

Index

- Abdallah, Anna M. 125–126, 154
- Abedi, Gallus Namangaya 57, 59, 88, 96–97, 103, 125, 129
- Academy of Traditional Chinese Medicine 41, 130
- Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients 155
- Acupuncture 111–126
- Africans 2, 4, 10, 18, 32, 38
- Afro-Asian Peoples' Solidarity Organisation 19, 92, 110, 170–171
- AIDS 16, 20, 22, 24–26, 38, 53, 56, 58, 64–65, 81, 126–137, 167
- Albania 19
- Algeria 6, 67–68, 70, 116, 119, 144
- Alma-Ata 59–60, 122, 127, 129
- Amani Institute 140–141
- Amani Tropical Agricultural Research and Biological Institute 140
- Antiretroviral Therapies 136
- Arabs 32
- Arusha 4, 11, 24, 26, 28–29, 30, 33–34, 36, 40, 45, 48–49, 60, 65, 79, 143–144, 149, 154, 162, 170
- Arusha Declaration 3, 4, 11, 24, 26, 28–30, 34, 36, 40, 48–49, 60, 143–144, 162, 170, 172
- Asthma 45, 137
- Bai, Wenshan 133–137
- Bandung Conference 5, 19, 170–171
- Barefoot doctors 34, 48, 52–56, 59
- Basel Foundation 56
- BCG vaccine 146, 150
- Beijing 1, 6, 15, 32, 45, 69, 70–71, 75, 78, 109, 112, 116, 122, 125, 130–137, 144, 175
- Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation 16
- Biomedicine 10, 27, 40–41, 43, 45–47, 54–55, 110–112, 115–116, 119–120, 124–125, 128–129, 137, 174
- Bomani, Paul 69, 79, 104
- Bonn 4
- Brautigam, Deborah 91, 104, 162
- Brazil 19, 131
- Britain 4, 36, 97, 104, 172
- Britain Development Agency 36
- Bryceson, Derek 3, 34, 72
- Bukoba 119
- Burkina Faso 69, 71
- Butiama 78, 102
- Cairo 92, 110, 170
- Canada 104
- Cancer 38
- Capitalism 30–31
- Chama Cha Mapinduzi 63, 101, 157–158
- Chengdu 112
- Chien, Hsin-chung 40, 111
- China 112–113, 116–127, 129–137, 144–146, 155–157, 160–166, 169, 170–177
- China Academy of Chinese Medical Sciences 41, 129–133, 135
- Chinese Communist Party 73–74, 76, 101
- Chinese Embassy 82, 118
- Chinese Medical Team 1, 7, 10, 14, 67, 73, 75–77, 79, 81, 83, 89–91, 99, 106, 117, 129
- Cinchona 140–141, 159–160
- Clyde, David F. 3, 10, 138
- Cold War 3, 4, 13, 19, 26, 62, 67, 73, 75, 78, 94, 97, 171
- Cold War Politics 3–4, 62, 73, 75, 78, 94, 97, 171
- Colonialism 78, 105, 169
- Communist propaganda 107
- Community Health Fund 37–38
- Comoro Islands 69
- Conakry 116, 170
- Congo Kinshasa 69–70
- Cooperative Societies Act 49
- Cuba 8, 20, 104, 176
- Cuban Medical Aid 12
- Cultural Agreement 44
- Dar es Salaam 1, 3–5, 10–15, 19, 22, 25, 29–30, 34–36, 39, 43–44, 46, 48, 57, 59–61, 63–65, 72, 75–77, 79–81, 83, 85–86, 88–89, 91, 94–97, 99–100, 103, 105, 107, 116–118, 120, 122, 125, 128–130, 133–136, 138–143, 145–147, 152, 155, 157–158, 161, 164, 167–168, 170, 173–174
- Democratic Republic of Congo 159
- Deng, Xiaoping 78, 129

- Department of Traditional and Alternative Medicine 123–124
- Diabetes 45, 137
- Diop, Cheikh Anta 18
- Diseases 34, 38, 41–42, 47, 52–55, 57, 73, 80–82, 97, 112, 114–115, 123, 129, 131, 133, 136–138, 143–145, 151
- Dispensaries 3, 37, 41, 48, 50–52, 54–57, 64–65, 10
- Doctors 1–2, 4, 10–12, 14–15, 21–24, 33–34, 40, 42, 46–48, 51–64, 67–69, 72, 74–83, 85–92, 95–137
- Dodoma National Records Centre 24, 41, 52
- Dodoma region 78
- East Africa 113, 127, 139–141, 147, 154
- Edward Moringe Sokoine 79, 161
- Egypt 5, 18, 155
- English 21–22, 25, 54, 76, 79, 96, 100, 102, 165, 173
- Europe 6, 20, 30, 67, 94, 111, 113, 176
