Bibliography

Archival Sources

Tanzania National Archives (TNA)

TNA. Acc. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. HED/50/1: Medical Development Plan, 1964–1969.

TNA. Acc. No, 596, National Development Corporation. File No. D/3522/2: Pharmaceutical Project, 1966–1968.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. 209/1: Instructions for Tribal Dressers, Revised Edition.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. 174: Cinchona, 1920-1936.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. 204: Vaccine Lymph- Local Manufacture and Distribution of, 1946–1952.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. 209/7: Tribal Dressing Stations and Government Rural Dispensaries-Tabora District.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. HE. 1172: Medical Development Plan.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. HE/H/30/7A: Primary Health Care.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. HEM/20/14: Private Practice Policy.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. HEH/41/4: Rural Health Centres, Ulanga District.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. 1063: Cinchona, 1944–1949.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. 174: Cinchona Products, Maintenance and Supplies, 1941–1945.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. 675: Medical Training Centres.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. HE/I/10/15: Pharmaceutical Plant (Keko).

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File No. HEA/90/5: Technical Assistance China.

TNA. Acc. No. 450, Ministry of Health. File. No. HEO.10/4A: Traditional Medicine Research Unit, 1979–83.

TNA. Acc. No. 469, Ministry of Commerce and Industries. File No. CIC 70/12: Speeches-Material, 1962–64.

TNA. Acc. No. 589, Orodha ya Majalada ya Mtu Binafsi, Bhoke Munanka. File No. BMC. 10/03: Speeches of Ministers and Junior Ministers.

TNA. Acc. No. 593, Orodha ya Majalada Idara ya Habari, File No. CA/6/1, Tanganyika Foreign Service, 1961–1964.

TNA. Acc. No. 593, Orodha ya Majalada Idara ya Habari. File No. IS/P/120/59: Distribution of Press Releases. 1963–1970.

TNA. Acc. No. 596, National Development Corporation. File No. D/3522/2: Pharmaceutical Project, 1966–1968.

TNA. Acc. No. 596, National Development Corporation. File No. D/3822(A): Agricultural Tools and Implements Factory, Chinese.

TNA. Acc. No. 596, National Development Corporation. File No. D/1000/4, Vol. 1: Projects General, 1969–1974.

TNA. Acc. No. 638, Chemical Industries. File No. GM/6/F/80: Keko Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd, 1985, Special Surveys and Reports.

TNA. Acc. No. 638, Chemical Industries. File No. KPI/4: Keko Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd, 1990, Company Plan.

Open Access. © 2025 the author(s), published by De Gruyter. © BY This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License. https://doi.org/10.1515/9783112206881-007

- TNA. Acc. No. 638. Chemical Industries. File No. KPI/5: Keko Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd. 1991. Company Plan.
- TNA. Acc. No. 638, Chemical Industries. File No. KPI/6: Keko Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd, 1988, Company Plan.
- TNA. Acc. No. 638, Chemical Industries. File No. KPI/8: Keko Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd, Company Plan, 1985.
- TNA. Acc. No. 638, Chemical Industries. File No. NCIC/8/G/80: Tanzania Pharmaceutical Industries, Proposals, Negotiations and Contracts.
- TNA. Tanganyika Secretariat. File No. 32780: Manufacture of Quinine in Tanganyika Territory, 1944-1945.

Word Health Organization Archives (WHOA)

WHOA. File No. A20-181-18-JKT1: TSA with the Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, National AIDS Task Force, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, in Respect of Strengthening the National AIDS Prevention and Control Programme, 1989.

WHOA. File No. A20-370-1TAN-JKT1: GPA-Basic Operations-Tanzania, 1989.

WHOA. File No. A20-370-1TAN-JKT2: GPA-Basic Operations-Tanzania, 1990.

WHOA. File No. A20-370-1TAN-JKT4: GPA-Basic Operations-Tanzania, 1991.

WHOA. File No. A20-370-32TAN-JKT1: GPA-Programme on Information, Education and Communication-Tanzania, 1995.

WHOA. File No. TAN/SHS/002, 1972–1974-SHS/NHP: National Health Planning.

WHOA. File No. TAN-HMD-001, 1962–1968, HMD 1: Medical School, Dar es Salaam.

WHOA. File No. TAN-HMD-001, 1974–1979-HMD 5: Training of Health Personnel.

WHOA. File No. TANZANIA/UNICEF-5, 1968-1972-SHS: Development of Public Health Services.

WHOA. File No. TANZANIA-1801, 1970–1974-CDS2: Smallpox Eradication.

Mbeya Records Centre (MRC)

MRC. Acc. No. 13, File No. HE.11/86: Private Medical and Dental Practitioners, 1954–1972.

MRC. Acc. No. 30, File No. M.10/1/3: Medical Policy and Instructions General, 1990-2004.

MRC. Acc. No. 13, File No. HE.11/1: Rural Medical Aids General, 1971–1980.

MRC. Acc. No. 30, File No. M.10/5: Ulipiaji matibabu General, 1996–2006.

Dodoma National Records Centre (NRC)

NRC. Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, 14/7/01. File Ref. No. BC. 74/544/01: Technical Aid China 2005-2008.

NRC. Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, 14/5/02. File Ref. No. HF. 207/615/01 'A': Traditional Medicine 2005-2008.

NRC. PMO-RALG 8/2/3. File Ref. No. LGRD. N2/21: Tanzania News Bulletin, 1968-68.

- NRC. Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, 14/05/03. File Ref. No. HC. 74/311/02: Chinese Medical Team 2007–2010.
- NRC. Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, 14/6/03. File Ref. No. HF. 458/615/01: Traditional Medicine Research 2004–2009.
- NRC. Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, 14/3/04. File Ref. No. BC. 103/544/01: Republic of Cuba Technical Assistance, 2005–2010.
- NRC. RAS-DOM 9/5/06. File Ref. No. M. 10/19: Medical Including Health Village Dispensaries, 1965–1982.

Shandong Provincial Archives (SPA)

- SPA. File No. A034-04-085: Shandong Province Health Bureau, Revolutionary Committee, Policy Office.
- SPA. File No. A034-06-363: Shandong Province Health Bureau, Foreign Affairs Office.
- SPA. File No. A034-06-637: Shandong Province Health Bureau.
- SPA. File No. A034-03-006: Shandong Province Health Bureau.
- SPA. File No. A034-05-366: Shandong Province Health Bureau, Foreign Affairs Office.
- SPA. File No. A034-06-035: Shandong Province Health Bureau.
- SPA. File No. A034-06-0358: Shandong Province Health Bureau.
- SPA. File No. A034-06-157: Shandong Province Health Bureau.
- SPA. File No. A034-06-159: Shandong Province Health Bureau, Foreign Affairs Office.
- SPA. File No. A034-06-309: Shandong Province Health Bureau, Foreign Affairs Office.
- SPA. File No. A034-06-310: Shandong Province Health Bureau.
- SPA. File No. A034-06-637: Shandong Province Health Bureau.

Zanzibar National Archives (ZNA)

- ZNA. Group Index. AH. Treasury and Finance Records. File No. AH72/32: 1964 September to 1971 March, Technical and Economic Cooperation Between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of Zanzibar.
- ZNA. Group Index. AJ. Medical Department. File No. AJ26/92: 1964 June, Chinese Agreement.
- ZNA. Group Index. AJ. Medical Department. File No. AJ29/322: 1964 September to 1966 December, Ripoti ya Madaktari wa Kichina.
- ZNA. Group Index. DO. Ministry of Trade and Industry. File No. DO5/25: 1976 March to May 1983, Mahusiano na Nchi za Nje-China.
- ZNA. Group Index. DO. Ministry of Trade and Industry. File No. DO10/4: 1969 April to 1970 August, Maelezo ya Mkutano na Balozi wa Uchina.

Dodoma Regional Referral Hospital Records Section

Dodoma Regional Referral Hospital. File No. PA. 133/250/01: Chinese Medical Team, Health Services, Technical Assistant, 2016.

