

		1		2		3	
INTRODUCTION	4	MATERIALS	18	WALLS	82	ROOFS	200
Introduction to third edition	4	Tectonics in metal	20	Trends in facade design	84	Trends in roof design	202
Structure and envelope	8	Steel	22				
Parametric design	14	Aluminium	26	Generic wall types	90	Metal roofs	
		Copper, zinc and lead	28			1 Metal standing seam	206
				Metal		2 Profiled metal sheet	210
		Tectonics in glass	30	1 Sheet metal	92	3 Composite panels	214
		Glass	32	2 Profiled cladding	96	4 Rainscreens	218
				3 Composite panels	100	5 Metal louvres	222
		Tectonics in concrete	36	4 Rainscreens	104		
		Concrete	38	5 Mesh screens	108	Glass roofs	
				6 Louvre screens	112	1 Greenhouse glazing	
		Tectonics in masonry	44			and capped systems	226
		Masonry	46	Glass systems	116	2 Silicone-sealed glazing	
		Concrete block	48	1 Stick systems	120	and rooflights	230
		Stone	50	2 Unitised glazing	124	3 Bolt fixed glazing	234
		Brick	52	3 Clamped glazing	128	4 Bonded glass rooflights	238
				4 Bolt fixed glazing	132		
		Tectonics in plastics	54	5 Glass blocks		Concrete roofs	
		Plastics and composites	56	and channels	136	1 Concealed membranes	242
				6 Steel windows	140	2 Exposed membranes	246
		Tectonics in timber	60	7 Aluminium windows	144	3 Planted roof	250
		Timber	62	8 Timber windows	148		
						Timber roofs	
		Fabrics and membranes	64	Concrete		1 Flat roof: mastic asphalt	
				1 Cast in-situ	152	coverings	254
		Materials for interior finishes		2 Storey height precast	156	2 Flat roof: bitumen-based	
		1 Internal partitions	68	3 Small precast panels	160	sheet membranes	258
		2 Plaster and wallboard	70			3 Pitched roof: tiles	262
		3 Internal floors	72	Masonry loadbearing walls	164		
		4 Internal ceilings	74			Plastic roofs	
				Masonry cavity walls		1 GRP rooflights	266
		Performance testing of		1 Brick	168	2 GRP panels and shells	270
		facade material systems	76	2 Stone and block	172		
						Fabric systems	
		Performance testing of		Masonry cladding	176	1 ETFE cushions	274
		roof material systems	80			2 Single membrane:	
				Masonry rainscreens	180	cone-shaped roof	278
						3 Single membrane:	
				Plastic		barrel-shaped roof	282
				1 Plastic-based cladding	184		
				2 Plastic rainscreens	188		
				Timber			
				1 Timber frame	192		
				2 Cladding panels	196		

CONTENTS

4	5	6	
STRUCTURE 286	ENVIRONMENT 354	APPLICATIONS 412	REFERENCES 494
Material systems for structures 288	Environmental studies for envelopes 356	1 Working with industry 414	Glossary of terms 496
Elements of structures 290	Analysis for design	2 Triangular panels for twisted facades 416	Authorship 500
1 Braced frames	1 Solar radiation 360	3 Twisted panels with flat glass for curved facades 418	Photo credits 501
Reinforced concrete 292	2 Daylight 364	4 Solar shading louvres 424	Index 502
Steel 296	3 Thermal performance 366	5 Double-skin facades 428	
Timber 300	4 Wind 368	6 Precast concrete panels for facades of complex geometry 430	
2 Portal frames 304	5 Solar shading 370	7 Exoskeleton facades of complex geometry 434	
3 Loadbearing boxes	6 Double skin facades 378	8 Diagrid structures 436	
Reinforced concrete 308	7 Natural ventilation 384	9 Hybrid systems forming facades of complex geometry 438	
Brick 312	8 Thermal mass 386	10 Opaque cladding interface with full-height glazing 442	
Glass 316	Low energy material systems	11 Complex curved glazed roofs 444	
4 Trusses 320	1 Embodied energy 388	12 Large-scale glazed facades 448	
5 Arches and shells 324	2 Straw bales and hemp 392	13 Panelisation of complex building surface geometry 450	
6 Space grids 328	3 Rammed earth, cob and adobe bricks 394	14 Opaque rainscreen cladding 454	
Floor structures	4 Green wood and bamboo 396	15 Full-height glazing with GRP-clad structural frame 456	
1 Cast in-situ / cast-in-place concrete 332	5 Green walls 398	16 GRC cladding interfaces 458	
2 Precast concrete 334	Active design	17 Full-height entrance glazing 460	
3 Steel and steel mesh 336	1 Solar power and solar heating 400	18 GRP louvres on stick glazing system 462	
4 Timber 338	2 Electrical lighting 402	19 GRC cladding 468	
5 Glass 342	Support services	20 Windows in GRC cladding 470	
Stairs	1 Maintenance and cleaning 404	21 Windows and unitised glazing with GRC cladding 474	
1 Concrete 346	2 Lifts 410	22 Unitised glazing with GRC cladding 476	
2 Steel 348		23 Complex glazed roofs with supporting steel structure 478	
3 Timber 350		24 Glazed roofs with complex geometry 482	
4 Glass 352		25 Louvres and stick glazing 484	
		26 Tiled cladding 488	
		27 Rainscreens 490	