- European Union 16
- Extended Program of Immunisation 150
- Factories 152, 163, 166, 169, 175
- Federal Republic of Germany 104
- First Five-Year Development Plan 52, 142, 145
- Foreign aid 4–8, 14, 34, 67, 68, 83, 87, 91, 116, 144, 161, 172, 176
- Forum on China-Africa Cooperation 7, 116
- Free healthcare 12, 26, 28, 32–34, 59, 63, 65, 172
- French 67
- Gambia 69, 71
- Geneva 24, 53–55, 123, 156
- German Democratic Republic 3
- Global North 3–5, 8–10, 13, 18–19, 21, 27, 40, 56, 69, 77, 87, 91–93, 98, 100, 103–105, 109–110, 129–130, 146, 152, 162–163, 170, 172–176
- Global Programme on AIDS 24, 126–129
- Global South 3, 5–6, 8–9, 13, 16–19, 26–27, 51, 69, 85, 87, 104–105, 110–111, 118, 122–123, 125, 129, 137, 147, 169–171, 174–176
- Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution 6, 33, 40, 48, 73, 78, 94, 106, 112, 165, 172–173
- Group of 77 19
- Guang'anmen 130, 132
- Guangzhou 112
- Guinea 5, 70–71, 116, 133
- Hallstein Doctrine 3
- Hanauer, Larry 102
- Health centres 3, 37, 47–52, 55, 58, 60, 62–64
- Health For All 46, 59–60, 62
- HIV 110, 126–127, 129–131, 133–137, 174
- Hood, Johanna 14, 95–96
- Hospitals 3, 22–23, 33, 35–38, 41, 45, 47, 49, 52–53, 58, 60–65, 80, 83, 86, 88, 90, 98, 100–101, 107, 116, 119–120, 125, 128, 130, 173
- Hoti, Fabian 121, 124
- Huang, Xichang 103
- Ifakara 56
- Iliffe, John 10, 16, 40, 127, 139
- Imperialism 6, 73, 78, 105, 160, 169–170, 173, 175–176
- India 19–20, 155–160, 176
- Indians 2, 32, 60
- Industries 2, 9, 11, 13–14, 22–25, 27, 45, 49, 138–145, 150–155, 157–169, 171, 173, 174, 176–177
- Institute of Traditional Medicine 43, 46, 120, 134
- International Monetary Fund 9, 19–20, 35–36, 64
- Iringa 65, 124, 127, 149
- Israel 104
- Italy 104
- Japan 111
- Jennings, Michael 15, 116
- Jinan 21, 68, 73–76, 120
- Jones, J. V. S. 155, 159
- Julius Nyerere 3, 4, 29–30, 50, 85, 138
- Jumbe, Aboud 31, 150
- Kadetz, Paul 14–15, 95–96, 107, 185
- Kagera 65, 126–128
- Kanywany, J. L. 30
- Karume, Abeid Amani 105
- Kasulu 118–121, 123
- Kawawa, Rashidi 101, 105
- Kayombo, Edmund 39, 40, 42, 46–47, 120, 135, 174

- Kazakhstan 59
 Keko Pharmaceutical Industries 143–144,
 150–153, 157, 160, 163, 173–174
 Kenya 139–141
 Kigoma 65, 79, 89, 97, 127, 149
 Kileo, G. J. 93
 Kilimanjaro 45, 59, 65, 89, 149
 Killeen, Olivia 109
 Kilosa 140–141
 Kisonga, Rajabu 76, 81, 90, 97, 100, 103, 107
 Kiswahili 22, 29, 54, 76, 96, 100, 145, 157,
 165, 173
 Knowledge 111–113, 117–126, 129–130, 134–135,
 137–138, 155, 162–174
 Korea 111
 Kosovo 19
- Lameck, Lucy 41
 Langwick, Stacey A. 10, 39, 95, 116
 Latin America 6, 67, 117, 176
 Leprosy 38
 Lesotho 69, 72
 Li, Anshan 7, 8, 14, 68, 72, 92, 116, 119, 121, 161,
 164–165, 173, 175
 Li, Xinfeng 113
 Li, Zhisui 112
 Liberia 69, 72
 Lindi 65, 79
 London 4
 Lweno, Hatibu 121, 124
- Mabibo Vaccine Institute 22, 143–145
 Madagascar 14, 70, 95–96, 116
 Makerere Group 94
 Makerere Medical College 94
 Malaria 6–7, 45–46, 53, 69, 81–82, 91,
 119–120, 127
 Mansoor Daya Industries 143
 Maoism 6, 29–31, 73–74, 161, 176
 Mao, Zedong 32, 51, 73, 76–78, 86–87, 92,
 94–95, 105, 111–112, 121, 130, 161–162, 166,
 175, 177
 Mao Zedong's Little Red Book 77
 Mara Region 79, 101–102
 Marxism-Leninism 30–31
 Marxist
 Mbeya 24, 54, 65, 79, 98, 127, 149
 Mbeya Records Centre 24
