

Index

- Abalur 92, 123, 133, 261, 299–309, 485
abhaya 36
abhiṣeka 80, 245, 247, 254, 387, 567
 Abhiṣeka Lakṣmī 387, 572
 ablution 14, 30, 79–80, 209, 221, 245, 387, 567, 573, 576
 ablution ceremony 80, 576
 absorb 10, 57–59, 101–102, 105–106, 121, 126, 129, 135, 182, 187, 189, 220, 243, 288, 322, 346, 471, 489, 507, 511, 527, 536, 539
 absorption 32–33, 61, 101, 153, 168, 321, 389, 469, 471, 581
 abstract elements 112, 370, 507, 511
 Acaladevī 216, 438
ācārya 14, 48, 120, 134, 141, 209, 218, 222, 234, 274, 398, 485, 567
 Ācārya Sahasra Kīrtti 485
 Acīyakkā 216, 438
 adapt 10, 32–33, 43, 152, 170, 179, 188–189
 adapted 6, 42, 79, 85, 139–140, 177, 358, 494, 496
 Adargunchi 56, 171–172, 475–476, 508–509, 511
 Ādayya 124, 312
 Aḍhāḍvīpa 436, 567
adhiṣṭhāna 164, 362, 370–371, 385, 395, 413, 424, 567
 Adil Shāhi dynasty 135, 539
 Adil Shāhis 135, 539–540
 Ādinātha 80, 245, 259, 362, 381, 407, 410, 420, 426–427, 434, 438, 444, 446–447, 451, 455, 461–463, 465–466, 481, 484, 486–487, 525, 567, 570, 573, 581
 Ādinātha Basadi 420, 446, 486–487
 Ādīśvara 428, 567
ādītīrtha 516, 567
 administration 21, 96, 181, 187, 220, 538
 administrative 39, 50, 60, 176, 181, 238, 526, 542
 administrator 50, 226, 297, 557
 adopt 41, 67, 76, 79, 102, 110, 208, 224, 227, 324, 346, 542
 adoption 43, 74, 168, 182, 374, 558
advaita 278, 567
 advent 12, 17, 197, 204, 227, 239, 317, 347, 542–543
 adversary 73, 96, 102
 aedicule 336, 339–340, 343, 576, 581
Āgamas 201, 216, 567, 583
 aggression 11, 120–121, 136, 265, 469, 542, 545–547
 aggressive 20, 95, 118, 121, 126, 152, 163, 177, 182, 226, 233, 294, 542, 547, 550, 561
 aggressors 303, 311, 424, 545, 548
 Aghorīs 105
agrahāram 295, 567
 agrarian 23, 31, 128, 295
 agricultural 23, 128, 217, 295, 555
 agriculture 38, 209, 295, 488
 agriculturist 23, 39, 266, 268, 549
āhāra 36
ahimsā 18, 20, 23, 29, 32, 38–39, 42, 49, 84–85, 118, 146, 186, 209, 233, 236, 259, 482, 485, 513, 567
 Aihole 28, 56, 70, 160, 211–212, 226, 249, 360, 380–381, 384–388, 390, 422, 472–473, 478–479, 505
aikya 279, 567
 Ājīvika 33
ajji 34, 567–568, 574
 Ajmer 134, 472
 Akalaṅka 92, 141
 Akalaṅkadeva 213
 Akbar 136, 548
 Akhaṇḍa Bagilu 453
 Akka Mahādevī 277, 284
 Akkaṇṇa Basadi 73, 216, 366–367, 438–441
 al-Andalus 548, 567
 ‘Alau’d-Dīn Bahman Shāh 135, 539
 ‘Alau’d-Dīn Khiljī 133, 136, 487
 alcohol 104
aliyasantānam 221, 567
 Allah 478, 557, 569
 Allama Prabhu 275, 277, 321
 All-India Vīraśaiva Mahāsabhā 273
 alms 45–46, 104
 almsgiving 586
 altar 166, 170, 261, 374–376, 421, 424, 442, 444, 449–450, 472–473, 490, 504–506, 568, 580
 Ālupa 176, 211, 220
 Ālupas 176, 208, 220
 Ālvārs 42, 126, 143, 567
āmalaka 339, 344, 370, 567
 Amaravati 147
 Āmbikā 66, 68, 254, 567, 576
 ambulatory 331, 364, 385–386, 393, 395–396, 446, 466, 580
 Amōghavarṣa Nṛpatunga 226
 amputate 481

- amputation 159, 478
 amulet 76
 Anantanātha 66, 163, 420–421, 448, 473, 480–481, 491, 508, 567
 Anantanātha Basadi 66, 163, 420–421, 480–481
 Anantanātha Temple 491
 Anantapur 132, 147, 200
 ancestral spirit 69
 Andhra Pradesh 12, 17, 58, 88, 91, 101, 106, 125, 127, 140–141, 146–150, 170, 200–201, 274, 298, 318, 347, 473, 494, 499, 516
 Anegondi 514, 516
anekānta 513, 567
anekāntavāda 31–32, 116, 154, 217, 300, 513, 567
 Anglo-Hindu law 558
 Anglo-Indian term 512
 aniconic 115, 134, 392
 animal 49, 99, 107, 136, 211, 290, 362–363, 395, 398, 403, 411, 413, 429, 477, 572, 577–579, 584, 586
 animosity 96, 309
aṅga 365, 567
 Annapūrṇeśvara 511, 567
 annexation 386, 393, 475–476, 481, 488, 493, 496, 504, 507, 509, 511, 538–539, 584
 annexed 121, 125, 155, 164, 171, 390, 478, 488, 496, 503, 539
 Annigeri 77, 97, 142, 211, 261, 296, 360, 468, 500–501
 annihilated 143, 166, 484, 487–489
antarāla 169, 362, 366, 385, 390, 392, 396, 400, 403, 411, 420, 432, 447, 459, 462, 497, 567–568, 575, 583
 Antarāla Pārśvanātha 450
 Antarāla Pārśvanātha Basadi 203, 399–401, 450, 452
 anthill 408
 anthropology 5, 9
 anti-national 561
 anti-Vaiṣṇava sentiments 120
 anti-Vedic 105
 Anubhava Maṇṭapa 285, 291, 325, 568
anvaya 55, 183, 227, 568, 572
aparigraha 44, 237, 552, 568
 Appar 144
 appropriation 168, 171, 321, 358, 393, 395, 471, 493–494, 499
 Apraticakra 444
apsarā 370, 568
Āptamīmāṃsā 213
 Arab 132, 137, 549
 Arabian Sea 200
 Arabic 550, 569, 573, 577, 580, 582–584, 586
ārādhyadevatā 224, 568
 Aranātha 521
 Arasikere 455–456
ārati 85, 568
 Aratranbat Gudi 169–170, 494
 Archaeological Survey of India 422, 470
 Aregal Basadi 459
 Aṛhāi-din-kā Jhomprā Masjid 472
arhat 209, 213, 568, 574–575, 584
 aristocracy 135, 539–540
 aristocrat 18, 45, 178
 aristocratic 26, 180
 Arjuna 92
 armed forces 21
 armoury 159, 474
 army 18, 146, 152, 158, 186, 401, 444, 468, 485, 538, 542
 arrival 17, 39, 126, 141, 147, 178, 189, 206, 400, 510
 arrow 70
 Ārya Dharma 207
aryan 31, 568
 Āryan people 207
āryikā 34, 567–568, 574
 ascetic knot 104
 asceticism 6, 20, 44, 46, 61, 189, 237, 257, 263
 ash 99, 104, 115, 118, 283, 393, 475–476, 508, 585
 Aśoka 14, 204, 206–207, 292, 570
āśrama 409
 assassination 527
 assaults 97, 131, 133, 164, 313, 421, 482, 490, 500, 511
 assets 24, 49
 assimilated 63, 106, 153, 224, 242, 255, 258
 assimilation 32, 59, 224, 322–324
aṣṭadikapālas 64–65, 366, 369, 374, 411, 413, 429, 432, 456, 568
aṣṭaṅga śrutadhara 205
aṣṭaprakāri pūjā 80
Aṣṭaśatī 213
aṣṭavaraṇa 279, 568
āstika 95, 585
 Aśvamedha 207, 568
aśvapāda 362, 568, 570
 asymmetrical dependency 9
 asymmetrical power relations 1

- Atimārga 98, 104, 568
ātman 281, 568
Ātmānuśāsana 53
 attachments 29, 44, 46, 236, 482
 attack 26, 95, 121, 123–124, 133, 135, 161, 174, 177,
 180, 288, 419, 421, 468–469, 480, 484–485,
 490, 500, 511, 527, 545
 attacker 471
attārs 549, 568
 Attimabbe 213, 293, 416, 439
 Attiyabbe 213, 416, 439
 Aurangabad 132, 200
 Aurangzeb 135, 539, 544
 austere 38, 41, 44, 86, 459
 austerity 29, 47, 85–86, 262
avatāra 153, 568
 axe 97, 261
 Ayodhya 136, 407

 Babanagar 482
 Bābur 137
 backplate 424, 505–506, 512
 backrest 170, 424, 505, 574
 Baḍaga 62
 Badami 70, 198, 211, 226, 378–380, 387, 394
 Bādāmi 20, 147, 176, 211, 220, 274, 358, 378–379,
 383, 502
badmāshes 512, 568
 Bagalkot 379, 381, 389, 524
 Bagevadi 107, 275
 Baḥmanid Sultanate 135, 539–540
 Baḥmanids 539–540
 Bāhubali 14, 18–19, 30, 51, 79–80, 82, 149–150, 178,
 221–222, 245–247, 249, 258, 267, 393,
 407–409, 453–455, 465, 473, 475, 488,
 496–497, 546, 568–569, 571, 573, 576
 Bahubali 234
Bairava Padmāvatī Kalpa 253
 Baladeva 454
balipīṭha 374–375, 404, 413, 442–444, 449,
 466, 568
 Ballāla 215, 323, 438–439, 457, 469, 487
 Ballāḷa II 216
 balustrade 336, 362–363, 381–382, 385, 395, 402,
 516, 573
 Bāṇajiga 23, 118, 182, 209, 211, 438, 568, 585
 Banavāsi 20, 176, 207–208, 213, 220, 225
bandhana 428, 448, 568
bandhana-moulding 428, 448