Published Research Literature

- Allchin, Douglas. "Points East and West: Acupuncture and Comparative Philosophy of Science." Philosophy of Science 63 (Sep. 1996): S107-S115.
- Altorfer-Ong, Alicia N. "Old Comrades and New Brothers: A Historical Re-Examination of the Sino-Zanzibari and Sino-Tanzanian Bilateral Relationships in the 1960s." PhD diss., Department of International History, London School of Economics and Political Science, 2014.
- Altorfer-Ong, Alicia N. "They Came as Brothers, not Masters: Chinese Experts in Tanzania in the 1960s and 1970s." Austrian Journal of Development Studies xxvi, no. 3 (2010): 73–94.
- Amin, Samir. "A Note on the Concept of Delinking," Review 10, no. 3 (Winter 1987): 435-444.
- Amin, Samir, Delinkina: Towards a Polycentric World, London, New Jersey: Zed Books Ltd, 1990.
- Bagachwa, Mboya S. D. et al. Structural Adjustment and Sustainable Development in Tanzania. Dar es Salaam: Dar es Salaam University Press, 1995.
- Bailey, Martin. "Tanzania and China." African Affairs 74, no. 294 (Jan. 1975): 39–50.
- Banda, Geoffrey, Samuel Wangwe and Maureen Mackintosh. "Making Medicines: An Historical Political Economy Overview." In Making Medicines in Africa: The Political Economy of Industrializing Local Health, edited by Maureen Mackintosh, Geoffrey Banda, Paula Tibandebage and Watu Wamae, 7-24. England: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.
- Barry, Michele and Frank Bia. "Socialist Health Care in Tanzania: A View from Kilimanjaro Christian Medical Centre." Annals of International Medicine 104, no. 3 (1986): 438-440.
- Bech, Margunn M, Yusufu Q. Lawi, Deodatus A. Massay and Ole B. Rekdal. "Changing Policies and Their Influence on Government Health Workers in Tanzania, 1967–2009: Perspectives from Rural Mbulu District." The International Journal of African Historical Studies 46, no. 1 (2013): 61–103.
- Beck, Ann. "The Traditional Healer in Tanzania." A Journal of Opinion 9, no. 3 (Autumn 1979): 2-5.
- Bergamaschi, Isaline and Arlene B. Tickner. "Introduction: South-South Cooperation Beyond the Myths - A Critical Analysis." In South-South Cooperation Beyond Myths: Rising Donors, New Aid Practices? edited by Isaline Bergamaschi, Phoebe Moore and Arlene B. Tickner, 1–28. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017.
- Birch, Stephen J. and Robert L. Felt. "The Acculturation and Re-Acculturation of Acupuncture." In Understanding Acupuncture, edited by Stephen J. Birch and Robert L. Felt, 43–85. London: Churchill Livingstone, 1999.
- Bjerk, Paul. Building a Peaceful Nation: Julius Nyerere and the Establishment of Sovereignty in Tanzania, 1960-1964. New York: University of Rochester Press, 2015.
- Bjerk, Paul. "Agency and the Arusha Declaration: Nyerere, NUTA, and Political Discourse in Tanzania, 1966-7." The Journal of African History 64, no. 3 (2023): 368-387.
- Blunden, Margaret. "South-South Cooperation: Cuba's Health Programmes in Africa." International Journal of Cuban Studies 1, no. 1 (June 2008): 32-41.
- Boesen, Jannik, Birgit Storgard Madsen and Tony Moody. Ujamaa Socialism from Above. Uppsala: Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, 1977.
- Brandt, Jason K. "Effects of Humanitarian Aid: A Cuban Case Study." Master's diss., Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, California, September 2002.
- Brautigam, Debora and Xiaoyang Tang. "Going Global in Groups": Structural Transformation and China's Special Economic Zones Overseas." World Development 63 (2014): 78-91.
- Brautigam, Deborah. "U.S. and Chinese Efforts in Africa in Global Health and Foreign Aid: Objectives, Impact, and Potential Conflicts of Interest." In China's Emerging Global Health and Foreign Aid

- Engagement in Africa, edited by Xiaoging Lu Boyton, 1–12, Washington DC: Centre for Strategic and International Studies, 2011.
- Brautigam, Deborah. The Dragon's Gift: The Real Story of China in Africa. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Brown, Matthew, Bryan A. Liang, Braden Hale, and Thomas Novotny. "China's Role in Global Health Diplomacy: Designing Expanded U.S. Partnership for Health System Strengthening in Africa." Global Health Governance 6, no. 2 (Summer 2013): 1-18.
- Bryceson, Deborah Fahy, Liberalizina Tanzania's Food Trade: Public and Private Faces of Urban Marketina Policy, 1939-1988. Dar es Salaam: Mkuki na Nyota Publishers, 1993.
- Buckley, Peter J. Jeremy Clegg and Hi Tan. "Knowledge Transfer to China: Policy Lessons from Foreign Affiliates." Transnational Corporations 13, no. 1 (April 2004): 31–72.
- Burgess, Thomas. "The Rise and Fall of a Socialist Future: Ambivalent Encounters Between Zanzibar and East Germany in the Cold War." In Navigating Socialist Encounters: Moorings and (Dis) Entanalements Between Africa and East Germany during the Cold War, edited by Eric Burton, Anne Dietrich, Immanuel R. Harisch, and Marcia C. Schenck, 169–192. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 2021.
- Burton, Eric. "Decolonization, the Cold War and Africans' routes to overseas education, 1957-1965." Journal of Global History 15, no. 1 (2020): 169-191.
- Chan, L. H, P. K. Lee and G. Chan. "China Engages Global Health Governance: Processes and Dilemmas," Global Public Health 4, no. 1 (January 2009): 1–30. https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/ 17441690701524471.
- Chang, Parris H. "The Cultural Revolution and Chinese Higher Education: Change and Controversy." *The Journal of General Education* 74, no. 3 (1974): 187–194.
- Chaudhuri, Sudip, Maureen Mackintosh and Phares Mujinja. "Indian Generics Producers, Access to Essential Medicines and Local Production in Africa: An Argument with Reference to Tanzania." European Journal of Development Research 22, no. 4 (2010): 451–468.
- Chuhila, Maximillian J. and Andrea Azizi Kifyasi. "Green Imperialism: Cinchona and the Biomedical Campaigns in Colonial Tanganyika, ca.1900s," International Journal of African Historical Studies 57, no. 2 (September 2024): 185-208.
- Chuhila, Maximillian J. "'To Plan is to Choose:' Navigating Julius Nyerere's Economic and Political Thoughts, 1961–1980s." In From African Peer Review Mechanisms to African Queer Review Mechanisms? Robert Mugabe, Empire and the Decolonisation of African Orifices, edited by Artwell Nhemachane and Tapiwa V. Warikandwa, 381-397. Bamenda: Langaa Research and Publishing CIG, 2019.
- Chuhila, Maximillian J. "Agrarian Change and Rural Transformation in Tanzania: Ismani, Circa 1940-2010." UTAFITI 14, no. 1 (2019): 1-23.
- Clyde, David F. History of the Medical Services of Tanganyika. Dar es Salaam: Government Press, 1962.
- Collyer, Fran, Raewyn Connell, Joao Maia and Robert Morrell. Knowledge and Global Power: Making New Sciences in the South. Clayton: Monash University Publishing, 2019.
- Comaroff Jean and John L. Comaroff. "Theory from the South: Or, How Euro-America is Evolving Toward Africa." Anthropological Forum 22, no. 2 (July 2012): 113-131, http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/ 00664677.2012.694169.
- Comaroff Jean and John L. Comaroff. Theory from the South: Or, How Euro-America is Evolving Toward Africa. London: Paradigm Publishers, 2012.
- Coulson, Andrew. Tanzania: A Political Economy. New York: Oxford University Press, 1982.
- Corkin, Lucy. Uncovering African Agency: Angola's Management of China's Credit Lines. London: Ashgate Publishing Limited, 2013.