 Medical aid 67–68, 73–74, 76–85, 88, 90, 92–93,
 96–100, 102–104, 107, 117–121, 167, 170–171
 Medical Association of Tanzania 64
 Medical Council of Tanganyika 75, 94–95
 Medical Practitioners and Dentists
 Ordinance 39, 41
 Medicines 2, 13–14, 34, 38, 40, 43, 45–46, 51, 57,
 59, 62–63, 68, 73, 80, 86, 88, 90, 99, 104,
 107, 109, 120, 128–129, 131, 133–134,
 136–141, 143, 151, 153–155, 157–159,
 163–164, 166, 174–177
 Memorandum of Understanding 69, 84, 86,
 88–90
 Midwives 2, 41
 Mikumi 89
 Ministry of Health 113, 117–126, 128–132,
 135–137, 140–141, 145–152, 155–156, 158,
 160, 167, 169, 172
 Missionaries 38, 100, 111
 Mlungwana, Suleiman Mbonea 159, 163–165
 Mombasa 113
 Monduli District 79
 Monson, Jamie 13, 166
 Morocco 5, 70, 117
 Morogoro 65, 79, 119, 134, 149
 Morris, Lyle J. 102
 Moscow 32, 79, 104
 Moshi 35, 170
 Mount Meru 33
 Mpemba, Naomi 94–95, 133–136
 Msekwa, Pius 176
 Mtwara 65, 77, 79, 82, 117, 119, 149
 Muhimbili National Hospital 78, 110, 119,
 130–131, 135
 Muhimbili University 14, 25, 168
 Muhimbili University of Health and Allied
 Sciences Library 14, 25, 168
 Mwanza 65, 79, 149
 Mwinyi, Ally Hassan 57
- Namibia 69, 72
 Nanjing 94, 112
 National AIDS Control Program 128–129
 National AIDS Task Force 128
 National Chemical Industries 150–151

- National Development Corporation 142–144, 154, 164
- National Executive Council 4, 28
- National Health Insurance Fund 37–38
- National Union of Traditional Healers 42
- Nation-building agenda 8, 22, 171
- Neo-colonialism 78, 169
- Netherlands 155–156, 162
- Ngorongoro 89
- Nhonoli, Aloysius 12, 61, 139–140, 147, 167
- Nigeria 139
- Njombe 127
- Non-Aligned Movement 19
- Non-Governmental Organizations 63–65, 124
- Nordic countries 157
- North Korea 5
- Norway 162–163
- Nsekela, Amon 12, 61, 139–140, 167
- Nurses 2, 58, 68
- One China Policy 85
- Packard, Randall M. 10, 16, 126–127, 147, 176
- Patterson, Amy 16, 126
- Pharmaceuticals 2, 14, 45, 138–139, 143, 152, 154, 159, 168, 171, 177
- Pharmakina 159
- Polio 118–119
- President Circular 49
- Primary Health Care 59, 122, 127
- Private Health Practices 12, 62–63
- Private Hospital (Regulation) Act 63–64
- Quinine 45, 140–141, 159–160
- Reform and opening-up policy 7, 14, 69, 74, 78, 118, 130, 160–164, 175
- Revolution 6, 31, 33, 40, 48, 51, 73, 78, 93–95, 106, 112, 165, 172–173
- Rural Aid Centre 56
- Rural healthcare 12, 24, 26, 28, 47–60, 65, 106–107, 172
- Rural Settlement Commission 48
- Sao Tome and Principe 69
- Sarungi, Philemon 47, 121–122, 125
- Science 9, 14–15, 18, 25, 56, 73, 79, 112, 132, 166–168, 171
- Second Five-Year Development Plan 142
- Self-reliance 4, 6, 8, 12, 14–15, 27, 29, 31, 40, 46, 105, 138, 141, 143, 145–146, 170–177
- Senegal 40, 70
- Sepeku, Julius 160
- Serengeti 89
- Sexually Transmitted Diseases 129
- Shaba, Austin 74, 79
- Shandong Health Bureau 24, 75
- Shandong Province 1, 21, 68, 73–85, 88, 90, 92–93, 96–100, 102–104, 107–108, 117–121
- Shandong Provincial Archives 21, 24–25
- Shanghai 112, 144
- Shinyanga 65, 79, 89, 106, 149
- Sickle-cell anemia 38
- Singida 65, 79, 149
- Sino-African Relations 7, 17, 20, 113, 171
- Sino-Soviet Disputes 6
- Sino-Tanzanian friendship 74
- Smallpox 24, 82, 140, 145–150, 155
- Smallpox Eradication Programme 147
- Snow, Philip 99, 117, 165