 Baṅga 221, 225
 Bangalore 4, 11, 59, 129, 131, 447, 524–525, 528,
 537, 553–554, 556–557
 Bangalore airport 526
 Baṅgas 176, 220
 Bankapur 83, 169–170, 494–495, 508
 barbers 550
 Barid Shāhis 135, 539
 Barkur 176, 220–221
 Barthes, Roland 173
 Basava 13, 102, 107–108, 110–112, 115, 120, 124–125,
 139, 217, 262, 265, 274–289, 291, 297–299, 306,
 308, 310, 314–319, 321–324, 326–327, 329,
 333, 336, 341, 343, 346, 389–390, 392, 468,
 479, 484–485, 493, 496, 569, 584
Basava Purāṇa 107, 120, 124, 275, 306, 308, 315,
 327, 569
 Basavaṇṇa 107, 217, 274, 569
Basavarāja Devara Ragale 275
 Basavēśvara 107–108, 121, 217, 500, 569
basma 557, 569
basti 18, 361, 568
 Bastihalli 430, 446
 battle 135, 142, 207, 225, 236, 284, 297, 304, 313,
 318, 473
 battlefield 29
 bead chains 430
 bear children 44
 beheaded 149–150, 159, 163, 298, 478–479,
 545–546
 beheading 104, 124–125, 300, 387, 434, 478, 546
 Belagavi 422, 490
 Belgaum 56, 125, 132, 201, 242, 286, 324, 415,
 422–425, 428, 430, 470, 472, 474–475,
 484–485, 490, 503–504, 545, 549
 bell 368, 573
 Bellary 131–132, 201, 512, 515, 519
 bell-shaped 430
 belongings 13, 47, 49, 71, 185
 Belur 215, 357, 401, 427
 Benares 241, 520
 benefaction 49, 185
 benefactor 48, 80, 174, 180, 398
 bequeath 47, 80, 493
 bestow 31, 57
bhadra 417, 569
 Bhadrabāhu 14–16, 30, 201–206, 377–378, 398,
 401, 569
Bhāgavata Purāṇa 271

- Bhaira 221
 Bhairava 100, 103, 135, 176, 569, 574–575, 578
 Bhairavas 176, 220
 Bhairavdevī 520
 Bhairavdevī Maṇḍapa 520
bhaiṣajya 36
 Bhakta 569
bhaktāmara yantra 77
 Bhaktas 42, 139, 218
bhakti 11, 31, 42, 63, 73–75, 78–79, 85, 88, 98, 103, 111, 127, 131, 138–140, 142–143, 154, 156, 179, 181, 183, 187, 255, 258, 266, 271, 276–279, 282, 289–291, 293, 327, 347, 527, 567, 569, 574–576, 578–580, 583
bhakti movement 42, 74, 85, 98, 138, 142, 183, 255–256, 258
bhaṇḍāra 370, 569
 Bhaṇḍāra Basadi 215, 435–437, 503
 Bhaṇḍari Basadi 435
 Bharata 37, 245, 259, 407–409, 451, 453, 568–569, 573
 Bhāratamayya 453
 Bhatkal 177, 225, 472, 523, 547, 552
bhaṭṭāraka 49–51, 53, 58, 70, 137, 176, 185, 198, 222, 237–241, 253, 267, 543, 569, 577
 Bhaṭṭāraka Devendrakīrti 252
 Bhaṭṭāraka Śrī Bhānukīrti Svāmiji 482
bhāvapūjā 49, 569
 Bhavya-cūḍamaṇi 435
 Bhīma 92, 218
 Bhīmākavi 327
bhoja 48, 569
bhṛtyācāra 279, 569
 Bhuvaneshwar 38
bhūta 69, 176, 221, 224, 569
 Bhutan 360
bhūtārādhane 224, 569
 Bhūtuga 209
bhuvaneśvarī 368, 430, 456, 569, 579, 581
 Bichirāja 472
 Bidar 131–132, 135, 137, 201, 539
 Bīdar Sultanate 135, 539
 big bang 553
 Bihar 13, 16, 38, 152
 Bijapur 97, 125, 131–132, 135, 137, 201, 249, 261, 275, 286, 296, 318–319, 357, 390, 482, 524, 537, 539–540, 545, 549–550
 Bījapur Sultanate 135, 539
 Bijjala 123, 217, 283, 285, 298
Bijjaḷarayacaritra 298
 bike 555
 Bilagi 177, 208, 225
bilva leaves 322
bimba 471, 569, 578
 birth 98, 111, 115, 138, 154, 215, 217, 235, 252, 275, 281, 284, 286–287, 316–317, 330, 333, 559, 583
 birthplace 234, 287
bismillāh 557, 569
 Bittideva 128–129, 215, 293, 347, 404, 569, 585
 black 100, 115, 224, 338, 341, 377, 387, 403, 415–416, 419, 424, 426, 430, 432, 434, 438–439, 448–449, 456, 459, 462, 482, 574
 blame 133, 510, 555
 blinding 124
 blood 308, 478
 bloodlines 317
 bloodshed 297
 bloody 313
 blossom 339, 362, 369, 403, 548
 boatmen 132
 Bodhan 149, 488, 494
 Bodhgaya 154
 Bodhisattva 154, 569
 body 11, 34, 39, 44, 99, 104, 111, 115–116, 123, 125, 138, 145, 168, 180, 237, 272, 275, 280–282, 285, 288, 304, 309, 318, 321, 393, 407, 478, 484, 490, 507–508, 527, 568, 573, 576, 580–581, 585
 Bombay 132, 200, 234, 241, 422, 427, 470
 Boppa 413, 431
 borrowed 72, 91, 255, 258, 279
 borrowing 63, 95, 233, 255, 288
 bow 70, 92, 411
 bowl 104, 540
 Brahma 67, 224, 372, 404–405, 416–418, 420, 427–428, 431–432, 439, 450, 454, 479, 483, 512, 569–570
 Brahmā 91, 101, 103, 129, 569–570, 584
 Brahma Jinālaya 416–418, 427–428, 439, 479, 483, 512
 Brahma *stambha* 405
 Brahmadeva 18, 64, 210, 372–374, 404–406, 410, 421, 434, 450–451, 453–454, 496, 569–570
 Brahmadeva pillars 372
 Brahmadeva Stambha 405–406, 451, 453
 Brahmadeva Tyāgada Stambha 405
brāhmaṇ 23, 60, 91, 98–99, 103–104, 107, 153, 211, 216, 235, 281, 372, 439, 570

- Brahman 107, 275, 300, 334–335, 570
brahmāṇḍa 282, 570
brāhmaṇical 13, 20, 31, 95, 105, 111, 114, 120, 126, 128, 131, 152, 370, 379, 413, 469
 Brahmanical 208, 211, 275, 277, 282, 284–285, 288–289, 294, 316–317, 319, 321, 329–330, 346, 504
brāhmaṇised 106, 128
brāhmaṇising 119
 Brahmanism 293
brāhmaṇs 48, 54, 107, 209, 225, 235, 542, 570, 582
 Brahmans 285–286, 295, 300, 317, 323, 331, 334
brahmārādhane 224, 570
 Brahmaśiva 14, 79, 93, 119, 260, 570
 Brahmeśvara Temple 321
 bravery 29–30, 236, 482
Br̥hatkathākośa 205
 brick 343, 361, 491, 515, 520
 Brindavan Gardens 486
 British 135, 232, 541, 547–549, 558
 bronze 76, 167, 523
 bronzes 38
 brother 80, 107, 142, 245, 274, 379, 408–409, 453, 512, 568–569, 573
 brush 45, 51, 237, 580
 Bucchimayya 462, 465
 Buddha 63, 91, 152–154, 224, 235, 382, 569
 Buddhism 12–13, 29, 31–32, 73–75, 79, 85, 140–141, 151–156, 179–180, 207, 227, 235, 287, 292, 500, 507, 550
 Buddhist 32, 92, 139, 147, 151–156, 171, 186, 207, 213, 217, 234, 249, 253, 283, 287, 360, 382, 478, 558, 577, 583–584
 Buddhists 20, 90–92, 95–97, 143, 152–156, 209, 542, 558
 buffalo 289
 building boom 435
 Bukka Rāya 129, 218–219, 512, 514
 Bukka Rāya I 129, 512
 bull 107, 310, 327, 389–390
 burial 112–113
 buried 158, 162, 325, 481–482, 524, 545, 556
 business 268, 295, 312, 347, 555–556
 butcheries 555

cabūtarā 368, 570
 cadavers 104
cakravartin 570, 576
 Cakreśvarī 434, 444, 462, 466, 570, 573
 Cālukya 207, 211, 274, 283, 379, 383, 413, 462
 Cālukyan 376, 379–380, 384–387, 394–395, 411, 414–415, 417, 422, 425–426, 503, 508, 512
 Cālukyas 24, 26, 38, 86, 142, 147, 176–177, 180, 208, 211, 214, 217, 220, 226, 358, 378–379, 381, 383, 387, 394, 414–416, 421–422, 457, 466, 490, 502, 526
 Cālukyas of Bādāmi 378, 383
cāmaradhara 411, 459, 472, 570–571
 Cāmuṇḍā 105, 570
 Candragiri 14, 16, 18, 71, 83–84, 86, 202–203, 210, 366, 371, 373, 377, 397–398, 401–402, 404, 408–409, 435–436, 438, 441–445, 450–452, 457, 570
 Candragupta 14–16, 86, 201–206, 366, 371, 398–401, 446–448, 570
 Candragupta Basadi 15–16, 86, 366, 371, 398, 400–401, 446–448
 Candragupta Maurya 14, 201
 Candrakīrti 176
 Candranāteśvara 472, 523, 570
 Candranāteśvara Basadi 472, 523
 Candranātha 71, 224, 450, 491, 517, 520, 522, 570
 Candranātha Basadi 71, 450, 491, 520, 522
 Candranātha Svāmī Temple 491
 Candraprabhu 70, 411, 434, 570, 574, 584
candraśīlā 362, 381–382, 568, 570
 canine teeth 553
 Cāraṇṭī Maṭha group 387–389, 422
 carnage 308, 511
 cart 442
 cassetted 86, 365
 caste 40, 54–55, 60, 98, 111–112, 119, 136, 138–140, 182, 184, 187, 235, 240, 259, 262, 264, 284, 288–289, 316–317, 332–333, 389, 549, 555, 570, 572, 574–575
 caste system 60, 111–112, 138–139, 182, 184, 187, 259, 262, 264, 284, 289, 316, 550, 555, 570, 575
 castes 11, 41, 54–55, 91, 119, 138, 182, 184, 207, 211, 234, 240, 254, 259, 264, 284–285, 317, 526, 549, 560, 573, 583
 castrations 104
cāturmās 47, 237, 570
caturmukha 365, 371–372, 521–522, 570–571
caturmukhalinga 280, 570
caturvīmśati 215, 436, 570–571
 Caturvīmśati Basadi 215
caturvīmśati jinalaya 436, 570–571
caturvīmśati Tirthaṅkara basadi 436, 570

