

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements

CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION.....	13
Introduction and Case Study.....	13
Research Questions.....	17
Background of the Study and Review of Literature.....	18
Methods and Outline.....	21
CHAPTER TWO: SPACE AND GENDER.....	33
Home and Gender.....	34
City and Gender.....	43
a. Gendered Identity in Iranian Cities.....	44
b. Western Cities and Gendered Identity.....	56
Homeland and Gender.....	65
Conclusion.....	80
CHAPTER THREE: BILINGUALISM AND GENDER.....	82
Second Language Acquisition and Gender.....	83
Generations.....	84
a. First Generation	85
b. Second Generation.....	89
Writing in the Language of the Other.....	97
a. Creation of Personal English.....	98
b. Using English as the Language of Taboos and Secrets.....	101
Conclusion	104
CHAPTER FOUR: WRITING AND GENDER.....	106
Iranian Women and Writing.....	106
Autobiographical Works of the Second Generation of Iranian Female Writers in the Diaspora	109

a. Victim Stories.....	110
b. Narratives of Shame/Guilt.....	115
c. The Quest for Identity.....	120
d. Narratives about Mother Figures.....	126
e. Expressing Personal Social and Political Views.....	133
Conclusion	137
CHAPTER FIVE: CONCLUSION.....	138
Summing Up.....	138
Findings.....	140
Appendix I: Selected Bibliography of the Literary Works of Iranian Women in the Diaspora.....	145
Appendix II: Short Biographies of the Authors.....	148
Works Cited.....	163
Index.....	176