- Daging, Zhang and Paul Unschuld, "China's Barefoot Doctor; Past, Present, and Future," The Lancet 372 (November 29, 2008): 1865-1866.
- Diop, Cheikh Anta. The African Origin of Civilization: Myth or Reality. New York: Lawrence Hill and Company, 1974.
- Dominicus, Dalmas A. R. and Takashi Akamatsu. "Health Policy and Implementation in Tanzania." Keio J. Med. 38, no. 2 (1989): 192-200.
- Downs, Erica. "The Chinese Energy Security Debate." The China Quarterly 177 (2004): 21-41.
- Downs, Erica. "The Fact and the Friction of Sino-Africa Energy Relations," China Security 3, no. 3 (2007): 46-48.
- Eadie, Gail A. and Denise M. Grizzell. "China's Foreign Aid, 1975-78." The China Quarterly, no. 77 (Mar. 1979): 217-234.
- Easterly, William. The Whiteman's Burden: Why the West's Efforts to Aid the Rest Have Done So Much Ill and So Little Good. New York: The Penguin Press, 2006.
- Edwards, Sebastian. Toxic Aid: Economic Collapse and Recovery in Tanzania. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Feierman, Elizabeth Karlin. "Alternative Medical Services in Rural Tanzania: A Physician's View." Social Science Medicine 15B (1981): 399-404.
- Feierman, Steven. "Explanation and Uncertainty in the Medical World of Ghaambo," Bulletin of the History of Medicine 74, no. 2 (2000): 317-344.
- Feinsilver, Julie M. "Cuba's Medical Diplomacy." In A Changing Cuba in a Changing World, edited by Mauricio A. Font, 273–286. New York: City University of New York, 2009.
- Feinsilver, Julie M. "Fifty Years of Cuba's Medical Diplomacy: From Idealism to Pragmatism." Cuban Studies 41 (2010): 85-104.
- Flint, Karen E. Healing Traditions: African Medicine, Cultural Exchange and Competition in South Africa, 1820-1948. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2008.
- Freeman, Charles W and Xiaoqing Lu Boynton. "A Bare (but Powerfully Soft) Footprint: China's Global Health Diplomacy." In Key Players in Global Health: How Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa are influencing the Game, edited by Katherine Elaine, 15–23. Washington DC: Centre for Strategic and International Studies, Global Health Policy Centre, 2010.
- Gänger, Stefanie. "World Trade in Medicinal Plants from Spanish America, 1717–1815." Medical History 59, no. 1 (January 2015): 44–62. https://doi.org/10.1017/mdh.2014.70.
- Geigy, Rudolf. "Rural Medical Training at Ifakara: Swiss Help to Tanzania." The Lancet 285, Issue, 7400 (June 26, 1965): 1385-1387.
- Gross, Miriam. "Between Party, People and Profession: The Many Faces of the 'Doctor' during the Cultural Revolution." Medical History 62, no. 3 (2018): 333–359.
- Hammett, Daniel. "Cuban Intervention in South African Health Care Service Provision." Journal of Southern African Studies 33, no. 1 (Mar. 2007): 63-81. https://doi.org/10.1080/03057070601136574.
- Hanauer, Larry and Lyle J. Morris. Chinese Engagement in Africa: Drivers, Reactions and Implications for U.S Policy. Washington DC.: RAND Corporation, 2014.
- Hartmann, Jeannette. "The Search for Autonomy and Independence: Foreign Policy and the Arusha Declaration." In Re-thinking the Arusha Declaration, edited by Jeannette Hartmann, 151–159. Copenhagen: Axel Nielsen and Son, 1991.
- Hartmann, Jeannette. "The Two Arusha Declarations." In Re-Thinking the Arusha Declaration, edited by Jeannette Hartmann, 113–124. Copenhagen: Axel Nielsen and Son A/S, 1991.
- Havnevick, Kjell. Tanzania: Country Study and Norwegian Aid Review. Moss: A/S Repro-Trykk, 1988.

- Havnevick, Kiell. "A Resource Overlooked-Crafts and Small-Scale Industries." In Tanzania Crisis and Struggle for Survival, edited by Jannik Boesen, Kjell J. Havnevik, Juhani Koponen, and Rie Odgaard, 269–292. Uppsala: Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, 1986.
- Heggenhougen, Harald Kristian. "Health Services: Official and Unofficial." In Tanzania Crisis and Struggle for Survival, edited by Jannik Boesen, Kjell J. Havnevik, Juhani Koponen, and Rie Odgaard, 309-318. Uppsala: Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, 1986.
- Hsu, Elisabeth. "Chinese Medicine in East Africa and its Effectiveness." IIAS News Letter, no. 45 (Autumn 2007): 22.
- Hsu, Elisabeth. "Chinese Propriety Medicines: An 'Alternative Modernity?' The Case of Anti-Malaria Substance Artemisinin in East Africa." Medical Anthropology 28, no. 2 (2009): 111-140, https://dx. doi.org/10.1080/01459740902848303.
- Hsu, Elisabeth. "Medicine as Business: Chinese Medicine in Tanzania." In China Returns to Africa: Rising Power and a Continent Embrace, edited by Alden C. Large D. and Soares de Oliveira R. 221-236. London: Hurst Publishers, 2008.
- Hsu, Elisabeth. "The Medicine from China has Rapid Effects: Chinese Medicine Patients in Tanzania." Anthropology and Medicine 9, no. 3, (2002): 291-314. https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13648470216335.
- Huish, Robert and John M. Kirk. "Cuban Medical Internationalism and the Development of the Latin American School of Medicine." Latin American Perspectives 34, no. 6 (Nov. 2007): 77-92, https://doi.org/10.1177/0094582x07308119.
- Hodzi, Obert. "African Political Elites and the Making(s) of the China Model in Africa." Politics and Policy 48, no. 5 (2020): 887-907.
- Hyden, Goran and Rwekaza Mukandala. "Studying Foreign Aid Organizations: Theory and Concepts." In Agencies in Foreign Aid: Comparing China, Sweden and the United States in Tanzania, edited by Goran Hyden and Rwekaza Mukandala, 8-30. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999.
- Iliffe, John. A Modern History of Tanganyika. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
- Iliffe, John. East African Doctors: A History of the Modern Profession. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Iliffe, John. The African AIDS Epidemic: A History. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2006.
- Jaeger, Stefan. "A Geomedical Approach to Chinese Medicine: The Origin of the Yin-Yang Symbol." In Recent Advances in Theories and Practice of Chinese Medicine, edited by Haixue Kuang, 29-44. (InTech, 2012).
- Jansson, Johanna, Christopher Burke and Tracy Hon. Patterns of Chinese Investment Aid and Trade in Tanzania. South Africa: Centre for Chinese Studies, University of Stellenbosch, 2009.
- Jennings, Michael. "Chinese Medicine and Medical Pluralism in Dar es Salaam: Globalization or Glocalisation? International Relations 19, no. 4 (2005): 457-473. https://doi.org/10.1177/ 0047117805058535.
- Jerve, Alf Morten. "The Tanzanian-Nordic Relationship at a Turning Point." In Re-Thinking the Arusha Declaration, edited by Jeannette Hartmann, 171–178. Copenhagen: Axel Nielsen and Son A/ S, 1991.
- lie, Wang, Lin-quo Zhang and Wei Jia. "The Rationale of Combination Drug Formulas in Traditional Chinese Medicine." In Chinese Medicine Modern Practice: Annals of Traditional Chinese Medicine Vol. I, edited by Ping-chung Leung and Charlie Chang-li Xue, 43–51. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing, 2005.
- Jones, J. V. S. Resources and Industry in Tanzania: Use, Misuse and Abuse. Dar es Salaam: Tanzania Publishing House, 1983.
- Kadetz, Paul and Johanna Hood. "Outsourcing China's Welfare: Unpacking the Outcomes of Sustainable Self-Development in Sino-African Health Diplomacy." In Handbook of Welfare in China

- (Handbooks of Research on Contemporary China Series, edited by Beatriz Carrillo, Johanna Hood and Paul Kadetz, 338-360. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishers, 2017.
- Kadetz, Paul. "Unpacking Sino-African Health Diplomacy: Problematizing a Hegemonic Construction." St. Antony's International Review, 8, no. 2 (2013): 149-172.
- Kahama, G. C, T. L. Maliyamkono and S. Wells. The Challenge of Tanzania's Economy. Dar es Salaam: Tanzania Publishing House, 1986.
- Kaijage, Frederick. "Disease and Social Exclusion: The African Crisis of Social Safety Nets in the Era of HIV and AIDS." In History of Disease and Healing in Africa, edited by Y. O Lawi and B. B Mapunda. 116-128. University of Dar es Salaam, GeGCA-NUFU Publications, 2004.
- Kamuzora Peter and Lucy Gilson. "Factors Influencing Implementation of the Community Health Fund in Tanzania," Health Policy and Planning 22 (2007): 95-102.
- Kanywany, J. L. "Theoretical Problems of Ujamaa." In Re-Thinking the Arusha Declaration edited by Jeannette Hartmann, 45–53. Copenhagen: Axel Nielsen and Son A/S, 1991.
- Kifyasi, Andrea Azizi, "The Goals of China-Africa Medical Cooperation: A Case Study of Tanzania, 1960s-2010." Master's diss., Zhejiang University, July 2016.
- Kifyasi, Andrea Azizi. "On the Cover: Showcasing China's On-the-lob Training in Rural Africa." *Technology and Culture* 65, no. 1 (Jan. 2024): 1–5.
- Kifyasi, Andrea Azizi. "How Effective Was the Global South Knowledge Exchange? The Chinese-Funded Medical Projects in Tanzania, 1968-1990s." Technology and Culture 65, no. 1 (Jan. 2024): 39-61.
- Kifyasi, Andrea Azizi. "China's Role in Global Health: HIV/AIDS Traditional Chinese Medicine Research and Treatment in Tanzania from 1987 to 2014," China Quarterly of International Strategic Studies 7, no. 3, (2021): 243-267.
- Kifyasi, Andrea Azizi. "Communist China's Medical Assistance versus Nationalist China's Agricultural Aid to Africa and the Politics of Recognition, 1961–1971." In Africa-China-Taiwan Relations, 1949–2020, edited by Sabella Ogbobode Abidde, 219–241. Lanham: Lexington Books, 2022.
- Kikula, Idris S. Policy Implications on Environment: The Case of Villagization in Tanzania. Dar es Salaam: Dar es Salaam University Press, 1997.
- Kilama, W. I, A. M. Nhonoli and W. J. Makene. "Health Care in Tanzania." In Towards Ujamaa: Twenty Years of TANU Leadership, edited by. Gabriel Ruhumbika, 191–217. Dar es Salaam: East African Literature Bureau, 1974.
- Killeen, Olivia J., Alissa Davis, Joseph D. Tucker, and Benjamin Mason Meier. "Chinese Global Health Diplomacy in Africa: Opportunities and Challenges." Global Health Governance 12, no. 2 (Fall 2018): 4-29.
- Kirk, John M. "Cuban Medical Cooperation within ALBA: The Case of Venezuela." International Journal of Cuban Studies 3, no. 2/3 (Summer/Autumn, 2011): 221-234.
- Kiwara, Angwara D. "Health and Health Care in a Structurally Adjusting Tanzania." In Development Challenges and Strategies for Tanzania: An Agenda for the 21st Century, edited by Lucian A. Msambichaka, Humphrey P. B. Moshi and Fidelis P. Mtatifikolo, 269-290. Dar es Salaam: Dar es Salaam University Press, 1994.
- Koponen, Juhani. Development for Exploitation: German Colonial Policies in Mainland Tanzania 1884-1914 . Hamburg: LIT-Verlag, 1994.
- Kwesigabo, Gideon, Mughwira A. Mwangu, Deodatus, C. Kakoko, Ina Warriner, Charles A. Mkony, Japhet Killewo, Sarah B. Macfarlane, Ephata E. Kaaya, and Phyllis Freeman. "Tanzania's Health System and Workforce Crisis." Journal of Public Health Policy 33, no. 1 (2012): S35-S44.
- Lal, Priyal. African Socialism in Postcolonial Tanzania: Between the Village and the World. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