- catuṣkī* 365, 571
caubīsī 419–420, 571
caubīsī paṭa 420, 571
caubīs-Tirthaṅkara 420, 571
caumukha 419, 570–571
caurīdhara 411, 459, 472, 570–571
cauvisī 419, 571
cave 16–17, 38, 70, 146, 148–149, 202, 209, 211,
325–326, 358, 364, 376–384, 413, 466, 496,
526, 573
cavern 377–378
Cāvunḍarāya 18–19, 51, 80, 210, 226, 245, 247,
401–403, 405–407, 444, 453–454, 571
Cāvunḍarāya Basadi 18, 210–211, 401–402, 444
ceiling 64–65, 78, 86–88, 364–369, 382, 411–413,
415, 422–424, 429–430, 432, 434, 439–440,
442–443, 447–448, 451, 456, 458–459,
462–464, 466, 496, 514, 516, 569, 575–576,
578–581, 585
Cēkkijār 144
celibate 50–51, 104, 238, 569
Cennabasava Purāṇa 289, 309–310, 317, 327
Cennaṇṇa Basadi 517
cenotaph 113
census 93, 201, 232, 261, 535, 537, 547, 558
change 7, 9–11, 41–44, 48–49, 53–55, 70, 73, 79,
84–86, 88, 90, 94, 112, 123, 138–140, 153,
167–168, 171, 179, 181, 184–185, 188–189, 215,
232, 249, 259–260, 267, 271, 284, 288, 291,
318, 324–325, 329, 332, 415, 426, 439, 441,
455, 481, 491, 502, 507, 526
chariot 82, 328, 333, 374, 442–443, 521, 574,
580, 584
charitable 23–24, 38, 80, 96
charity home 36, 571
Chausa 38
Chauṭas 176, 220
Chauṭas of Mūdabidri 176
chicken 408, 575
chiefs 50, 176–177, 186, 208, 221, 309, 548
chieftain 176, 301, 318, 383, 523
Chikka Deva Raya 173
Chikka Deva Rāya Oḍeyar 450
Chikka Hanasoge 115, 426–427, 461, 463, 484
Chikmagalur 70, 254
child 72, 111, 115, 252, 285, 554
child marriage 111, 285
childhood 276, 287
childless 496
children 67, 70–71, 254, 557
China 360
Chippagiri 519
chiselled 168, 475, 494–495, 500
chiselled away 168, 475, 494, 500
Chitradurga 206
Chitral 144
chloritic schist 426
chloritoschist 426
Chōla 468
chopped off 159, 476, 478, 494
choultry 36, 571
Christian 236, 294, 376, 478, 558
Christianity 158, 287, 548, 560
Christians 90, 478, 541–542, 554, 558
chroniclers 158
Cikka Basadi 424–425, 475, 484–485, 503
Cikkabeṭṭa 202
Cintāmaṇī Pārśvanātha 524
circle 185, 482, 538, 577
circuit 448, 450
circumambulate 448, 455, 457
circumambulation 364, 385, 392, 396, 447, 580
citizens 58, 222, 548
Citra Devī Maṇḍapa 520
Citradurga 324–326, 336–337
city 38, 43, 54, 131, 133, 135, 139, 147, 174–175, 218,
238, 274–275, 283, 300, 309, 358, 361, 378,
468, 470, 513, 515–516, 521, 524, 539, 555
City Market 554
clan deity 575
clans 35, 119
classical 10, 41, 54, 99, 126, 276, 299, 358
Classical Hinduism 99
clay 376, 523
cleric 67
climate 102, 370, 400, 465, 519
cloister 454–455, 584
clothed 53, 239
clothing 13, 44–45, 57, 237, 554, 571
clove pods 374
club 64, 100, 434
Cluster of Excellence 2, 4
coast 69, 88, 117, 132, 137, 141, 147, 175, 177, 189,
201, 222, 225, 361, 538, 578
coastal 23–24, 33, 61, 68, 131, 175–178, 200, 220,
222–225, 252, 358, 360, 372, 420, 465, 467,
519–523, 527, 567, 574
cobra 338, 461

- cockatrices 408
- coexistence 7, 21, 91, 178, 284
- coexisting 59
- coffered 86, 365, 368, 456, 496, 575
- coinage 474
- Cola 142, 146, 149, 266, 293, 296
- colonial 137, 387, 424, 548
- colonials 171
- colonnade 454–455
- colonnaded 325, 336, 364
- colossal 19, 80, 221, 246, 406, 408–409, 454, 496, 521, 524, 546, 576
- colossus 80, 247, 397, 407, 454, 521
- combatant 121
- combatant forces 18
- combative 121
- combateness 20
- commander 21, 26, 176, 209, 215, 220, 226, 435
- commerce 1, 38, 117, 125, 139, 316, 347, 524
- commercial 13, 23–24, 119, 132, 181, 286, 295, 316, 347, 438, 528
- competition 32, 59, 72, 96, 131, 143, 182–183, 255, 258, 261, 294–295, 297–298, 319, 334, 346–347
- compound wall 375, 431, 480, 494, 580
- conch 411, 582
- concrete 97, 280–281, 286, 361, 374–375, 408, 469–470, 491, 520, 524
- conflict 26, 42, 120–121, 125, 127, 220, 294–298, 316, 319, 322, 347, 407, 500, 540
- confluence 114, 276
- confrontation 40, 133, 298
- consecration 82, 207, 524, 580
- consecration ceremony 524, 580
- consort 104, 413, 456
- Constitution 111, 558
- contemporary 3, 16–17, 79, 88, 98, 111, 114, 136–137, 139, 142–143, 173, 200, 205, 208, 232, 238, 292, 331, 333, 336, 346, 348, 358, 361, 454, 523–525, 542, 545, 548
- contests 123, 149, 159, 186, 200, 261
- continuity 12, 16, 42, 99, 102, 461, 489, 515, 519, 522–523, 527
- continuity of sacred sites 489, 527
- conversion 16, 32, 39, 60, 90, 92–93, 95, 117, 119–121, 124–125, 128–129, 131, 136–137, 139–140, 144, 146, 149, 160, 166, 169–170, 177, 180–184, 186, 205, 215, 225, 227, 264–266, 290, 314–315, 317–321, 346–347, 359, 392–395, 417, 422, 439, 444, 468–470, 475, 493–494, 496, 498–499, 501–502, 504–505, 511, 542, 546–547, 549–550, 560
- convert 14, 21, 28, 31, 39, 48, 54, 74, 78, 93, 95, 97, 101, 105–106, 108–109, 119, 122–123, 125, 127–129, 138–142, 144–146, 149, 151, 166, 168–172, 177, 181, 183–184, 186–187, 207, 226–227, 262, 265, 291, 293, 299, 312, 314–315, 318, 320, 324, 347, 390–391, 393–394, 398, 475–476, 486, 493–497, 499–500, 502–505, 507–508, 511, 545–547, 549–550, 552, 569–570, 585
- converts 32, 38, 41–42, 54, 95, 117, 119, 128, 138–140, 154, 181–183, 187, 211, 226–227, 259, 262, 314, 323, 327, 336, 348, 539, 549, 553, 560, 573
- cooperation 21, 211, 224, 346
- Coorg 132, 201
- copper sheeting 520
- corbelled 368, 422, 424, 429, 439, 456, 569, 578–579, 581
- corner pavilions 448
- cornice 339, 396, 575
- corpse 105
- corruption 53, 153, 186, 238, 263
- cosmopolitanism 41
- cosmos 436, 567
- cotton 13, 35, 44, 584
- couples 496
- courtyard 52, 455
- Cousens 70, 382, 385–386, 390, 394–396, 417, 424–425, 428, 468, 470, 472, 503–504, 508, 512
- craftsman 38
- creator 478, 553
- creeper 362, 405–408, 459, 568, 573–574, 576
- cremation 100, 104–105, 285, 393, 581
- cremation ground 100, 104–105
- crenellation-like decorations 442, 448
- crenellations 442
- critic 68, 79
- critical 48–49, 55, 90, 238, 288
- criticism 42, 53, 68, 85, 184–185, 263, 507
- crocodile 577
- crown 503
- cruciform 411, 413, 420, 500
- cruel 542
- crusades 296
- Cuddalore 144

