

List of Abbreviations

ABS	absolutive
ACC	accusative
ADD	additive
ADJ	adjective
ADV	adverb
AFF	affirmative
AGT	agent
AOR	aorist
APL	animate plural
APLL	applicative
APUD	localization ‘near’
ASSOC	associative marker
ATTR	attributive
AVC	auxiliary verb construction
CAUS	causative
COMP	comparative particle
COND	conditional
CONT	localization ‘in contact’
COP	copula
CVB	converb
DAT	dative
DC	discontinuous element
DEF	definite
DEM	demonstrative
DEP	dependent mode
DOWN	direction ‘down’
ELAT	elative
ERG	ergative
EZ	ezafe
F	feminine
FOC	focus
FUT	future tense
FV	final vowel
GEN	genitive
GER	gerund
H	human
HON	honorific
HPL	human plural
HUM	humilific
IDEOPH	ideophone
IMP	imperative
IMPF	imperfective
IN	localization ‘inside’

VIII — List of Abbreviations

INCH	inchoative
INDEF	indefinite
INF	infinitive
INT	interrogative
LAT	lative
LK	linker
LVC	light verb construction
M	masculine
MNR	manner adverb
NARR	narrative tense
NEG	negation
NPL	non-human plural
NPST	non-past tense
OBJ	object
OBL	oblique
OM	object marker
PART	particle
PASS	passive
PC	pronominal clitic
PER	periphrasis form
PERF	perfect
PFV	perfective
PL	plural
POSS	possession
PRF	perfect
PRS	present tense
PRX	proximal
PST	past tense
PTCP	participle
PV	preverb
Q	question
QUOT	quotative
R	Russian borrowing
RE	refactive
REFL	reflexive
REL	relative particle
REP	reportative
RMPST	remote past tense
SBJV	subjunctive
SG	singular
SUP	localization 'on'
SVC	serial verb construction
UP	direction 'up'
VN	verbal noun