- Lal, Prival, "Maoism in Tanzania: Material Connections and Shared Imaginations," in Mgo's Little Red Book: A Global History, edited by Alexander C. Cook, 96-116. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Lancaster, Carol. Aid to Africa: So Much to Do, So Little Done. London: University of Chicago Press, 1999.
- Langwick, Stacey A. "Articulate(d) Bodies: Traditional Medicine in Tanzanian Hospital." American Ethnologist 35, no. 3 (2008): 428-439.
- Langwick, Stacey A. Bodies, Politics, and African Healing: The Matter of Maladies in Tanzania. Bloomington, IL: Indiana University Press, 2011.
- Last, Murray. "The Importance of Knowing About Not Knowing." Social Science Medicine 15B (1981): 387-392.
- Lawi, Yusufu Q. "Changes and Continuities in Local Articulations of Life, Illness and Healing in Rural Africa: A case of the Iragw of North-Central Tanzania." Tanzanian Journal of Population Studies and Development 15, no. 1 and 2 (2000): 59-80.
- Lawi, Yusufu O. "Tanzania's Operation Vijiji and Local Ecological Consciousness: The Case of Eastern Iragwland, 1974–1976." The Journal of African History 48, no. 1 (2007): 69–93.
- Li, Anshan, Liu Haifang, Pan Huagiong, Zeng Aiping and He Wenping. FOCAC Twelve Years Later: Achievements, Challenges and the Way Forward, Uppsala: Nordiska Africainstitutet, 2012.
- Li, Anshan. China and Africa in the Global Context: Encounter, Policy, Cooperation and Migration. Cape Town: Africa Century Editions (ACE) Press, 2020.
- Li, Anshan. "African Students in China: Research, Reality and Reflection." African Studies Quarterly 17, Issue 4 (Feb. 2018): 5-44.
- Li, Anshan. "China's New Policy toward Africa." In China into Africa, Trade, Aid, and Influence, edited by Robert I. Rotberg, 21–49. Washington, D. C: Brookings Institution Press, 2008.
- Li, Anshan. "China-Africa Medical Cooperation: Another form of Humanitarian Aid," accessed May 1, 2016, http://www.doctorswithoutborders.org/china-africa-medical-cooperation-another-formhumanitarian-aid.
- Li, Anshan. "Chinese Medical Team Abroad for Assistance: History, Achievement and Impact." In Future in Retrospect: China's Diplomatic History Revisited, edited by Qin Yaqing and Chen Zhirui, 279–316. Hackensack: World Century Publishing Corporation, 2016.
- Li, Anshan. "From 'How Could' to 'How Should': The Possibility of a Pilot U.S.-China Project in Africa." In China's Emerging Global Health and Foreign Aid Engagement in Africa, edited by Xiaoging Lu Boyton, 37-46. Washington DC: Centre for Strategic and International Studies, 2011.
- Li, Anshan. "Technology Transfer in China-Africa Relation: Myth or Reality," Transnational Corporations Review 8, no. 3 (2016): 183-195, http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/19186444.2016.1233718.
- Li, Anshan. Chinese Medical Cooperation in Africa: With Special Emphasis on the Medical Teams and Anti-Malaria Campaign. Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, 2011.
- Li, Bo, Ba Lu, Zhu Liguo and Rong Yu. "The Development of China's Medical Assistance Based on Jiangsu Province's Medical Aid to Malta and Zanzibar: Review and Suggestions." Chinese Journal of Disaster Medicine 6, no. 3 (March 2018): 121-125.
- Li, Xinfeng. China in Africa in Zheng He's Footsteps. Translated by Shelly Bryant. Cape Town: Best Red HSRS 2017.
- Li, Zhao, Kelvin Chan, Kwok-fai Leung, Feng-bin Liu and Ji-qian Fang. "The Conceptual Framework of the Chinese Quality of Life (ChQoL) Instrument." In Chinese Medicine Modern Practice: Annals of Traditional Chinese Medicine Vol. I edited by Ping.chung Leung and Charlie Chang-li Xue, 187–195. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd, 2005.
- Li, Zhisui. The Private Life of Chairman Mao: The Memoirs of Mao's Personal Physician Dr Li Zhisui, translated by Tai Hung-Chao. New York: Random House, 1994.

- Liu, Haifang and Jamie Monson. "Railway Time: Technology Transfer and the Role of Chinese Experts in the History of TAZARA." In African Engagements: Africa Negotiating an Emerging Multipolar World, edited by Ton Dietz, Kjell Havnevik, Mayke Kaag, and Terje Oestigaard, 226–251. Leiden and Boston: Brill, 2011.
- Lock, Margaret and Vinh-Kim Nguyen. An Anthropology of Biomedicine. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010. Lyons, Maryinez. "Mobile Populations and HIV/AIDS in East Africa." In HIV and AIDS in Africa: Beyond Epidemiology, edited by Ezekiel Kalipeni, Susan Craddock, Joseph R. Oppong and Jayati Ghosh, 175-190. Hoboken, NI: Blackwell Publishers, 2005.
- Madeni, Maulid. "The Effects of Privatization on Performance of the Privatised Enterprises in Tanzania: Case Studies of Aluminium Africa (ALAF), Keko Pharmaceuticals Industries Limited (KPI), and Tanzania-China Friendship Textile Company (TZ-CHINA)." Master's diss., University of Dar es Salaam, 2002.
- Mahunnah, Rogasian L. A. Febronia C. Uiso and Edmund J. Kayombo. Documentary of Traditional Medicine in Tanzania: A Traditional Medicine Resource Book. Dar es Salaam: Dar es Salaam University Press, 2012.
- Maliyamkono, T. L. and H. Mason. The Promise. Dar es Salaam: TEMA Publishers Company, 2006. Maliyamkono, T. L. and M. S. D. Bagachwa. The Second Economy in Tanzania. London: James Currey, 1990.
- Mao, Tse-tung. "Directive on Public Health, June 26, 1965." In Selected Works of Mao Tse-tung Volume IX, 216–217. India: Pragathi Book House, 1994.
- Mavhunga, Clapperton Chakanetsa. "Introduction: What Do Science, Technology, and Innovation Mean from Africa?" In What Do Science, Technology, and Innovation Mean from Africa, edited by Clapperton Chakanetsa Mavhunga, 1–28. Cambridge: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press, 2017.
- Mbuyita, Selemani and Ahmed Makemba. "Equity in Health in Tanzania: Translating National Goals to District Realities." EQUINET Discussion Paper, no. 54 (Dec. 2007): 1-52.
- Mbwambo, Z. H. R. L. A. Mahunnah and E. J. Kayombo. "Traditional Health Practitioner and the Scientist: Bridging the Gap in Contemporary Health Research in Tanzania." Tanzania Health Research Bulletin 9, no. 2 (May 2007): 115-120.
- Meibo, Huang. "Introduction: South-South Cooperation and Chinese Foreign Aid." In South-South Cooperation and Chinese Foreign Aid, edited by Meibo Huang, Xiuli Xu and Xiaojing Mao, 1–22. Singapore: Palgrave Macmillan, 2019.
- Meier, Lucas. "Striving for Excellence at the Margins: Science, Decolonization, and the History of the Swiss Tropical and Public Health Institute (Swiss TPH) in (Post-) Colonial Africa, 1943–2000." PhD diss., University of Basel, 2012.
- Meisner, Maurice. "Leninism and Maoism: Some Populist Perspectives on Marxism-Leninism in China." The China Quarterly, no. 45 (Jan.-Mar. 1971): 2-36.
- Menghua, Zeng. "An Interactive Perspective of Chinese Aid Policy: A Case Study of Chinese Aid to Tanzania." PhD diss., University of Florida, 1999.
- Mesaki, Simeon. "Witchcraft and the Law in Tanzania." International Journal of Sociology and Anthropology 1, no. 8 (December 2009): 132-138.
- Mhamba, Robert M. and Shukrani Mbirigenda. "The Drugs Industry and Access to Essential Medicines in Tanzania," EQUINET Discussion Paper Series, 83 (July 2010): 1–24.
- Mihyo, Paschal B. "Practical Problems in the South-South Development Cooperation: Some Experiences Involving Tanzania." Law and Politics in Africa, Asia and Latin America 25, no. 2 (Quarterly 1992): 220-237.