- cūlikā* 372, 571, 577
 culture 1, 7, 10, 49, 93, 131, 151, 175, 178, 235, 272,
 298, 316–317, 320, 468, 484, 493, 512,
 535–536, 557, 561, 572
 cured 144
 custom 32, 35, 76, 259, 285, 319, 327, 332, 348,
 552, 558
 cymbals 218, 579
- dais 365, 580
Dakṣiṇ Bhārat Jain Sabhā 559, 571
 Dalai Lama 156
 damaged 93, 134, 166, 303, 393, 417, 425, 472,
 475, 480, 484, 488, 490, 493, 496, 503, 513,
 517, 527
 Dambal 216, 302, 327, 329, 341–343, 438, 508
dāna 22, 24, 36, 286, 571
dānacintāmaṇi 213, 571
Dānacintāmaṇi 293, 416, 439
dānaśālā 36, 571
 dancers 60, 395, 425, 432, 456, 459
 dancing 436–437, 503–504
 dancing Śiva 503
Daṇḍajīvika 33
Daṇḍanātha Śāntinātha 20
 danger 54, 63, 189, 561
dargah 135, 541, 556, 571
darśana 218, 571, 581
dāsōha 286, 315, 571
Dāsojā of Ballīgrāma 401
 Daulatabad 469, 540
 dead 112, 162, 285
 death 14, 30, 37, 42, 75, 83–84, 97, 99, 104,
 124–125, 151, 154–155, 160, 188, 204–205,
 209, 215, 217, 234, 243, 261–262, 282, 285,
 296, 300–301, 308, 377–378, 397–398, 404,
 446–447, 450, 488, 545, 556, 574–575,
 581, 584
 death rituals 30
 debates 17–18, 79, 91–92, 123, 136, 186, 226, 232,
 234, 261, 263, 273, 561
 debating 120, 136
 debating competitions 120
 debris 144, 157, 167, 485, 490
 decadence 53, 84, 238, 262
 decapitated 386, 417, 434, 473, 480, 527
 decapitation 149, 159, 478
 decay 11–12, 39, 84, 153, 470, 546
 deceased 139, 451, 541, 569, 579
- decline 5, 9–12, 40–43, 50, 53, 59, 67, 79, 83, 85,
 90, 93–94, 102, 137–138, 140, 142, 151, 153,
 155, 173, 177–180, 182, 188–189, 197, 206, 217,
 220, 224–226, 231–233, 241, 248, 260,
 262–263, 266–267, 271, 295, 346–347,
 358–359, 438, 513, 537, 539, 543, 545–547
 decorated 71, 73, 86, 88, 92, 302, 336, 362–364,
 370, 374, 381–382, 395, 402, 406, 415, 417,
 422, 424–425, 427–430, 432, 434, 438, 447,
 456–457, 459, 462, 496, 500, 503, 508–509,
 515, 578, 580–581
 dedicatory block 499, 503
 defacement 478
 Delhi Sultanate 318, 538
 democracy 557
 demolished 164, 166, 471, 484–486, 491, 527
 demolition 121, 483–484, 488, 542
 demons 541
 dependency 1–2, 4, 9, 11, 41, 120, 185, 187, 260, 267
 dependency studies 1
 desecrate 157, 166
 desecrated 393, 421, 475, 481, 527
 desecration 121, 133, 393, 425, 475, 481, 539, 544
 desire 29–30, 39, 44, 80, 186, 202, 221, 236, 401,
 482, 496
 destroyed 93, 96, 120–121, 124, 129, 134–135, 144,
 152, 157–158, 161, 163, 166–167, 173, 186,
 261–262, 265, 296, 302–303, 309–310, 319,
 358, 371, 424, 470–472, 474–475, 480,
 483–484, 486–488, 490–491, 493, 499, 527,
 539, 544–546
 destruction 28, 92, 97, 123–124, 133, 135, 137, 144,
 146, 157–158, 163, 166, 173, 266, 309, 311, 313,
 315, 358–359, 387, 393, 424, 455, 468–470,
 478, 486, 490, 542, 544–547, 561
 Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft 2
deva 571
 Devagiri 28, 216, 469
 Devanagiri 526
 Devanhalli 525–526
 Devara Dāsimaṃya 124
 Devarāya II 218, 513–514, 520
 devastate 265, 510
 devastating 137, 527
 devastation 173, 310, 321, 510
devatā 571
devī 66, 68, 128, 215, 218–219, 421, 439, 443–444,
 446–447, 449, 454, 456, 461–462, 465, 511,
 513, 520, 571, 574, 577

- devotional 11, 31, 36, 53, 63, 74, 79, 85, 88, 95,
110–111, 126, 139–140, 142, 144, 155, 179, 258,
260, 266–267, 271–272, 276–277, 279, 290, 293,
325, 347, 569
- DFG 2, 4, 273, 348
- Dhāraṇendra 65, 73, 249, 366, 411, 420, 432, 439,
486, 571, 579
- dharmā* 118, 218, 259, 326, 372, 571
- Dharmasthala 81, 178, 224, 257, 491, 524
- Dharwad 97, 131, 240, 537
- Dharwar 56, 101, 125, 132, 201, 242, 261, 275, 286,
296, 324, 327, 389, 417, 485, 537, 545, 549,
552, 557
- dhvajastambha* 374, 571
- diagram 76–77, 139, 577, 586
- dialogue 33, 128, 159, 527
- diamond 44, 425, 428, 568
- diamond shape 425
- died 14, 83–84, 111, 133, 162, 201–203, 209, 247,
249, 377, 398, 451, 469, 485
- Digambara Mūla Saṅgha 578
- Digambara Śrī Mūla Saṅgha 33
- dikāpāla* 374, 572–573
- dikāpālaka* 572
- dīkṣā* 44–45, 85, 115, 272, 283, 572
- dīpastambha* 374, 572
- discriminate 140, 542, 559
- discrimination 55, 93, 173, 188, 209, 285
- disease 144, 262, 541
- disfigured 159, 161, 166, 471, 475, 482
- disfigurement 471, 475
- disguise 454, 496, 499–500, 573
- dishonoured 171, 478
- disintegration 42, 54, 183–184, 226, 239–240
- disputation 92, 149, 209, 220
- dispute 43, 92, 155, 222, 224, 265, 288, 298, 513, 573
- diversification 40, 55, 60–61
- division 33, 55
- doctrine 32, 39, 74, 78, 94, 98, 124–125, 142, 211,
243, 258–259, 261, 274–275, 278, 281, 283,
286–288, 292–293, 296–297, 300, 310, 314,
316, 318, 324–325, 327, 347, 489, 513, 567, 572
- Dodda Devayya 173
- Doḍḍappā 508, 572
- dog 289, 321
- dogmatic 33, 187, 243
- dome 344, 430
- domed 78, 365, 422, 430, 456, 575
- domical 86, 365, 368, 370, 415, 423–424, 429, 456,
567, 575–576
- dominance 11, 26, 31, 125, 159, 294, 297, 490
- dominating 18, 91, 128, 152
- donate 24, 48–49, 53, 55, 97, 157, 185, 384, 405,
434, 438, 442, 465–466, 513, 517, 519–520
- donation 18, 22, 24, 26, 35, 37, 47, 49, 55, 57, 60,
80, 84, 97, 101, 139, 147, 153, 174, 180–181, 211,
213–214, 216, 286, 293, 295, 317, 323, 368, 405,
416, 434–436, 441, 444, 490, 513, 519, 526,
570, 576
- donor 24, 26, 40, 42, 47, 80, 244, 416, 435,
438–439, 442–443, 448, 490, 504, 523
- door frames 166, 456, 459, 490, 492
- door guardians 166, 459, 467, 480, 490
- doorkeeper 508
- double-storeyed 372, 382, 390, 392, 395–396, 403,
523, 526
- downfall 31, 90, 94, 153, 180, 189, 264, 540
- drank 57
- drāviḍa* 344, 359, 362, 370, 396, 400, 438–439,
448–449, 572, 585
- Draviḍa Saṅgha 59, 572
- drāviḍian* 31, 370, 568, 572
- Dravidic 289, 339
- dress 114, 208, 252, 536, 546, 582, 584
- drink 104
- drought 13
- drums 218, 579
- dualistic 278, 572
- durbhikṣa* 83
- Durgā 105, 572
- dvaita* 278, 572
- dvāra* 572
- dvāramaṇḍapa* 375, 572, 580
- dvārapālas* 166, 382, 466, 480, 490, 492, 572
- dvāraśālā* 375, 572
- Dvārasamudra 24, 27, 128, 133, 208, 214, 266, 357,
430, 487, 502
- dvikūṭācala* 371, 572
- dwelt 50, 100
- eagle 97, 261, 296
- eat 57, 104
- ecological disaster 470
- economic 1, 9, 39, 43, 50, 85, 119–121, 140, 156, 171,
179, 181, 187–188, 209, 217, 238, 243, 262,
264–265, 271, 285–287, 294–295, 297, 310,

