN 978 90 8964 051 2)

John Davies

'My Name Is Not Natasha': How Albanian Women in France Use Trafficking to Overcome Social Exclusion (1998-2001)

2009 (ISBN 978 90 5356 707 4)

Dennis Broeders

Breaking Down Anonymity: Digital Surveillance of Irregular Migrants in Germany and the Netherlands

2009 (ISBN 978 90 8964 159 5)

Arjen Leerkes

Illegal Residence and Public Safety in the Netherlands

2009 (ISBN 978 90 8964 049 9)

Jennifer Leigh McGarrigle

Understanding Processes of Ethnic Concentration and Dispersal: South Asian Residential Preferences in Glasgow

2009 (ISBN 978 90 5356 671 8)

João Sardinha

Immigrant Associations, Integration and Identity: Angolan, Brazilian and Eastern European Communities in Portugal

2009 (ISBN 978 90 8964 036 9)

Elaine Bauer

The Creolisation of London Kinship: Mixed African-Caribbean and White British Extended Families, 1950-2003

2010 (ISBN 978 90 8964 235 6)

Nahikari Irastorza

Born Entrepreneurs? Immigrant Self-Employment in Spain

2010 (ISBN 978 90 8964 243 1)

Marta Kindler

A Risky Business? Ukrainian Migrant Women in Warsaw's Domestic Work Sector

2011 (ISBN 978 90 8964 3278)

IMISCOE Textbooks

Marco Martiniello, Jan Rath, Eds.

Selected Studies in International Migration and Immigrant Incorporation

2010 (ISBN 978 90 8964 1601)