- Mkonvi, Charles A. "Emergence of a University of Health Sciences: Health Professions Education in Tanzania." Journal of Public Health Policy 33, no. 1 (2012): S45-S63.
- Mohan, Giles and Marcus Power. "New African Choices? The Politics of Chinese Engagement." Review of African Political Economy 115, no. 23-42 (2008): 23-42, https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/ 03056240802011394.
- Mohan, Giles and Ben Lampert. "Negotiating China: Reinserting African Agency into China-Africa Relations." African Affairs 112, no. 446 (Dec 2012): 92-100.
- Mohomoodally, Fawzi M. "Traditional Medicine in Africa: An Appraisal of Ten Potent African Medicinal Plants." Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine (December 2013):1-14.
- Monson, Jamie. Africa's Freedom Railway: How a Chinese Development Project Changed Lives and Livelihoods in Tanzania. Bloomington, IL: Indiana University Press, 2010.
- Morrison, Stephen I. "The Prospects for Engaging China with Global Health Issues." In China's Capacity to Manage Infectious Diseases: Global Implications, edited by Charles W. Freeman and Xiaoging Lu, 93–96. Washington DC: Centre for Strategic and International Studies, 2009.
- Moyo, Dambisa. Dead Aid: Why Aid Is Not Working and How There Is a Better Way for Africa. New York, NY: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2009.
- Mukandala, Rwekaza. "From Proud Defiance to Beggary: A Recipient's Tale." In Agencies in Foreign Aid: Comparing China, Sweden and the United States in Tanzania, ed. Goran Hyden & Rwekaza Mkandara, 31-67. London: MacMillan, 1999.
- Msambichaka, Lucian A, Ali A. Kilindo, Angwara D. Kiwara and Emmanuel L. Mkusa, Economic Adjustment Policies and Health Care in Tanzania. Dar es Salaam: Economic Research Bureau, University of Dar es Salaam, 1997.
- Mtei, Gemini and Jo-Ann Mulligan. "Community Health Funds in Tanzania: A Literature Review." Consortium for Research on Equitable Health Systems (January 2007): 1-15.
- Mu, Tao and Yu Bin. President Y. K. Museveni and Uganda: The Permanent Snow Mountain on the Equator and the Pearl of Africa, English Edition. Shanghai: Shanghai Lexicographic Publishing House, 2016.
- Mujinja, Phares G. M. and Tausi M. Kida. Implications of Health Sector Reforms in Tanzania: Policies, Indicators and Accessibility to Health Services. Dar es Salaam: The Economic and Social Research Foundation (ESRF), 2014.
- Mwilongo, Sophia Josephat. "Challenges Perceived by Local Pharmaceutical Manufacturers that Hinder Adequate Production of Essential Medicines in Tanzania." Master's diss, Muhimbili University of Health and Allied Sciences, 2011.
- Ndulu, Benno J. and Charles K. Mutalemwa. Tanzania at the Turn of the Century: Background Papers and Statistics. Washington DC: The World Bank, 2002.
- Nsekela, Amon J. and Aloysius M. Nhonoli. The Development of Health Services and Society in Mainland Tanzania: A Historical Overview-Tumetoka Mbali. Dar es Salaam: East African Literature Bureau, 1976.
- Nyerere, Julius K. "Speech at the State Visit to the People's Republic of China, February 1965." In Freedom and Unity/Uhuru na Umoja: A Selection from Writings and Speeches, 1952–1965. Dar es Salaam: Oxford University Press, 1966.
- Nyerere, Julius K. "Speech at the United Nations General Assembly." In Nyerere Freedom and Development/ Uhuru na Maendeleo: A Selection from Writings and Speeches, 1968–1973. Dar es Salaam: Oxford University Press, 1973.
- Nyerere, Julius K. "TAZARA from a Caricature of a "Chinese" Railway to "Our" Railway." A Speech at the Handing-over of the Tanzania-Zambia Railway (TAZARA) to Tanzania and Zambia Kapiri

- Mposhi, Zambia: July 14, 1976. In Freedom and Liberation: A Selection from Speeches 1974–1999. edited by The Mwalimu Nyerere Foundation. Dar es Salaam: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Nyerere, Julius K. "The Meaning of "Development" and of "The South."" In Freedom, Non-Alignment and South-South Cooperation, edited by The Mwalimu Nyerere Foundation. Dar es Salaam: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Nyerere, Julius K. "Third World Unity." In Freedom, Non-Alianment and South-South Cooperation, A Selection from Speeches, 1974-1999, edited by The Mwalimu Nyerere Foundation. Dar es Salaam: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Nyerere, Julius K. "Foreword." In History of the Medical Services of Tanganyika, by David F. Clyde. Dar es Salaam: Government Press, 1962.
- Nyerere, Julius K. Freedom and Development/ Uhuru na Maendeleo: A Selection from Writings and Speeches, 1968–1973. Dar es Salaam: Oxford University Press, 1973.
- Nyerere, Julius K. Freedom and Socialism: A Selection from Writings and Speeches, 1965-67. Dar es Salaam: Oxford University Press, 1968.
- Nyerere, Julius K. Freedom and Unity/Uhuru na Umoja: A Selection from Writings and Speeches 1952–1965 . Dar es Salaam: Oxford University Press, 1966.
- Nverere, Iulius K. Nverere on Socialism. Dar es Salaam: Oxford University Press, 1969.
- Nyerere, Julius K. President Nyerere Explains the Arusha Declaration: The Purpose is Man. Dar es Salaam: The Mwalimu Nyerere Foundation, 2018.
- Nyerere, Julius K. President's Report to the TANU Conference, September 1973.
- Nyerere, Julius K. The Arusha Declaration and TANU's Policy on Socialism and Self-Reliance, February 5, 1967.
- Nyerere, Julius K. The Rational Choice, a Speech Delivered on his behalf by the First Vice President Aboud Jumbe in Khartoum in the 1970s.
- Nyerere, Julius K. Ujamaa: Essays on Socialism. Dar es Salaam: Oxford University Press, 1968.
- Packard, Randall M. A History of Global Health: Interventions into the Lives of Other Peoples. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2016.
- Patterson, Amy S. Africa and Global Health Governance: Domestic Politics and International Structures. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2018.
- Peilong Liu, Yan Guo, Xu Qian, Shenglan Tang, Zhihui Li and Lincoln Chen. "China's Distinctive Engagement in Global Health." Lancet 308 (August 2014): 793-804.
- Pellow, Deborah. "Sex, Disease, and Culture Change in Ghana." In Histories of Sexually Transmitted Diseases and HIV/AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa, edited by Philip W. Setel, Milton Lewis and Marynez Lyons, 17-42. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1999.
- Ping, Ai. "From Proletarian Internationalism to Mutual Development: China's Cooperation with Tanzania, 1965-95." In Agencies in Foreign Aid: Comparing China, Sweden and the United States in Tanzania, edited by Goran Hyden and Rwekaza Mukandala, 156–201. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999.
- Pokam, Hilaire de Prince. "Chinese Medicine in Cameroon." China Perspectives, no. 3 (2011): 51-58.
- Putterman, Louis. "Tanzania Rural Socialism and Statism Revisited: What Light from the Chinese Experience?" In Re-Thinking the Arusha Declaration, edited by Jeannette Hartmann, 230–239. Copenhagen: Axel Nielsen and Son A/S, 1991.
- Resnick, Idrian N. The Long Transition: Building Socialism in Tanzania. London: Monthly Review Press, 1981.
- Rich, Timoth S. and Sterling Recker. "Understanding Sino-African Relations: Neocolonialism or a New Era?" Journal of International and Area Studies 20, no. 1 (2013): 61-76.

