

# Contents

---

**Acknowledgements** ..... 9

**1. Introduction: Still Loving Solidarity?** ..... 13

**2. Theorising Solidarity and New Transnational Social Movements** ..... 29

Historical and Conceptual Approaches to Solidarity and their Controversies..... 30

Critical Approaches to Solidarity across and beyond Differences ..... 43

New Social Movements and the Transnationalisation of Indigenous Resistance..... 55

Challenging Eurocentrism in New Transnational Social Movement Research ..... 58

**3. An Ethnography of and in Solidarity**..... 69

Epistemological and Methodological Foundations ..... 69

A Networked Activist Ethnography of and in Solidarity (2014–2017) ..... 78

Reflection and Redistribution ..... 91

**4. Solidarity and the Transnational Cultural Politics of Autonomy** ..... 101

Autonomy as Mapuche Cultural Politics ..... 103

Transnationalising Wallmapu: Solidarity and the Mapuche Diaspora  
since the 1970s..... 113

Weaving International Solidarity ..... 124

**5. Transnational Mapuche Advocacy**..... 143

The Domestic Blockage and Transnational Framing of Mapuche Advocacy ..... 144

Informational Politics and Digital Mapuche Media/Activism ..... 161

Transnational Pressure: Symbolic, Leverage, and Accountability Politics ..... 176

Fortifying Wallmapu: Against Handouts and Towards Economic Solidarity ..... 186

Mapuchising Advocacy: Transcultural Dialogues and Translations..... 198

<b>6. A Critique of Whiteness and Maputhusiasm in Solidarity .....</b>	<b>207</b>
Researching Whiteness in Solidarity .....	209
From Left-Wing Melancholia Towards an Ecological Cosmopolitanism from Below ....	214
A Critique of Maputhusiasm in Solidarity .....	223
 <b>7. Critical Practices and Assemblages of Solidarity .....</b>	 <b>237</b>
Solidarity as <i>Compromiso</i> : Towards a Critical Praxis of Solidarity .....	239
Solidarity as <i>Compartir</i> : (Critical) Practices of Sharing in Solidarity .....	250
Solidarity as <i>keyuwvn/mingako</i> : The Assemblages of Solidarity .....	259
 <b>8. Conclusion .....</b>	 <b>283</b>
 <b>Epilogue – Towards a Reconstitution .....</b>	 <b>299</b>
 <b>References .....</b>	 <b>305</b>
 <b>Appendix .....</b>	 <b>335</b>
A: Glossary .....	336
B: Words in Mapuzugun .....	338
C: List of Personal Interviews .....	340
 <b>List of Figures .....</b>	 <b>343</b>
 <b>List of Tables .....</b>	 <b>345</b>

*Dedicated to all the Mapuche women, men, and children who have been violated,  
tortured, abused, and murdered in Chile – you are not alone!*