- 315–316, 318–319, 330, 346–347, 535–536,
550, 553–556, 559–561
- economics 1, 50
- economy 293–295, 297, 316, 347, 555
- edicts 206–207
- educated 211, 241, 551, 561
- education 36, 50, 96, 240, 266, 324, 542, 548,
551–552, 555, 559–560
- educational 121, 241, 346, 537, 554–555
- egalitarian 182, 184, 264, 284, 289, 315–316, 527
- eggplant 397, 573
- eggs 234
- eight 64–65, 67, 70, 78, 80, 92, 107, 124, 128, 144,
209, 245, 275, 279, 365–366, 374, 393, 411,
429, 442, 456, 486, 496, 503, 568
- eight directional divinities 64
- eight substances 80, 568
- ekamukhaliṅga* 331, 572
- ekānta* 300, 572
- Ekāntada 121, 123–124, 226, 261, 300, 306, 486, 500
- Ekāntada Rāmaya 121, 123–124, 226, 261, 300,
306, 486
- Ekāntarāmitandeya Ragale* 300, 306
- ekāntavāda* 117, 217, 572
- electro microscope 553
- elephant 219, 301, 362–363, 387–388, 395, 404,
428, 434, 447, 450, 480, 500, 513, 515–516,
567, 572–573, 577, 586
- elite 9, 23, 26, 31, 289, 320, 438, 527, 540
- emergence 11, 16, 134, 140, 237–239, 547
- Emmy Noether 2, 4, 6, 348
- empire 19, 88, 174–175, 201, 206–207, 218, 220,
224, 274, 407, 469–470, 502, 512–513, 516, 519,
539–540, 547
- endowment 49, 97, 185, 215
- endurance 175, 482, 516
- enemy 83, 142–143, 215, 236, 284, 300, 304, 310,
392, 401, 544
- enlightenment 14, 34, 37, 44, 57, 61, 63, 66, 112,
134, 154, 185, 202, 372, 407, 526, 575, 579
- enslave 133
- epigraphic 59, 97, 147, 233, 296, 298–299, 310, 432,
485, 491
- equality 34, 112, 187, 238, 262, 264, 278, 281,
283–284, 291, 317
- Eraḍukaṭṭe Basadi 444, 446
- erotic 276, 416, 430, 459, 583
- eroticism 430, 459
- eulogise 40, 97, 121, 487
- eulogy 310
- Europe 9, 11
- European 171, 320, 470, 555
- evil 75, 100, 541
- exaggerated 158, 469
- exaggeration 93, 222, 243, 543
- exiles 156
- exorcism 75
- expansion 11–12, 19, 26, 38, 40, 43, 53, 61, 74,
131, 149, 180, 187, 271, 287, 293, 295, 297,
318–319, 540
- expansionism 20, 96, 469
- extinct 98, 156, 575–576, 579
- eyes 115, 160, 163, 263, 478, 571
- face 10, 53, 112, 114, 123, 149, 159, 162, 179, 255,
262, 278, 292, 365, 383, 413, 426, 448, 475,
477, 496, 505, 521, 561, 575
- faction 13, 33, 55–56, 59, 91, 98, 127
- factory 555
- faeces 104
- family 18, 21, 23–24, 29, 39, 48, 54–55, 69, 91, 94,
107, 115, 117, 151, 175–176, 178, 182–183,
206–208, 211, 220, 224–225, 251, 275, 299, 317,
384, 434, 457, 461, 465, 471, 484, 487, 508,
524, 527, 554, 570, 575, 579, 582–583
- famine 13, 83, 201, 376, 569
- fanaticism 546–547
- farmer 23, 26, 31, 38–39, 180, 488
- farmworker 31
- fast 11, 29, 46, 234, 293
- fasting 46, 83, 209, 243, 262, 581
- fecundity 280
- fed 45
- fee 55
- female 13, 26, 32–34, 38, 59, 63, 65–66, 68, 70, 72,
75, 83, 104, 115, 155, 181, 221, 227, 243–244,
249, 268, 281, 284, 291, 334, 366, 370, 381,
403, 416, 425, 428, 432, 438–439, 442–443,
446, 456, 462, 475, 567–568, 571, 575,
581–582, 584, 586
- female heir 221, 567
- female principle 66, 75, 581
- feminine 276, 292, 581
- fertilising 280
- fertility cults 65
- festival 80, 82, 145, 188, 208–209, 368, 374, 488,
521, 574, 579–580, 584
- festivity 82, 188

- feudal 21, 287, 573
 feudatories 28, 180–181, 197, 207–208, 216, 220, 226, 236, 238, 318
 field 5, 9, 49, 366, 488–489
 fight 29, 80, 88, 121, 143, 188, 297, 310, 392, 407, 409, 527
 figural 85–86, 112, 115, 134, 158–159, 170–171, 362, 394, 427–429, 456–459, 475, 488, 494, 496, 500, 502, 507, 509
 figurative 160, 425
 financial 20, 26, 31, 47, 50, 60, 91, 95, 119, 139, 153, 157, 180–182, 186–187, 189, 238, 284, 426, 438
 fire 67, 70, 78, 85, 97, 104, 261, 296, 328, 331–332, 344, 374, 376, 485, 573
 Fīrūz Śāha Ṭughlāq 137
 fish 577
 five masters 579
 five regulating principles of conduct 110, 279, 579
 five sanctums 411
 five-hooded 338, 411, 449, 507
 five-shrined 411, 461, 526, 579
 flagpole 374, 521, 571
 flat panel 86
 flattened 424, 484, 491
 floral 344, 430, 448, 459
 flourish 12, 22, 33, 38, 55, 58, 70, 85, 98, 103, 125, 138–139, 142, 147, 151, 155, 173, 177, 180, 189, 209, 220–221, 224–226, 241, 292, 295, 378, 402, 414–415, 421–422, 487, 519, 521, 526, 540
 flower 71, 73, 85–86, 114, 149, 252, 328, 331–332, 341, 362, 368, 374, 379, 382, 404, 408, 448, 456, 462, 488, 496, 508, 541, 579
 flywhisk bearers 387, 459, 472, 570
 flywhisks 500
 foliage 405–406, 408, 424, 451
 folk 177, 224, 289, 541
 folk practices 177
 followers 1, 23, 29, 33–34, 36–37, 47, 61, 85–86, 93, 95, 97–101, 105–106, 112, 120, 124–128, 138–139, 142–143, 145, 152, 155, 168, 174, 179, 183, 186–188, 207, 214, 243–244, 257, 259–262, 264, 266, 272, 276, 284, 286, 296, 308–309, 314, 316, 322, 347, 372, 429, 468, 475, 485, 493, 496, 505, 507–508, 510, 527, 545, 553, 574–576, 579
 food 14, 36–37, 46–47, 80, 83, 96, 104, 215, 238, 244, 262, 266, 283, 488, 511, 546, 551, 553–554, 560, 567, 580
 food crisis 14
 foot 83, 112, 277, 377, 404, 436, 488, 507, 511, 526, 579
 foot imprints 83, 377, 436, 488, 511, 579
 footprint 377, 476, 526, 579
 foreign 72, 211, 255, 328, 582
 foreigners 207, 539, 547
 forest-dwelling 48, 584
 formative 20, 358, 383, 405, 414
 fort 137, 149–150, 422, 424, 428, 472, 474, 494, 508
 fortification 167, 471–474
 fortress 472
 four gifts 36, 211
 four-faced 371, 570–571
 four-fold gift of charity 36
 fragment 54–55, 60, 127–128, 131
 fragmentation 33, 42, 54–55, 60, 155, 179, 183, 189, 526
 frail 24
 fruit 49, 252, 290, 397, 430, 454, 554, 573
 funerary 321, 325, 484, 581

gaccha 55–56, 183, 227, 568, 572
 Gadag 101, 129, 296, 302, 311–315, 324, 327, 329, 334–335, 341, 416–417, 504, 508, 524, 544–545
 Gaḷalakṣmī 387, 416, 450, 500, 567, 572
gaṇa 55, 100, 124, 568, 572
gaṇācāra 110, 279, 572
gaṇadhara 55, 372, 572
 Gaṇagitti 218, 470, 514–515
 Gaṇagitti Temple 470, 514–515
 Gaṇapatideva 149
gaṇas 55, 183, 227
gandhakuṭī 368, 572
 Gaṇeśa 91, 329, 334, 338, 343, 479, 499, 511, 572
 Gaṇgā 20–21, 24, 43, 51, 54, 58, 83, 86, 175, 180, 208–209, 211, 236, 292, 358, 373, 397–399, 401–402, 404–406, 408–411, 413–414, 426–427, 429, 444, 446, 451, 453–454, 459, 480, 516, 571, 582
 Gangadhara 200
 Gaṇgarāya 128, 215, 410, 413, 432, 444, 446, 454, 490
 Gaṇgās 20–22, 26, 39, 86, 175, 177, 189, 208–209, 225, 396, 406, 410, 435
 Gaṇgāsvāḍī 175
 Gangavāḍī 209
 garden 49
 Garhwal 106

- garland 73, 104–105, 114, 149, 283, 341, 408, 508, 581
garland of skulls 104–105
garment 57, 71
Garuḍa 224, 425, 503, 572
gate 238, 341, 375, 453, 572, 584
gateway 375, 410, 416, 420, 431, 436, 438, 450, 453, 462, 479, 482, 517, 521, 523, 572–573, 580
Gauḍa 219, 572
Gauḍas 54, 128, 465
gavākṣa 313, 370, 400, 411, 572, 576, 578
Gavi Maṭha 333, 496
Gavimata 207
Gavisiddheśvara Maṭha 113, 496–497, 511
gāvunḍa 573
gāvunḍas 47
gender 138, 276, 285, 291
general 9–11, 14, 18–21, 23, 26, 36, 38, 40, 42, 126, 128, 132–133, 177, 186, 188, 213, 215, 218–219, 237, 240, 243, 247, 266, 272, 283, 286, 288, 292, 295, 315, 334, 357–358, 384–385, 401–402, 404–405, 411, 426, 430–431, 439, 441, 444, 446, 453–454, 456–457, 470–471, 486–487, 490, 514, 519, 521, 527, 535, 542, 544, 551, 555, 571, 581
genitals 137, 159, 408, 476, 482
Gerasoppe 70, 521
German Research Foundation 2, 273, 348
Gerusoppe 70, 176–177, 225, 521
ghanṭā 368, 573
ghost 569
Ghurī 134
gift 36, 48, 80, 216, 293, 401, 405, 444, 451, 519, 581
gilded 159
Gisu Daraz 540
glass 496, 526
glass bangles 496
glorified 547–548
goddesses cult 74–75, 85
Goggidēva 97, 121, 226, 296, 310, 500
Gogi 524
gold 49, 116, 167, 202, 282, 338, 405
golden 10–12, 41, 209, 213, 358, 398, 414, 535
golden age 4, 10, 12, 39, 41, 209, 358, 398, 414
Gomedha 70, 443, 446–447, 567, 573, 576, 582
Gommaṭa 80, 245, 247, 254, 263, 393, 407, 568, 573
Gommaṭagiri 524
Gommaṭeśvara 80, 210, 222, 226, 245, 381–382, 393, 397, 401, 405–406, 408, 442, 454, 517, 521, 523–524, 568, 573, 584
gomukh 417, 573
Gomukha 434, 444, 462, 570, 573
Gopaṇa Oḍeyar 520
gopura 327–328, 339, 517, 573
Goraknāths 105
gourd 45–46
government 234, 542, 557, 559, 561
governmental institutions 555
grace 187, 279, 281, 283, 300, 341, 580
granite 398, 402, 410, 426–427, 451, 514, 521
granitic 407
grants 22, 26, 47, 55, 57, 60, 128, 142, 207–209, 213–217, 220, 225–226, 231, 237–238, 242, 244, 526, 542
grave 170, 494
Great Dargah 554
greenish 415, 426, 438
grey 403, 407, 415–416, 426, 438, 450, 482, 521
grid 429, 581
growth 30, 32, 38, 175, 189, 197, 217, 226, 258, 266, 271, 282, 292, 294–295, 297, 324, 347, 516, 519
guardian 64–65, 69, 100, 249, 366, 374, 403, 410, 572–573, 575–576, 578, 585–586
guardian deity 65, 69, 100, 249, 578, 585–586
guardians 64–65, 171, 249, 366, 374, 411, 429, 456, 507, 509
guardians of the temple compound 64
guardsmen 504
gudda 317–318, 573
gūḍhamanḍapa 365, 403, 573
guha 378, 573
guha jinalayas 378
guidance 63, 83
guild 24, 37–38, 117, 221
Gujarat 13, 135, 268, 271, 312, 544, 560
Gulbarga 131–132, 135, 201, 242, 511, 537, 539–540, 545–546, 554, 556
Gulbargah 56, 137
gulla 397, 573
gullakayi 397, 454, 573
Gullekāyi Ajji 405, 454, 573
Gullekāyi Ajji Maṇḍapa 405, 454
Guṇabhadrā 53, 213, 236
Guṇanandi 141
Gupta 361, 496, 576