- Roberts, George, "Politics, Decolonization, and the Cold War in Dar es Salaam c. 1965–72." PhD thesis., University of Warwick, 2016.
- Rodney, Walter. How Europe Underdeveloped Africa. Washington DC: Howard University Press, 1982.
- Rossi, Elisa. "Chinese Medicine in Ilula Tanzania: An Experience in Learning." The European Journal of Oriental Medicine (January 2012): 26-31.
- Rugumamu, Severin M. Lethal Aid: The Illusion of Socialism and Self-Reliance in Tanzania. Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press Inc, 1997.
- Schwartz, Lynnae. "Evidence-based Medicine and Traditional Chinese Medicine: Not Mutually Exclusive." Medical Acupuncture 12, no. 1 (Spring 2000): 38-41.
- Scott, James C. Seeing Like a State. London: Yale University Press, 1998.
- Shajalal, Mohon, Junfang Xu, Jun Jing, Madeleine King, Jie Zhang, Peicheng Wang, Jennifer Bouey and Feng Cheng. "China's Engagement with Development Assistance for Health in Africa," Global Health Research and Policy 2, no. 24 (2017): 1-9, https://doi.org/10.1186/s41256-017-0045-8.
- Shao, J, S. Y. Maselle and R. O. Swai. n "AIDS." In Health and Disease in Tanzania, edited by G. M. P. Mwaluko, W. L. Kilama, M. P. Mandara, M. Murru, and C. N. L. Macpherson, 8-16. London: Harper Collins Academic, 1991.
- Shen, Goldon C and Victoria Y. Fan, "China's Provincial Diplomacy to Africa: Applications to Health Cooperation." Contemporary Politics 20, no. 182, (2014): 182-208, https://dx.doi.org/10.1080/ 13569775.2014.907993.
- Sheriff, Abdul. Dhow Cultures of the Indian Ocean: Cosmopolitanism, Commerce and Islam. New York: Columbia University Press, 2010.
- Shinn, David H. "China-Africa Ties in Historical Context." In China-Africa and an Economic Transformation, edited by Arkebe Oqubay and Justin Yifu Lin, 61-83. London: Oxford University Press, 2019.
- Shivji, Issa G. "Liberalisation and the Crisis of Ideological Hegemony." In Re-Thinking the Arusha Declaration, edited by Jeannette Hartmann, 132–143. Copenhagen: Axel Nielsen and Son A/ S, 1991.
- Shu, Chen, Michelle Pender, Nan Jin, Michael Merson, Shenglan Tang, and Stephen Gloyd. "Chinese Medical Teams in Africa: A Flagship Program Facing Formidable Challenges," Journal of Global Health 9, no. 1 (June 2019): 1–6, https://doi.org/10.7189/jogh.09.010311;
- Shuang, Lin, Liangmin Gao, Melissa Reyes, Feng Cheng, Joan Kaufman, and Wafaa M. El-Sadr. "China's Health Assistance to Africa: Opportunism or Altruism?" Globalization and Health, (2016): 1-5, https://doi.org/10.1186/s12992-016-0217-1.
- Skarstein, Rune. "Growth and Crisis in the Manufacturing Sector." In Tanzania Crisis and Struggle for Survival, edited by Jannik Boesen, Kjell J. Havnevik, Juhani Koponen, and Rie Odgaard, 79-104. Uppsala: Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, 1986.
- Skarstein, Rune and Samuel M. Wangwe. Industrial Development in Tanzania: Some Critical Issues. Uppsala: Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, 1986.
- Snow, Philip. The Star Raft: China's Encounter with Africa. New York: Cornell University Press, 1988.
- Stangeland, Torunn, Shivcharn S. Dhillion and Haavard Reksten. "Recognition and Development of Traditional Medicine in Tanzania." Journal of Ethnopharmacology 117 (2008): 290–299.
- Tambila, Kapepwa I. "Aid from the Recipient's Point of View: The Tanzania Experience." In Diplomacy and Development: Proceedings of the 10th International Conference of Editors of Diplomatic Documents, edited by Marc Dierikx, 79–92. The Haque: Institute of Netherlands History, 2010.
- Taylor, Ian. "A Challenge to the Global Liberal Order? The Growing Chinese Relationship with Africa." In Handbook of China's International Relations, edited by Shaun Breslin, 187–199. London: Routledge, 2010.

- Taylor, Ian. "China's Oil Diplomacy in Africa." International Affairs 82, no. 5 (2006): 937–959.
- Taylor, Kim. Chinese Medicine in Early Communist China, 1945-63: A Medicine of Revolution. New York: Routledge Curzon, 2005.
- Thompson, Drew. "China's Soft Power in Africa: From the 'Beijing Consensus' to Health Diplomacy." China Brief 5, no. 21 (October 13, 2005): 1-5.
- Tianbiao, Zhu. "Nationalism and Chinese Foreign Policy." China Review 1, no. 1 (Fall 2001): 1–27.
- Tilley, Helen. Africa as a Living Laboratory: Empire, Development, and the Problem of Scientific Knowledge, 1870-1950. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. 2011.
- Titmuss, Richard M. Brian Abel-Smith, George Macdonald, Arthur W. Williams, and Christopher H. Wood. The Health Services of Tanganyika: A Report to the Government. London: Pitman Medical Publishing, 1964.
- Unschuld, Paul U. Traditional Chinese Medicine: Heritage and Adaptation. Translated by Bridie J. Andrews. New York: Columbia University Press, 2018.
- Van Etten, Geradus Maria. Rural Health Development in Tanzania: A Case-Study of Medical Sociology in a Developing Country. Assen: Van Gorcum, 1976.
- Vaughan, Megan. Curing their Ills: Colonial Power and African Illness. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1991.
- VonFreyhold, Michaela. *Ujamaa Villages in Tanzania: Analysis of a Social Experiment*. London: Heinemann Educational Books, 1979.
- Waite, Gloria. "Public Health in Pre-colonial East-central Africa." In The Social Basis of Health and Healing in Africa, edited by Steven Feierman and John M. Janzen, 213–218. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1992.
- Wang, Hongyi. "Sino-African Relations Enter a New Stage." China International Studies (Fall 2006):
- Wang, Ke. A Speech of Ambassador of China to Tanzania at the Farewell Reception for the 24th China Medical Team in Tanzania. Dar es Salaam, November 3, 2017.
- Wei-bo, Lu. "Approaches in Treating AIDS with Chinese Medicine." In Chinese Medicine Modern Practice: Annals of Traditional Chinese Medicine Vol. I, edited by Ping-chung Leung and Charlie Chang-li Xue, 53–60. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing, 2005.
- Wen, Xuan. "Traditional Chinese Medicine: An Overview." In Traditional Chinese Medicine, edited by Chun-su Yuan, Erick J. Bieber and Brent A. Bauer, 97–112. Washington: CRC Press, 2011.
- White, A. and E. Ernst. "A Brief History of Acupuncture." British Society for Rheumatology 43, no. 5 (May 2004): 662-663.
- Wondering, David. "Acupuncture in Mainstream Health Care." British Medical Journal 333, no. 7569 (23 September 2006): 611-612.
- Xi, Jinping. The Governance of China. Beijing: Foreign Language Press, 2014.
- Xiaoping, Fang. "Changing Narratives and Persisting Tensions: Conflicts Between Chinese and Western Medicine and Professional Profiles in Chinese Films and Literature, 1949–2009." Medical History 63, no. 4 (2019): 454-474.
- Xiaoping, Fang. Barefoot Doctors and Western Medicine in China. New York: University of Rochester Press, 2012.
- Xu, Jing, Liu Peilong and Guo Yan. "Health Diplomacy in China." Global Health Governance 4, no. 2 (Spring 2011): 1–12.
- Xu, Yi-Chong. "Chinese State-owned Enterprises in Africa: Ambassadors or Freebooters?" Journal of Contemporary China 23, no. 89 (March 2014): 822-840.
- Yanzhong, Huang. "China's New Health Diplomacy." In China's Capacity to Manage Infectious Diseases: Global Implications, edited by Charles W. Freeman and Xiaoqing Lu, 86-92. Washington DC: Centre for Strategic and International Studies, 2009.

