

# Contents

**Foreword — V**

**Table of contents — IX**

**List of abbreviations — XXIX**

## **Chapter 1**

**Introduction to data law — 1**

- A. Introduction — 1
- B. The European digital strategy as a legal policy turning point in data law — 2
  - I. The European data strategy — 3
  - II. Evaluation — 6
- C. Data law – An attempt at systematisation — 7

## **Chapter 2**

**Data law — 10**

- A. General part of Data law — 10
  - I. Data Act – Regulation (EU) 2023/2854 — 10
  - II. The Relationship of the Data Act to the General Data Protection Regulation and Trade Secrets Protection Law — 120
  - III. Legal framework for data governance under the Data Governance Act (DGA) – Regulation (EU) 2022/868 — 142
- B. Specific part of Data law — 196
  - I. Sector-specific data access regulations and the concept of European data spaces — 196
  - II. European Health Data Space (EHDS) — 199
  - III. Financial Data Access Regulation (FiDAR) — 208

## **Chapter 3**

**Regulation of data-based business models — 215**

- A. Product-related regulation — 217
  - I. European cyber security law — 220
  - II. Regulation on Artificial Intelligence – Regulation (EU) 2024/1689 — 275
- B. Function-related regulation — 311
  - I. Platform-to-Business Regulation (P2BR) – Regulation (EU) 2019/1150 — 312
  - II. Digital Service Act (DSA) – Regulation (EU) 2022/2065 — 337
  - III. Digital Markets Act (DMA) – Regulation (EU) 2022/1925 — 399

**Index — 434**