- guru* 112–113, 115, 211, 272, 276, 279, 282–283,
 323–325, 328, 332–333, 336, 338, 341, 484,
 573, 579
Gurusthala 274, 321, 324, 573
Gurusthalins 274, 346
guruvādis 55, 573
Guruvayanakere 491, 524
Gwalior 137
- Hadiths* 477, 573
Hāḍuvalli 176, 220
Haduvalli 176–177, 225
hagiographic 144, 265, 298
hagiographical 123
Haider Ali 135, 225, 541
hair 104, 307, 512
Hāla 207
halāl 554, 573
Halas 24, 221
Hale Basadi 420
Halebid 18, 26–27, 87, 133, 214, 266, 357, 427–428,
 430–433, 435, 446, 469, 487
Hallur 159, 169, 386, 389–394, 475, 477, 493,
 496, 505
Halsi 56–57, 208, 384
Hampi 174, 218–220, 348, 500, 502, 513–515
Hangal 87, 89, 109, 369, 428, 500–501, 505
hāra 370, 573
Haribhadra 288
Harihara 126, 218, 275, 301, 512, 514
Harihara II 219
Harihara Rāya 218, 512, 514
Hariṣeṇa 205
harmonious 217, 535, 557
harmony 7, 36, 40, 176, 279, 480, 547, 552, 581
harvest produce 49
Hassan 59, 70, 129, 240, 266, 376, 397, 446, 456,
 462, 524
hastihasta 362–363, 381, 402, 573
Hāthigumphā 38, 147
hatred 97, 144, 221, 297
Haveri 40, 97, 122–123, 129, 299, 302, 321, 328,
 331–332, 389, 486, 496–497, 503–504
head 2, 47–48, 50, 58, 69, 80, 103, 116–118,
 123–124, 133, 145, 159, 161, 163, 170, 224,
 227, 238, 247, 249, 252, 282, 300–301, 304,
 307, 309, 312, 323, 397, 408, 417, 421, 455,
 478, 480–482, 486, 507, 512, 573, 575–576,
 580, 582
- headless* 434, 479, 512
headquarter 38, 42, 50, 59–60, 128–130, 175–176,
 221, 461, 472, 482, 485, 526, 577
healing 67, 75, 78, 96, 541
hegemony 9, 42, 88, 121, 166, 171, 180, 468
heggaḍe 96, 224, 453, 573
Heggaḍe Kaṇṇa 453
Heggere 427, 430
Heidelberg 2–4, 6, 23, 67, 260, 468
Hemakuta 500, 513
hereditary 116, 238, 282, 316, 569, 574
heresy 56, 540
heretical 31, 263, 267
heretics 57, 183, 241, 542
hero 80, 110, 304, 585
heroic 29, 110, 120, 186, 272, 299, 307–308
heroism 29, 40, 120
heterodox 20, 95–96, 100, 103–105, 126, 131, 143,
 152, 179, 235, 263, 550–551, 574–575, 578, 584
hierarchical 54, 59, 285, 290, 320, 333
hierarchies 54
high official 21
higher shrine 420
hill 14, 16, 132, 202, 262, 377, 379, 381–382, 384,
 386–387, 390, 397–398, 401, 404–408, 435,
 441–443, 446, 448, 451, 453–454, 459, 478,
 496, 500, 516–517, 521, 524, 526, 570, 585
Himachal Pradesh 360
Himalayan 360
Hindi 6, 377
Hindu nationalism 559
Hindu revivalism 31, 88, 183
Hinduisation 85, 147, 326, 330
Hinduised 85, 110, 189, 348
Hinduising 326
Hiriyangadi 222–223
historically 16, 201
homa 78, 85, 374, 573
homakuṇḍa 375, 573
homeless 36, 44, 48, 185
homelessness 47, 60, 125, 189
Honwad 499
horse 64, 207, 434, 568
horseshoe arch 370, 396, 400, 439, 475, 572, 576
Hosa Basadi 520
Hospet 512, 516
hospitals 36, 49
hostile 13, 152, 180, 468, 539
hostility 75, 124, 133, 167, 294–295

- householder 32, 48, 67, 125, 155, 188, 244, 257, 259, 263
 Hoysala 26–28, 41–42, 86–89, 127, 133, 166, 173, 180, 215–216, 226, 237, 292–293, 347, 358, 362, 395, 398, 401, 403–405, 410–411, 414, 425–432, 435–438, 440–451, 453–457, 459, 461–463, 465, 467, 469, 480, 487, 490, 492, 516, 556, 569, 581, 585
 Hoysalas 24, 27, 39, 173, 175, 180, 189, 208, 214, 225–226, 266, 358, 414–415, 427, 466, 502
 Hubli 234, 240, 331, 334–335, 552, 556
 Huccappa Deva 432
 Hukeri Maṭha 327–328
 Huḷḷa 215, 435, 455
 human body 78, 115, 242, 282, 392, 484, 507, 575, 580
 human bones 104
 human flesh 104
 human sacrifices 104
 Humcha 51, 69, 176, 200, 240, 251–252, 254, 374, 426, 461–462, 465–467, 524
 humiliation 161, 245, 432, 493, 496
 hunter 97, 261, 296
 husband 439
 Hyderabad 132, 200
 hymns 95, 144, 288, 581
 hypostyle 324, 338

 Iberian Peninsula 548, 567
 ibn Battūta 538
 iconoclasm 134, 171, 266, 546–547
 iconoclastic 134
 iconoclasts 543
 identifying symbol 393
 illiteracy 561
 illness 83
 image frame 462, 580
 immorality 53
 impale 145
 impaling 124, 145, 152
 impure 99, 105, 285, 333
 impurity 278, 285
 inauspicious 43, 365
 incantation 76
 income 49, 513, 567
 India's partition 561
 Indira 213, 444
 Indirakula-gṛha 444
 Indra 83, 92, 213, 366, 397, 436–437, 456, 503
 Indra IV 83
 Indrabhūti Gautama 372
 Indus Valley Civilization 99
 initiated 22, 44, 49–51, 90, 155, 185, 234, 237–239, 276, 323, 425, 493, 569
 initiates 104
 initiation 44–46, 55, 60, 115, 264, 283, 507, 572
 initiation ceremony 44–45, 55, 115
 inscription 6, 14, 17, 26, 35, 38, 47, 58, 63, 67, 75, 83, 91–93, 97, 101–102, 105, 115, 123–124, 129, 133–134, 141–142, 146–147, 149, 171, 175, 197, 200–201, 203, 205–206, 209, 211–212, 215, 224, 235, 237, 242–244, 247, 261, 292–293, 295–296, 298–300, 302–303, 306, 311, 322–323, 327, 360–361, 377–379, 383–384, 387, 397–399, 402–405, 407, 416, 422, 432, 434, 436, 438, 442, 444–447, 450–451, 454, 462, 469–471, 481, 484–486, 488, 490–491, 493, 500, 502, 508, 510, 513–514, 526, 541, 544–545, 582
 inscripational 12, 20, 26, 34, 91, 93, 123–124, 144, 156, 197, 199–200, 205, 233, 235, 242, 261, 265–266, 323, 360, 378, 461, 470, 484, 488, 502
 insects 23, 45, 85, 237
 installation 81, 403
 institutionalisation 53, 60, 126, 259–260, 267
 intellectual contests 92
 intermarriage 176, 285, 554
 internal divisions 43
 intolerance 264, 548
 intolerant 136, 547, 561
 invaders 134, 158, 265–266, 318, 538, 544, 546–547
 invasion 53, 133, 135, 152, 167, 319, 468, 538, 545, 547–548
 Iran 134–135, 539
 Iranna Deva Gudi 122, 486
 Iraq 135, 539
 irrigation 23
 Irugappa Daṇḍanāyaka 218, 514
 Īśāna 366, 456, 573
 Islam 88, 131–132, 134, 136, 138, 152, 158, 178, 183, 227, 266, 287, 318–319, 535–543, 546–552, 556–561, 573, 580, 582–583, 586
 Islamic 2, 53, 131, 134–135, 137, 149, 158, 169, 171, 318–319, 330, 357, 448, 468, 473, 475, 477, 482, 519, 542, 544, 548, 553, 557, 561, 569, 583
 Islamisation 559