- Yanzhong, Huang, "Domestic Factors and China's Health Aid Programs in Africa," in China's Emerging Global Health and Foreign Aid Engagement in Africa, edited by Xiaoging Lu Boyton, 17-24. Washington: Center for Strategic and International Studies, CSIS, 2011.
- Yanzhong, Huang. "Pursuing Health as Foreign Policy: The Case of China." Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies 17, no. 1 (Winter, 2010): 105-146.
- Youde, Jeremy. "China's Diplomacy in Africa." China an International Journal (March 2010): 151-163.
- Yu, George T. "Sino-Africa Relations: A Survey." Asian Survey 5, no. 7 (Jul. 1965): 321–332.
- Yu, George T. "Dragon in the Bush: Peking's Presence in Africa." Asian Survey 8, no. 12 (Dec. 1968): 1018-1026.
- Yu, George T. "The Tanzania-Zambia Railway: A Case Study in Chinese Economic Aid to Africa." In Soviet and Chinese Aid to African Nations, edited by Warren Weinstein and Thomas H. Henriksen, 117-144. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1980.
- Zafar, Ali. "The Growing Relationship between China and Sub-Saharan Africa: Macro-Economic, Trade Investment and Aid Links." The World Bank Research Observer 22, no. 1 (Spring 2007): 103-130.
- Zeleza, Paul Tiyambe. "Dancing with Dragon: Africa's Courtship with China." The Global South 2, no. 2 (Fall 2008): 171-187.
- Zhou, Xun, The People's Health: Health Intervention and Delivery in Mao's China, 1949–1983. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2020.

Institutional and Governmental Reports and Publications

- African Union (AU). Pharmaceutical Manufacturing Plan for Africa, Third Session of the African Union Conference of the Ministers of Health: Strengthening of Health Systems for Equity and Development in Africa, 9-13 April 2007. Johannesburg: African Union 2007.
- Afro-Asian Solidarity Against Imperialism: A Collection of Documents, Speeches and Press Interviews from the Visits of Chinese Leaders to Thirteen African and Asian Countries. Peking: Foreign Languages Press, 1964.
- China Academy of Chinese Medical Sciences. The 30th Anniversary of China-Tanzania Cooperation on TCM Treatment of HIV/AIDS.
- East African Community. East African Community Regional Pharmaceutical Manufacturing Plan of Action (2012-2016).
- Economic Commission for Africa. Chemical Industry Development Programme: Report of the First ECA/ UNIDO Chemical Industry Development Programme Mission, May-October 1978.
- Global Health Strategies initiatives (GHSi). Shifting Paradigm: How the BRICS are Reshaping Global Health and Development. 2012.
- Health Department of the Shandong Province. Do not Afraid the Hardship, be willing to Contribute, Heal the Wounded and Rescue the Dying, Great Love no Boundaries, 1968–2013. Shandong, 2013.
- Health Department of the Shandong Province. The Chinese Medical-Aid Team in the United Republic of Tanzania, 1968-1998. Shandong, 1998.
- Health Department of the Shandong Province. Unforgettable Memory: The Chinese Medical Teams in the United Republic of Tanzania and Seychelles, 1968–2008. Shandong, 2008.
- Information Centre, China Academy of Traditional Medicine (CATM). Signing Ceremony of Memorandum of Cooperation between China Academy of Chinese Medical Sciences and Tanzania's Mhimbili Hospital held in Beijing on March 2, 2011.

- JMT. Hotuba ya Mheshimiwa C. D. Msuya (MB.), Waziri wa Viwanda na Biashara, Akiwasilisha Bungeni Makadirio ya Matumizi kwa Mwaka 1994/95.
- IMT. Hotuba ya Mheshimiwa C. D. Msuya (MB.), Waziri wa Viwanda na Biashara, Akiwasilisha Bungeni Makadirio ya Matumizi kwa Mwaka 1993/94.
- JMT. Hotuba ya Mheshimiwa C. D. Msuya, (MB.), Waziri wa Viwanda na Biashara, Akiwasilisha Bungeni Makadirio ya Matumizi kwa Mwaka 1991/92.
- JMT. Mpango wa Maendeleo wa Shughuli za Afya na Ustawi wa Jamii kwa Kipindi cha Miaka Mitano Kuanzia Iulai 1, 1969 Mpaka Iuni 30, 1974.
- JMT. Wizara ya Afya, Hotuba ya Waziri wa Afya Mhe. Amrani H. Mayaqila, MB. Kuhusu Makadirio ya Matumizi ya Fedha kwa Mwaka 1993/94.
- JMT. Wizara ya Afya, Hotuba ya Waziri wa Afya Mhe. Amrani H. Mayaqila, MB. Kuhusu Makadirio ya Matumizi ya Fedha kwa Mwaka 1994/95.
- IMT. Wizara ya Afya, Hotuba ya Waziri wa Afya Mhe. Anna Margareth Abdallah, MB. Kuhusu Makadirio ya Matumizi ya Fedha kwa Mwaka 2005/2006.
- JMT. Wizara ya Afya, Hotuba ya Waziri wa Afya Mhe. C. S. Kabeho, MB. Kuhusu Makadirio ya Matumizi ya Fedha kwa Mwaka 1990/91.
- JMT. Wizara ya Afya, Hotuba ya Waziri wa Afya Mhe. Dk. Aaron D. Chiduo, MB. Kuhusu Makadirio ya Matumizi ya Fedha kwa Mwaka 2000/2001.
- JMT. Wizara ya Afya, Hotuba ya Waziri wa Afya Mhe. Dk. Aaron D. Chiduo, MB. Kuhusu Makadirio ya Matumizi ya Fedha kwa Mwaka 1999/2000.
- JMT. Wizara ya Afya, Hotuba ya Waziri wa Afya Mhe. Prof. David Homeli Mwakyusa, (MB.), Kuhusu Makadirio ya Matumizi ya Fedha kwa Mwaka 2008/2009.
- JMT. Wizara ya Afya, Hotuba ya Waziri wa Afya Mhe. Prof. Phillemon M. Sarungi, MB. Kuhusu Makadirio ya Matumizi ya Fedha kwa Mwaka 1992/93.
- JMT. Wizara ya Afya, Hotuba ya Waziri wa Afya Mhe. Prof. Phillemon M. Sarungi, MB. Kuhusu Makadirio ya Matumizi ya Fedha kwa Mwaka 1991/92.
- JMT. Wizara ya Afya, Hotuba ya Waziri wa Afya Mhe. Prof. Phillemon M. Sarungi, MB. Kuhusu Makadirio ya Matumizi ya Fedha kwa Mwaka 1992/93.
- Permanent Secretariat of the Afro-Asian Peoples' Solidarity Organisations. Afro-Asian Peoples Solidarity Movement. Cairo.
- Tanzania HIV Impact Survey (THIS). A Population Based HIV Impact Assessment, 2022-2023 Summary Sheet, 2023.
- The Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Indonesia. Final Communique of the Asian-African Conference of Bandung, April 24, 1955.
- The South Commission. *The Challenge to the South*. Cary, NC: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- The State Council Information Office of the People's Republic of China (PRC). A White Paper on the Development of Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM) in China, December 6, 2016.
- UNIDO. Establishment of a Formulation-Filling Plant for Bacterial Vaccines for Veterinary Application Technical Report, Findings and Recommendations, Prepared for the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania, on November 13, 1991.
- UNIDO. Pharmaceutical Manufacturing Plan for Africa: Business Plan. Addis Ababa: UNIDO, 2012.
- UNIDO. Programme for Production of Vaccines in Africa, Technical Report: Programme for Production of Vaccines in Tanzania, Prepared for the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania, January 6, 1986.
- United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO). Programme for Production of Vaccines in Africa, Technical Report: Programme for Production of Vaccines in Tanzania, Prepared for the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania, January 6, 1986.

