

Contents

Acknowledgements 9

Academic Advisory Board 11

General Introduction

The Anthropocene as Multiple Crisis
Latin American Perspectives on Land Use
Olaf Kaltmeier, Eleonora Rohland, Gerardo Cham, Susana Herrera Lima, Antoine Acker, León Enrique Ávila Romero, Juan Arturo Camacho Becerra, Virginia García Acosta, Anthony Goebel McDermott, Ricardo Gutiérrez, Regina Horta Duarte, Cecilia Ibarra, María Fernanda López Sandoval, Sofía Mendoza Bohne, José Augusto Pádua, Elissa Rashkin, Heidi V. Scott, Javier Taks, Helge Wendt, Adrián Gustavo Zarrilli 15

Colonial Period

Introduction: Land Use in Colonial Latin America in the Anthropocene History
José Augusto Pádua, Olaf Kaltmeier, María Fernanda López Sandoval and Adrián Gustavo Zarrilli 47

Land Use in the Southern Cone in the Colonial Period
Colonial Spanish America between the 19º and 34º South Latitude
Margarita Gascón 55

Land Use in the Andes in the Colonial Period
María Luisa Soux 77

Land Use in the Amazon in the Colonial Period
Rafael Chambouleyron and Pablo Ibáñez-Bonillo 101

Land Use in Mesoamerica in the Colonial Period

Narciso Barrera-Bassols and Gerónimo Barrera de la Torre 123

Land Use in the Caribbean in the Colonial Period

Plantations and Livestock on the Islands

Leida Fernández Prieto and Reinaldo Funes Monzote 157

From the Mid-Nineteenth Century to 1950

Introduction: Land Use, Second Conquest, and the Anthropocene in Latin America from the Mid-Nineteenth Century to 1950

Olaf Kaltmeier, María Fernanda López Sandoval, José Augusto Pádua and

Adrián Gustavo Zarrilli 179

Land Use in the Southern Cone from the Mid-Nineteenth Century to 1950

María Verónica Secreto, Juan Manuel Cerdá and Jorge Olea Peñaloza 187

Land Use in the Andes from the Mid-Nineteenth Century to 1950

Plantationocene, Extractivisms, Conservationisms, and Contested Lands

Nicolas Cuví and Delfín Viera 205

Land Use in the Amazon from the Mid-Nineteenth Century to 1950

The Transformation of the Amazonian Territory into Capital and its Incorporation into the Global Market

Carolina Hormaza and Miguel Angel Urquijo 231

Land Use in Mesoamerica from the Mid-Nineteenth Century to 1950

Historical-Environmental Processes

Ronny J. Viales-Hurtado and Pedro S. Urquijo-Torres 257

Land Use in the Caribbean from the Mid-Nineteenth Century to 1950

Reinaldo Funes Monzote 281

From 1950 to the Present

Introduction: Land Use in the Latin American Anthropocene from 1950 to the Present

Adrián Gustavo Zarrilli, Olaf Kaltmeier, María Fernanda López Sandoval and

José Augusto Pádua 301

Land Use in the Southern Cone from 1950 to the Present

Claiton Marcio da Silva, Adrián Gustavo Zarrilli and José Augusto Pádua 307

Land Use in the Andes from 1950 to the Present

Debates on Access to Land and Acceleration of the Transformation of Land Uses

María Fernanda López Sandoval and Évelyne Mesclier 333

Land Use in the Amazon from 1950 to the Present

Re-examining Contemporary Land Use and Land Cover Transformations from
an Anthropocene Perspective

Santiago Lopez 359

Land Use in Mesoamerica from 1950 to the Present

Environmental Violence and Land Appropriation

Wilson Picado-Umaña, Pedro Urquijo Torres and Diana Alejandra Méndez Rojas 385

Land Use in the Caribbean from 1950 to the Present

Johannes Bohle, Yann-Olivier Kersaint and Kevon Rhiney 407

Appendix

Biographical Notes..... 433