- iṣṭa* 280, 573
iṣṭadevatā 138, 573, 575
iṣṭaliṅga 115, 281, 290, 321, 333, 392, 507, 573
 itinerant 11, 48, 55, 102, 116, 282, 321, 333, 574
 ivory 427
- jackals 105
jagadguru 117–118, 577
jagatī 362, 457, 573, 585
 Jaina Age 39
 Jakaladevi 293
jakka 70, 574
 Jakkaḷamma 70
jālī 88, 338, 366, 385, 400, 462, 574
janapada 574
jaṅgama 115–116, 574, 586
jaṅgamana 102, 116, 279, 282–283, 321, 324, 332, 484, 574
jaṅgamas 102, 116, 138
jaṅghā 370, 574
 Japan 360
 Japuli 33
jara 83
jāti 54, 259, 264, 284, 574
 Jattappa Nāyakana Candranāteśvara Basadi 523
jayapatra 92, 124
 jewellers 555
 jewellery 39, 49, 71, 159, 474
 Jews 542
 Jharkhand 16
 Jina Kāśī 520
 Jinanathapura 175, 368, 428–429, 455, 457–460
jinaraṭha 82, 574
 Jinasena 226, 236, 245, 317
 journalists 537
 jurisdiction 50, 323
Jvālāmālīnī 67–68, 70, 78, 249, 253–254, 421, 456, 462, 491, 574, 584
Jvālāmālīnī Devī Temple 68, 456
Jvālāmālīnī Kalpa 254
jyotirlinga 106, 574
- Kabir 289
 Kadamba 21, 24, 54, 57, 180, 198, 209, 292, 384
 Kadambas 20, 22, 86, 176, 208–209, 220, 225, 502
 Kagvad 56, 171–172, 509–511
 Kākatīya 149
kaśāsana 366, 574
 Kaḷacuris 28, 102, 217, 457, 468, 502
- Kāḷāmukha 100–102, 106, 121, 157, 291–292, 299, 322–324, 574, 586
kālamukha 338, 574–575
 Kāḷāmukhas 98–103, 105–106, 121, 129, 287, 291–292, 322–324, 336, 469, 527, 574
kāḷāmukhas 313
kalaśa 213, 218, 339, 344, 370, 395, 574, 580
 Kalastavadi 214
 Kāleśvara Mandir 499
 Kālī 100, 105, 338, 340, 511, 574
 Kali Yuga 134
 Kalleha 516
 Kalugumalai 144
 Kalya 124, 129
 Kalyāṇa 24, 26, 28, 102, 124, 177, 211, 217, 226, 283–284, 358, 383, 387, 397, 414–417, 421, 462, 466, 468, 490, 502
 Kalyāṇa Cāḷukyas 466
 Kalyāṇī Cāḷukyan 414
kamal 422, 574
 Kamala Basadi 422–424, 470, 503–504
 Kamalapuram 470, 514–515
kamaṇḍalu 44, 46, 237, 574
 Kambadhalli 51, 65, 161–162, 175–176, 240, 369, 371, 410, 412–413, 424, 426, 429, 461, 465, 480, 482–484
 Kampli Road 514
 Kanakagiri 68–69, 72, 76–77, 240, 256, 375, 517–518, 524
 Kanakasēna 141
 Kanara 132, 177, 199, 201, 208, 222, 240, 316, 519, 547, 552
 Kanarese 289, 310, 348, 392, 551, 553, 574
 Kanchipuram 128, 141, 144, 152
 Kāñcī 128, 141
 Kaṅkāḷī Ṭīlā 63
 Kānphaṭās 105
kaṇṭhikā 104
kanti 34, 567–568, 574
 Kanyakumari 224
 Kāpāla 103
kapāla 103–104, 574
 Kāpālika 103–106, 292
 Kāpālikas 98–99, 101–103, 105–106, 575
kapālin 103–105, 575
 Kāpālins 104
kapilī 362, 567, 575, 583
kapota 339, 370, 396, 400, 573, 575
 Karkal 81, 176, 220–223, 247, 461, 519, 521–523

- karma* 24, 29, 68, 94, 111, 551, 575
 Karnad, Girish 125, 136, 575
karōṭaka 365, 575
 Kathiawar 312
 Kattale 399–401, 446–447
 Kattale Basadi 400–401, 446–447
Kavirājamārga 214
kāyaka 116–117, 285, 297, 316, 575
kāyotsarga 245, 407–408, 575
 Kedarnath 106
 Keḷadi 177, 225
 Keḷadi Nāyakas 177
 Kellas 176, 220
 Kerala 16, 128, 142, 174, 200–201, 205, 360
kevalajñāna 66, 245, 407, 568, 575
kevalin 57, 568, 574–575, 584
khaḍgāsana 407, 575
 Khajuraho 146, 425, 490
 Khāravēla 38, 147, 473, 575
 Khiljīs 149, 472
 kill 23, 85, 124–125, 142, 144, 174, 220, 309
 killing 103, 134, 144, 160, 236
 Kimpuruṣa 434, 575–576
kīrttimukha 417, 459, 494, 574–575
kōla 365, 575
 Kolhapur 56, 234, 238, 242, 549
 Konanur 461
 Kongaṇivarmā 21, 209
 Konkani 538, 578
 Konnur 327, 330
 Koppala 83, 113–114, 116, 118, 142, 155, 188, 206,
 333, 343–345, 348, 427, 473, 484, 487–488,
 496–497, 511, 516
 Korea 360
koṣṭha 428, 459, 575
 Kṛṣṇa 32, 213–214, 216, 394, 519
 Kṛṣṇa Deva Rāya 519
kṣatra yuga 40
kṣatriya 235–236, 575
kṣetra 64, 70, 435, 480, 502, 575
kṣetrapāla 64, 171, 374, 404–405, 410, 419, 450,
 459, 463, 496, 509–510, 569–570, 575
kṣipta 430, 575
kṣipta vitāna 430
 Kudalasangama 114, 276
kūḍalasāṅgamadēva 114, 575
 Kudlur 209
kuḍmala 430, 575–576
 Kūge Brahmadeva Stambha 373, 404
kukkūṭa sarpa 408, 575
kuladevatā 224, 575
kuladevī 69, 251, 575
 Kulōttuṅga Coḷa 127
 Kulpak 149
kumbha 339, 575
kumkum 393, 488, 575
kumkumārchan 393, 488, 575
kuṇḍa 431, 434, 514, 576
 Kuṇḍakuṇḍa 58
 Kuṇḍakuṇḍācārya 208
 Kunthusāgara 68
 Kurnool 106, 132, 200
 Kuśmahal 150, 473
kūṭa 336, 410, 576
kūṭu 370, 572, 576, 578
 labourer 49
 lady 83, 211, 216, 293, 335, 397, 438, 454, 573
 laity 44, 47, 49–50, 57, 61, 74, 80, 85, 155–156, 188,
 256, 259–260, 267, 291, 434–435
 Lakkundi 89, 163, 171, 213, 293, 363, 415–418,
 427–428, 439, 479, 483, 505–506, 512
 Lakkunḍi 200, 213, 416
 Lakshmeshvar 66, 163–165, 167, 216, 415, 417,
 419–421, 456, 480–481, 490, 496, 498, 502
 Lakṣmeśvara Temple 311–315, 334–335
 Lakṣmī 67, 91, 126, 254, 387–388, 444, 446, 450,
 496, 500, 520, 567, 572, 576
 Lākula 106
 Lākulas 100, 576
 Lakulīśa 100, 276, 576
 Lakulīśa Pāśupatas 98, 100
 Lakulīśas 98, 100, 576
lalāṭa 387, 494, 500, 576
lalāṭabimba 160, 387–388, 393, 425, 440, 473,
 496–497, 499–500, 502, 505, 513, 576
lambana 368, 430, 575–576
 lamp 85, 368, 450, 478, 568
lāñchana 393, 417, 576
 land 26, 47–49, 55, 57, 60, 80, 128, 140, 156, 181,
 185, 204, 206, 208, 211, 217, 238, 242, 244, 260,
 262, 266, 293, 295, 416, 468, 488–489, 526,
 544, 567, 578
 land grants 58, 209
 land ownership 44
 landlord 49, 118, 125, 227, 295
 landowner 11, 26, 47, 117, 119, 121, 125, 140,
 526, 573

