

List of Figures

Figure 1.1. Ratio of grain production to demand in the regions of the Russian Federation, 1990	3
Figure 1.2. Main weather factors affecting agriculture in Russia ..	7
Figure 1.3. Frequency of droughts in the Russian Federation	9
Figure 3.1. Estimated grain balance in European Russia, 1900–1915	35
Figure 3.2. Gross grain production and scale of drought in European Russia, 1900–1915	45
Figure 3.3. Area affected by drought in 1901	48
Figure 3.4. Cereal yield in 1901	49
Figure 3.5. Area affected by drought in 1906	50
Figure 3.6. Cereal yield in 1906	51
Figure 3.7. Area affected by drought in 1911	52
Figure 3.8. Cereal yield in 1911	53
Figure 3.9. Cereal yield in 1891	56
Figure 4.1. Ratio of prices for agricultural and industrial products, 1922–1923	77
Figure 4.2. Scale of drought and grain production in European Russia, 1916–1928	81
Figure 4.3. Area affected by drought in 1920	83
Figure 4.4. Cereal yield in 1920	83
Figure 4.5. Area affected by drought in 1921	84
Figure 4.6. Cereal yield in 1921	85
Figure 4.7. Area affected by drought in 1924	88
Figure 4.8. Mortality rates in Saratovskaya province, 1921–1922 ..	99
Figure 5.1. Grain production and scale of drought in the USSR, 1928–1940	125
Figure 5.2. Area affected by drought in 1931	127
Figure 5.3. Area affected by drought in 1936	133

Figure 6.1. Grain production and estimated basic grain requirements in the RSFSR, 1945–1954	159
Figure 6.2. Grain production and scale of drought in the RSFSR, 1945–1965	162
Figure 6.3. Area affected by drought in 1946	163
Figure 7.1. Estimated grain balance of the USSR, 1954–1965	177
Figure 7.2. Grain production and scale of drought in the RSFSR, 1954–1965	194
Figure 7.3. Area affected by drought in 1963	201
Figure 7.4. Cereal yield in 1963	202
Figure 7.5. Area affected by drought in 1965	205
Figure 8.1. Estimated grain balance of the RSFSR, 1965–1975 ...	230
Figure 8.2. Cereal yield and scale of drought in the RSFSR, 1960–1975	241
Figure 8.3. Area affected by drought in 1972	247
Figure 8.4. Area affected by drought in 1975	251
Figure 9.1. Growth in investment and agricultural output, percent	273
Figure 9.2. Energy expenditure dynamics for grain and sugar beet in Soviet Moldova	274
Figure 9.3. Balance of feed grain in the USSR, 1976–1990	279
Figure 9.4. Grain production and intensity of drought in the RSFSR, 1976–1990	289
Figure 9.5. Area affected by drought in 1981	301