

Contents

Acknowledgements — VII

List of Figures — XI

List of Tables — XIII

Acronyms and Abbreviations — XV

Chapter One

Introduction — 1

- 1.1 Contextualizing China's Medical Aid in Tanzania — **1**
- 1.2 The Argument — **8**
- 1.3 Situating China's Medical Assistance in the Historiographic Review — **10**
- 1.4 Conceptual Framework — **17**
- 1.5 Methodological Opportunities and Challenges — **20**
- 1.6 Structure of the Book — **25**

Chapter Two

Socialist Health System Practices in Tanzania, 1967–1995 — 28

- 2.1 Introduction — **28**
- 2.2 Tanzanian Socialism: Learning from China? — **28**
- 2.3 Free Healthcare, 1967–1988 — **32**
- 2.4 Institutionalization of Traditional Tanzanian Medicine, 1968–1990 — **38**
- 2.5 Rural Healthcare, 1969–1980 — **47**
- 2.6 Banning Private Health Services Practice, 1977–1992 — **60**
- 2.7 Conclusion — **65**

Chapter Three

A History of Chinese Medical Teams in Tanzania, 1968–2010 — 67

- 3.1 Introduction — **67**
- 3.2 Chinese Medical Teams in Africa — **67**
- 3.3 Origin, Roles, and Challenges of CMTs in Tanzania — **69**
- 3.4 Changes in China's Foreign Aid Policy and the CMT Program — **83**
- 3.5 The CMT Program and the Medical Knowledge Exchange — **92**

- 3.6 Perceptions of the CMT Medical Services — **97**
- 3.7 The Distinctiveness of CMT Services — **104**
- 3.8 Conclusion — **109**

Chapter Four

A History of Traditional Chinese Medicine in Tanzania — 110

- 4.1 Introduction — **110**
- 4.2 Traditional Chinese Medicine's Global Outreach — **110**
- 4.3 Emergence, Spread, and Practices of Traditional Chinese Medicine — **117**
- 4.4 TCM Research and Treatment for HIV and AIDS, 1987–2014 — **126**
- 4.5 Conclusion — **137**

Chapter Five

A History of Chinese-Funded Pharmaceutical Factories in Tanzania — 138

- 5.1 Introduction — **138**
- 5.2 Prelude to Chinese-Funded Pharmaceutical Factories, 1900s–1968 — **139**
- 5.3 Mabibo Vaccine Institute (MVI), 1968–1984 — **145**
- 5.4 Keko Pharmaceutical Industries (KPI) and Production for Self-Sufficiency, 1968–1997 — **150**
- 5.5 Raw Materials for Pharmaceutical Industries — **154**
- 5.6 Economic Crisis, China's Reform and Opening-up Policy, and the Fate of Pharmaceutical Industries, 1978–1990s — **160**
- 5.7 Pharmaceutical Industries and Knowledge Exchange — **164**
- 5.8 Conclusion — **169**

Chapter Six

Conclusion: The Interface Between China's Medical Assistance and Tanzania's Self-Reliance Agenda — 170

Bibliography — 179

Interviews — 199

Index — 201