# Contents

**Acknowledgments —— V**

**List of Tables —— IX**

**List of Abbreviations —— IX**

**Introduction —— 1**

**Chapter 1**
**Ibn Mughayzil and the Egyptian Shādhiliyya —— 7**
1.1 Ibn Mughayzil's Life and Activity —— **7**
1.2 Ibn Mughayzil's Teachers —— **11**
1.3 Ibn Mughayzil's Place within the Egyptian Shādhiliyya —— **19**
1.4 Conclusion —— **31**

**Chapter 2**
**Ibn Mughayzil's Works —— 33**
2.1 The Editions of the *Kawākib* —— **33**
2.2 The Objectives of the *Kawākib* —— **35**
2.3 The Structure of the *Kawākib* —— **37**
2.4 The Major Themes of Ibn Mughayzil's Writings —— **38**
2.5 The Apologetic Character of Ibn Mughayzil's Writings —— **45**
2.6 The *Kawākib* in Comparison with Contemporary Shādhilī Handbooks —— **52**
2.7 Conclusion —— **55**

**Chapter 3**
**Ibn Mughayzil's Mystical Thought —— 57**
3.1 Ontology and Creation —— **57**
3.2 The Muḥammadan Spirit —— **80**
3.3 The Vision of God —— **86**
3.4 Religious Diversity —— **97**

**Chapter 4**
**The Waking Vision of the Prophet Muḥammad —— 105**
4.1 The Waking Vision prior to Ibn Mughayzil —— **107**
4.2 Visions of the Prophet in Ibn Mughayzil —— **115**
4.3 The Waking Vision after Ibn Mughayzil —— **142**
4.4 Conclusion —— **149**

**Conclusion —— 152**

**Bibliography —— 157**
Primary Sources —— **157**
Secondary Sources —— **164**

**Index —— 171**