- Socialism 11–12, 15, 28–32, 48, 61–62, 170
- Socialism and rural development 48
- Soft Power 15–16, 107, 109
- Sokoine, Edward Moringe 79, 161–162, 175
- Somalia 69–70, 116
- Song, Tao 76, 91, 199
- South Africa 12–13, 19, 108, 113, 139, 155
- South Commission 19, 174
- South-South Cooperation 5, 8, 12, 17, 28, 92, 169
- Southern Rhodesia 4
- Soviet Union 73, 104
- Stirling, Leader 57
- Structural adjustment programs 64
- Su, Zhongyuan 82
- Sudan 5, 70, 72
- Sweden 162–163
- Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency 57
- Swiss Tropical and Public Health Institute 25, 56
- Switzerland 23, 156
- Tabora 65, 77, 79, 82, 107, 119, 125–126, 149
- Taiwan 6, 69, 85, 162, 175

- Tanga 33, 45, 65, 134, 140–141, 149, 159
 Tanganyika 4, 25, 28, 32, 53–55, 75, 94, 113,
 139–141, 145, 159, 167, 176
 Tanganyika African National Union 4, 28–29, 53,
 176
 Tanganyika Library Services-East Africana 25
 Tanzania 1–5, 8–9, 11–21, 23–171, 173–177
 Tanzania HIV Impact Survey 127
 Tanzania National Archives 21, 23, 25
 Tanzania-Zambia Railway 5, 13, 15, 165–166, 173
 Tayford Laboratories 143
 TAZARA 5, 13, 15, 165–166, 173
 Technical Advisory Committee 128
 Technology 5, 8, 18, 45, 79, 87, 103, 151–152,
 162–164, 167, 169, 174
 Theory from the South 9, 17–19
 Thompson, Drew 15, 109
 Three-Year Development Plan 143, 145
 Tilley, Hellen 10, 18
 Titmuss report 47
 Totaquina 141
 Totaquina factory 141
 Traditional African medicine 40
 Traditional and Alternative Medicine Act 120
 Traditional Chinese Medicine 10, 13, 15–16,
 25–26, 40–41, 51, 54, 68, 107, 110–137, 171,
 174, 177
 Traditional Medicine 12, 26, 28, 38–45, 47, 54,
 116–117, 122, 124, 129, 135, 137, 172, 174
 Traditional Medicine Research Unit 43
 Tribal dressers 10, 52–56
 Tuberculosis 24, 82, 129, 145, 149
- Uganda 50, 71, 94, 102
 Ujamaa 11, 29–30, 49, 56, 80, 82, 105–106, 147
 Ulcers 45–46
 UNAIDS 126–127
 Unilateral Declaration of Independence 4
 United Kingdom 162
 United Nations Conference on Trade and
 Development 19
 United Nations Development
 Programme 122, 168
 United Nations General Assembly 6, 85, 172
 United Nations Industrial Development
 Organization 150, 168
- United Nations International Children's
 Emergency Fund 145
 University of Basel 25
 University of Dar es Salaam 14, 25, 43–44, 72,
 81, 133, 164, 173
 University of Dar es Salaam Main Library-East
 Africana 25
 USA 16, 104, 166, 172
- Vaccine Lymph Institute 140
 Vietnam 5, 111
 Village Medical Helpers 51–52, 57
- Wang, Jian 136
 White Paper on the Development of Traditional
 Chinese Medicine 111, 117
 Witchcraft 39, 41–42
 Witchcraft Ordinance 39, 41
 World Bank 16, 19–20, 35–36, 64, 163
 World Health Assembly 24, 127, 147
 World Health Organization (WHO) 2, 16, 24, 39,
 59, 123, 126–129, 131, 145, 147, 150, 166, 168,
 173
 World Health Organization Archives (WHO) 24
 World Systems Theory 19
 World Trade Organization 19
 Wu, Jieping 72
 WW I 140
 WW II 141, 145, 147, 167
- Xiyuan 130, 132
- Yanzhong, Huang 14, 91
 Youde, Jeremy 109
 Yu, Changan
 Yu, George
 Yu, Shanjie 82
 Yugoslavia 19, 104
- Zambia 5, 13, 71, 173
 Zanzibar 3–4, 14, 24, 68, 70, 92, 96–97, 105,
 156, 161
 Zanzibar National Archives 24
 Zheng, He 113
 Zhou, Boping 104
 Zhou, Enlai 6, 73, 87, 92, 130, 171–172
 Zimbabwe 4, 72, 139

