

Acronyms and Abbreviations

AAPSO	Afro-Asian Peoples' Solidarity Organisation
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
AMO	Assistant Medical Officer
APIs	Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients
ASF	<i>Agopuntura Senza Frontiere</i>
BCE	Before Common Era
BCG	Bacillus Calmette-Guérin
CACMS	China Academy of Chinese Medical Sciences
CCM	<i>Chama Cha Mapinduzi</i>
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CE	Common Era
CHF	Community Health Fund
CMTs	Chinese Medical Teams
DMO	District Medical Officer
DTAM	Department of Traditional and Alternative Medicine
EAF	East Africana
ECNU	East China Normal University
EPI	Extended Program of Immunisation
FOCAC	Forum on China-Africa Cooperation
FYDP	First Five-Year Development Plan
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GHSi	Global Health Strategies Initiatives
GPA	Global Programme on AIDS
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
ICT	Information Communication Technology
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITM	Institute of Traditional Medicine
JMT	<i>Jamhuri ya Muungano wa Tanzania</i>
KPI	Keko Pharmaceutical Industries
MCT	Medical Council of Tanganyika
MD	Medical Doctor
MNH	Muhimbili National Hospital
MoH	Ministry of Health
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MTP	Medium-Term Plan
MUHAS	Muhimbili University of Health and Allied Sciences
MVI	Mabibo Vaccine Institute
MRC	Mbeya Records Centre
NACP	National AIDS Control Program
NATF	National AIDS Task Force
NCI	National Chemical Industries
NDC	National Development Corporation
NEC	National Executive Council
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation

NHIF	National Health Insurance Fund
NRC	National Records Centre
PHC	Primary Health Care
PRC	People's Republic of China
ROC	Republic of China
SAPs	Structural Adjustment Programs
SEP	Smallpox Eradication Programme
SFYDP	Second Five-Year Development Plan
SPA	Shandong Provincial Archives
SSC	South-South Cooperation
STD	Sexually Transmitted Disease
TAC	Technical Advisory Committee
TANU	Tanganyika African National Union
TAZARA	Tanzania-Zambia Railway
TB	Tuberculosis
TCM	Traditional Chinese Medicine
TMRU	Traditional Medicine Research Unit
TNA	Tanzania National Archives
TShs	Tanzanian Shillings
TYDP	Three-Year Development Plan
UN	United Nations
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organisation
URT	United Republic of Tanzania
US	United States
USD	United States Dollar
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
UWATA	National Union of Traditional Healers
VMH	Village Medical Helper
WHA	World Health Assembly
WHO	World Health Organization
WHOA	World Health Organization Archives
WTO	World Trade Organization
WW I	First World War
WW II	Second World War
ZJU	Zhejiang University
ZNA	Zanzibar National Archives