- UNAIDS. Global HIV Statistics Fact Sheet. 2024.
- URT. Cultural Agreement Between the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania and the Government of the People's Republic of China, 1962.
- URT. First Five Years Development Plan, 1964-69, Volume I: General Analysis, 1964.
- URT. Hotuba ya Ndugu Basil P. Mramba, (MB.), Waziri wa Viwanda na Biashara, Akiwasilisha Bungeni Makadirio ya Matumizi kwa Mwaka 1981/82.
- URT. Medical Practitioners and Dentists Ordinance (Amendment) Act, May 1968.
- URT. Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, Annual Report of the Health Division, 1967, Volume I.
- URT. Ministry of Health, Annual Report of the Health Division 1965 Volume I.
- URT. Ministry of Health, National Guidelines for Rural Community Led Total Sanitation (RCLTS), April 2016.
- URT. Ministry of Industries Mineral Resources and Power, Budget Speech. The Fundamental Task of the Five-Year Plan and the Path of its Fulfilment.
- URT. Mpango wa Maendeleo wa Shughuli za Afya na Ustawi wa Jamii kwa Kipindi cha Miaka Mitano Kuanzia Iulai 1, 1969 Mpaka Iuni 30, 1974.
- URT. National Health Insurance Fund (NHIF), First Quarter Fact Sheet, September 2018.
- URT. President's Address to the National Assembly, Tuesday, June 8, 1965.
- URT. Report on the Fifty Years of Independence of Tanzania Mainland, 1961–2011.
- URT. Second Five-Year Plan for Economic and Social Development July 1, 1969–June 30, 1974, Volume I: General Analysis, 1969.
- URT. Second Five-Year Plan for Economic and Social Development, July 1, 1969-June 30, 1974, Volume II: The Programmes, 1969.
- URT. Second Five-Year Plan, 1969-1974, Programme for Industrial Development, Part I, July 1969.
- URT. Tanganyika, Development Plan for Tanganyika, 1961/62-1963/64, Dar es Salaam, 1962.
- URT. Tanganyika, Five-Year Plan for Economic and Social Development, July 1, 1964-June 30,1969, Volume I: General Analysis, 1964, VIII.
- URT. Tanganyika, Five-Year Plan for Economic and Social Development, July 1, 1964-June 30, 1969, Volume II: The Programmes, 1964.
- URT. The Address Given to the National Conference of Chama cha Mapinduzi by the Chairman, Nduqu Julius. K. Nyerere, on October 20, 1982 at Diamond Jubilee Hall, Dar es Salaam.
- URT. The Arusha Declaration and TANU's Policy on Socialism and Self-Reliance. Dar es Salaam: Publicity Section 1967.
- URT. The Private Hospitals (Regulations) (Amendments) Act, 1991.
- WHO. "Study Tour in China." World Health, November 1977.
- WHO. Constitution of the World Health Organization, 1946.
- WHO. Global Strategy for the Prevention and Control of AIDS: Report by the Director General, 1988.
- WHO. Primary Health Care: Report of the International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR, 6-12 September 1978.
- WHO. The Promotion and Development of Traditional Medicine: World Health Organization Technical Report Series 622. Geneva, 1978.
- WHO. The Role of Traditional Medicine in Primary Health Care in China, 1985.
- WHO. WHO Global Report on Traditional and Complementary Medicine, 2019.
- World Bank Report. Tanzania AIDS Assessment and Planning Study, June 1992.

Newspapers

- "Amend your Laws on Medicine, Africa Told." Daily News, September 30, 1977.
- "Arusha Drug Plant to Save 48m/-." Daily News, November 9, 1977.
- "Big Cash Set Aside for Rural Health." Daily News, July 13, 1977.
- "Bomani to Discuss Aid in Moscow." Sunday News, November 2, 1967.
- "China Yasaidia Tanzania Dawa na Madaktari." Ngurumo, May 7, 1968.
- "China's African Policy, January 2006." Xinhua News Agency, October 2006.
- "China's Obligation to Small Nations." The Nationalist, June 30, 1967.
- "China's Open-Door Policy." Daily News, September 13, 1977.
- "Chinese Doctors Praised." Daily News, 19, 1977.
- "Chinese in Singida." The Nationalist, February 1968.
- "Chinese in Zanzibar to Earn Less." The Nationalist, November 20, 1970.
- "Chinese Medical Team in Mtwara." The Nationalist, February 1, 1968.
- "Cuba Sends More Doctors." Daily News, September 12, 1977.
- "Dar to have a Vaccine Plant, Government Moves to Combat Smallpox, Tuberculosis." The Nationalist, August 22, 1970.
- "Diplomatic Relations Established Between China and Malta." Peking Review, March 3, 1972.
- "Doctors 'Join Up' Success in Overseas Recruiting." Tanganyika Standard, July 13, 1962.
- "Doctors to Work in Rural Areas." Daily News, September 30, 1977.
- "Fast Growing Sino-Tanzanian Friendship: China Hails President Nyerere's State Visit." Peking Review, February 26, 1965.
- "Herbs Enter Conventional Medicine." Sunday News, July 28, 1985.
- "Italian Doctors Arrive." Daily News, July 19, 1977.
- "Kawawa Hails Chinese Doctors." Daily News, August 30, 1991.
- "Kiwanda cha Dar Kutoa Madawa Mwaka Ujao." Uhuru, Novemba 3, 1973.
- "Kiwanda cha Madawa Kitajengwa Mjini Dar." Uhuru, Septemba 21, 1972.
- "Local Herbs Usable in Hospitals." Daily News, March 21, 1987.
- "Madaktari toka China watambulishwa kwa Waziri wa Afya." Uhuru, August 26, 1976.
- "Madaktari wa Kichina." Ngurumo, February 12, 1968.
- "Madaktari wafike pia Vijijini." Uhuru, July 15, 1972.
- "Madaktari Zaidi toka China Watakuja." Uhuru, May 7, 1968.
- "Mambo yalivyo Uchina." Nchi Yetu Tanzania, December 1966.
- "Matembezi ya Marafiki wa Mwalimu Butiama." Uhuru, October 31, 1985.
- "Mimea ya Quinine ipo Mingi." Uhuru, February 28, 1985.
- "Misaada ya China Haina Mirija." Ngurumo, February 12, 1968.
- "Mwalimu Defines Socialism." The Nationalist, August 28, 1967.
- "Nyerere's Stress on Self-Reliance." The Nationalist, April 9-15, 1967.
- "Paucity of Doctors and Nurses." Ghanaian Times, May 14–20, 1967.
- "President Nyerere Ends Visit to China." Peking Review, April 5, 1974.
- "President Nyerere's Speech at the Farewell Banquet he Gave in Peking on June 21." Peking Review, June 28, 1968.
- "Sarungi Praises Chinese." Daily News, September 7, 1991.
- "TCM Explores Treatment Opportunities in Tanzania." Xinhua News Agency, July 15, 2009.
- "Tenth Anniversary of Muhimbili Medical Centre." Daily News, August 3, 1987.

"Traditional Chinese Medicine Has Great Prospects in Dealing with HIV/AIDS." Xinhua News Agency, September 25, 2003.

"Traditional Chinese Medicine in Tanzania." Xinhua News Agency, October 15, 2006.

"Traditional Healers and 'Health for All." Sunday News, February 19, 1984.

"Traditional Medicine: Will the Medicine Man Regain his Lost Honour?" The Nationalist, June 30, 1971.

"Waenda China." Uhuru, Novemba 27, 1973.

"Wanafunzi nao Watarudishwa toka Ujerumani." Ngurumo, Machi 19, 1965.

"WHO yataka Watu Waelimishwe Kuhusu AIDS." Uhuru, Novemba 6, 1985.

"Wizara yataka Quinine Itengenezwe." Uhuru, Februari 27, 1985.

Anatory, Mujuni. "China yatoa Misaada kwa Hospitali." Heko, April 25, 1998.

Asher, K. K. "Unnecessary Hardship." Daily News, January 13, 1977.

Binagi Ellen Rhobi. "Madawa ya Kinga Yatengenezwa Mabibo." Tanzania Nchi Yetu, Novemba 1977.

Chien, Hsin-chung. "Chinese Medicine: Progress and Achievements." *Peking Review*, February 28, 1964.

Ding, Ying. "Healing Angels from China: Medical Teams from China Fight Death and Disease in the Harshest Environments in Africa." *Beijing Review*, September 22, 2011.

Hua, Hsin. "Chinese Factory's Long March from Dustpans to Hospital Equipment." *Daily News*, October 19, 1977.

Kaigarula, Wilson. "Taking Health Services to the People." Daily News, March 6, 1979.

Kalemera, Rose. "Well Done, Tanzania, Says WHO Chief." Daily News, July 27, 1987.

Komba, Marcelino. "Tanzania takes a Step Towards Self-Reliance in Drugs." *The Nationalist*, May 4, 1971.

Ling, Yang. "Training Medical Workers." Peking Review, November 13, 1964.

Lupatu, Mussa. "Kawawa Hails Chinese Doctors." Daily News, August 30, 1991.

Mabele, Lawrence. "Kiwanda cha Madawa." Tanzania Nchi Yetu, November 1977.

Magola, Christopher. "Accent on Rural Health." Daily News, December 4, 1982.

Magola, Christopher. "Programme Brings Health Care to Rural Folk's Door." *Daily News*, March 5, 1987.

Magome, Guido. "Self-Reliance Makes Stronger and Faster Pace." Daily News, February 1, 1978.

Maunya, Morice. "Traditional Healers now in Mainstream Health Services." *Daily News*, February 28, 1991.

Mhando, Godfrey. "Historia ya Ugonjwa wa AIDS." Uhuru, Oktoba 4, 1985.

Mu, Xueguan. "China's Medical Team in Morocco Runs Free Clinic for Local Chinese." *Xinhua News*, June 18, 2015.

Mwakasonda, Jeremiah. "Are all Private Doctors Qualified?" Daily News, January 13, 1977.

Mwinyimbegu, R. "Private Hospitals Must Go Now." Daily News, January 19, 1977.

Ndossi, Johnhanes. "Jumping Over a Stick, Landing on a Snake!" Daily News, January 13, 1977.

Thadeus, Rodney. "China to Help Dar Fight AIDS." The African, February 17, 2003.

Wu, Chieh-ping. "For Workers, Peasants and Soldiers." Peking Review, February 21, 1975.