- landowning class 47
 lantern 368, 424, 434, 451, 464, 514, 578
latā 362, 576
 laterite 519
 lathe 27, 87–88, 395, 411, 422–423, 430–432, 434, 439, 447, 450, 452, 456, 462–463
 lathe-turned 27, 87–88, 395, 411, 422–423, 430–432, 434, 439, 447, 450, 452, 456, 462–463
 lathe-turned pillars 27, 87–88, 422–423, 432, 439, 447, 450, 452, 456, 463
laukika 259, 576
 lavishness 432
 law 83, 118, 290, 316, 557–558, 560–561
 lawyers 537, 555, 558
 lax conduct 53
 laxity 53, 153, 238, 263, 267
 lay 11, 14, 30, 32, 34, 36–37, 45–47, 50, 53, 60, 79–81, 83, 96, 98, 154–156, 185, 224, 241, 243–244, 257–260, 289, 317, 397, 436, 536, 546, 558
 laymen 233, 244, 259, 267, 536–537
 laypeople 34, 46, 79
 layperson 80, 583
 leaders 47, 53, 55, 96, 121, 125, 155, 175, 181–183, 186, 218, 238, 264, 267, 541, 558
 leadership 42, 186, 220, 226, 377
 learning 36, 63–64, 92, 121, 152, 222, 241, 254, 284, 488, 557, 577, 582, 585
 legitimacy 157, 260, 527, 540
 legs 116, 282, 408
 liberal 31, 34, 38, 56, 181–182, 211, 225–226, 243, 284, 295, 422, 554, 557
 liberation 1, 24, 29, 44, 46, 53, 99, 104, 154, 185, 242–243, 245, 247, 249, 259, 282, 377
 library 49, 368, 569
 light 11–12, 233, 238, 272, 275, 288, 328, 346, 368, 374, 385, 405, 407, 415, 450, 478, 482, 508, 568, 572, 574
 light pillar 374, 572
 lineage 28, 55
 lineage deity 575
 lineage goddess 69, 575
liṅga 101, 105, 107, 109–110, 112, 114–116, 123, 125, 129, 154, 168, 171, 262, 265, 272, 275, 279–284, 304–307, 312, 322–324, 326–329, 331, 333, 336, 338, 341, 344–345, 389, 392, 394–395, 432, 472, 484, 496, 498–499, 504–507, 527, 570, 572–574, 576, 583
liṅga śarīra 280, 576
liṅgācāra 279, 576
 Liṅgāyat 5, 107, 110, 217, 272–273, 287, 299, 347, 485, 572
 Liṅgāyatism 107–108, 110, 389, 493, 569, 585
 Liṅgāyats 23, 38, 107–108, 110–111, 115, 262, 272–273, 297–298, 310–311, 348, 389, 468, 543, 576
liṅgoddhāra 95
 lion 70–71, 368, 386, 400, 417, 494, 511, 586
 literary 12, 16, 18, 39–40, 42, 48, 91, 93, 102, 111, 115, 120, 128, 141, 144, 146, 156, 189, 199, 201, 203, 205, 217, 232, 237, 245, 247, 289, 298–300, 306, 309–311, 378
 literature 4, 24, 39, 41–42, 49, 95, 119, 125, 133, 151, 155, 175–176, 197, 200, 204–205, 213–214, 217, 220, 222, 226, 232, 236, 240, 244–245, 249, 252, 267, 272, 276, 282, 288, 298–300, 310, 312, 314, 327, 347, 357, 403, 411, 414, 416, 420, 426, 430, 488, 535, 541–543, 552, 567, 580
 lithic 16, 147, 198–199, 201, 203, 205, 399, 486
 living beings 23, 44, 209, 290, 574
 local customs 32, 259
 Lohanipur 38
lokapāla 343, 576
 Lokkiyabbe 69
 looted 158, 171, 471, 474, 481, 544
 looting 158, 171, 469, 479
 Lord of the Meeting Rivers 114, 276–277, 282, 575
 lotus 86, 224, 339, 344, 366, 369, 374–375, 379, 382, 402, 408, 415, 422–424, 434, 439–440, 442–443, 447, 451, 456, 462, 496, 504, 514, 516, 579
 lotus pendentive 368
 love 138, 271, 276, 297, 312, 459, 508, 551, 569
 loving couples 379, 460
 low-caste 264
 lozenge-shaped 428
 lunar calendar 444
 luxurious 88, 120, 125, 227, 432, 455
 luxury 85–86
 Mācīkabbe 442
madanikā 576
mādhavī 407, 574
 Madhya Pradesh 137, 283, 425
 Madras 132, 200
 Madurai 59, 141, 143–144, 146, 572
 Magadha 13

- magazine 557
 Maghrebi 538
 magic 75, 78, 92, 96
 magical 66, 75–76, 78, 101, 139, 153
Mahābhārata 32, 154, 576
mahādāna 22, 576
 Mahāmānasa 434, 575–576
mahāmaṇḍapa 169, 364, 381, 385, 403, 419, 432, 494, 514, 576
 Mahāmastakābhiṣeka 4, 6, 80–82, 221, 247–248, 254, 263, 408, 455, 482, 546, 576
 Mahānavamī Maṇḍapas 451
mahants 50
mahāprabhu 576
mahāpradhāna 219, 576
mahāpuruṣa 570, 576
mahārāja 577
 Maharashtra 53, 56, 128, 200, 234, 238–242, 271, 283, 408, 459, 469, 539, 549, 559, 571, 577
mahātīrtha 487, 496, 516, 577
Mahāvamśa 204
mahāvidyās 78, 577
 Mahāvīra 13–14, 33, 37, 56, 61, 63, 73, 108, 110, 144, 147, 204, 235, 249, 289, 291, 296, 309, 314, 347, 372, 379, 381–383, 410–411, 417, 463, 482, 512, 514, 577
mahāvraṭa 103, 577
 Mahāvratin 103
 Mahāyāna 154
 Mahendravarma 95, 142, 144, 577
maheśvara 278, 577
 Māheśvaras 123–124, 577, 585
 mainstream 34, 36, 57–58, 98–99, 103–105, 111–112, 139, 187, 200, 277, 293, 330, 347, 392, 488
 maintenance 25, 42, 50, 80, 119, 180, 187, 213, 216, 226, 238, 435–436, 444, 514
 Maisamma 511, 577
 Majjigaṇa Basadi 448
 majority 21, 34, 39, 47, 90, 125, 128, 152, 154, 166, 187, 235, 240, 249, 262, 268, 295, 299, 317, 346, 365, 378, 536–537, 542, 549, 552, 554–555, 559–561, 573
makara 362, 379, 436–437, 500, 577
makaratoraṇa 398, 475, 577
 Malayadikkuruchchi 144
 male 13, 44–45, 59, 65–67, 70, 83, 100, 104, 115–116, 129, 155, 239, 242, 249, 268, 281, 366, 374, 381, 403, 503, 537, 551–552, 567, 571, 574, 576, 579, 584–585
 Malik Kafur 133, 487
 Maḷkhēḍ 394, 556
 Mallikaphar 487
 Mallikārjuna Immaḍi Devarāya 520
 Mallinātha 122, 291, 434, 504, 521, 577
 Malliṣeṇa 253, 450
 man 44, 238, 259, 276, 279, 286, 289–290, 300–301, 310, 378, 508, 553, 556, 576, 581–582
 manager 4, 50–51, 178, 224, 577
mānastambha 210, 223, 372, 405, 419, 436, 450, 466, 496, 504, 514, 521, 571, 577
 Manchester 2–3, 6, 348
maṇḍala 76, 577
mandara 442, 580, 584
 mandorla 478
 Mandya 240, 410
 Maṅgāyi Basadi 491, 513, 517
 Mañjunātha 178, 224
 Mañjunātha Svāmi 178
 Mañjuśrī 224, 577
 Mantin Maṭh 496, 498, 502
mantra 76, 101, 227, 252, 279, 283, 577
 Mantramārga 98, 577
 Mantravadin 577
marāikkayar 132
 Mārasīnhā 51, 83, 210, 401, 404–405, 571
 Marāṭhās 542, 577
 marble 438, 460, 482, 491
 marigold 341
 marital 36
 market stands 555
 Markuli 128, 426, 461–462, 464–465
 marriage 32, 154, 285, 317, 552, 554, 558
 marriage practices 32
 marriageable age 554
 married 211, 226, 276, 393, 422, 538, 554
 martial 20, 29, 31, 39–40, 67, 80, 110, 120, 186
 Mārwarī community 524
 masculine 276
maṣjid 577
 Maski 207
 massacres 296, 307, 311
 masses 31, 181, 186, 217, 265, 541
mātā 66, 577
 material world 29, 185
 maternal 67

- maṭha* 47–48, 50–53, 96–98, 101–102, 106, 117, 125,
 129, 139, 157, 176–177, 181, 183, 221–222, 225,
 240–241, 274, 291–292, 318, 323–325,
 327–329, 331, 334, 346, 413, 435, 461, 465,
 482, 484–485, 520–521, 573, 577, 579
maṭhādhipati 50, 96, 117, 573, 577
maṭhavāsīs 48, 238, 577
 Mathura 63, 73
maṭhvāsa 48
 matrimonial 220, 542
mātṛkāś 78, 577
 Maurya 14, 201, 205–206, 292, 398, 400, 570
 Mauryan 13, 17, 29, 146, 202, 204, 206–207, 570
 Mauryas 206
 meat 262, 549, 553
 Mecca 149
 mechanic 555
 medallion 379, 425, 514
 media coverage 551
 mediated 513, 543
 medical facilities 36
 medicine 36, 96, 266, 488
 meditation 16, 29, 83, 245, 249, 262, 280–281, 289,
 324, 377–378, 407, 446, 573, 581
 meditation cave 378
 Megala Basadi 403
 Meguḍi Hill 381, 383, 387
 Meguḍi Jinālaya 211–212, 384
 Meguḍi Temple 70, 249, 383–384, 386, 389–391,
 393, 478–479, 496, 505
 Melkote 129–130
 memorial 83, 189, 321, 376
 memorial slab 447
 memorial tablets 451
 Menābasti cave temple 380–381
 mendicant 13, 37, 44–45, 47–48, 55, 80, 138, 156,
 184, 233, 237–238, 262, 567, 571, 574, 578, 581,
 584
 menstrual blood 104
 mercantile 23, 132, 316, 347, 359
 merchant 23–26, 38–39, 57, 67, 118–119, 132, 139,
 176, 182–183, 209, 211, 224, 226, 254, 292, 295,
 312, 316–317, 319, 347, 434, 436, 441–442, 450,
 520, 568, 578, 581–582, 585
 merchant class 23, 209, 582, 585
 merchant guild 581
 merit 24, 80, 97, 235, 244, 247, 401, 491
 meritorious 22, 48
 metal 69, 72, 76–77, 159, 167, 344, 368, 405, 462,
 474, 478, 490, 508–510, 583
 metal discs 76–77
 metal statues 490
 midday meal 234
 Middle Ages 5, 9, 12, 54, 61–63, 73–74, 94–95, 98,
 119, 138, 159, 163, 174, 188, 258, 271, 294, 346,
 542–543
 middle class 24, 182
 middle-class background 537
 migration 13–17, 201, 204–205, 233, 377
 migratory 13, 36, 141
 militancy 540
 militant 18, 20, 110, 121, 126, 157, 182, 220, 226, 272,
 294–297, 310
 militants 306, 309–311
 militaristic 233
 military 18, 20, 26, 29–30, 39, 67, 80, 110, 124, 128,
 132, 176, 180, 188, 296, 482, 538, 542, 544
 milk 247, 253, 397, 454, 573
 Mīnākṣī Sundarēśvara Temple 145
 minister 21, 176, 180–181, 209–211, 213, 215–216,
 219–220, 226, 247, 262, 384, 401–402, 407,
 438–439, 454–456, 462, 514, 571, 576, 581–582
 minorities 90, 535, 557–559, 561
 minority 90–91, 93, 126, 137, 174, 179, 183, 271, 273,
 523, 535–536, 543, 557–561
 minority status 90–91, 126, 273, 557–559, 562
 miracle 92, 124, 149, 159, 261, 300–301, 580
 miracle contest 92, 261
 miraculously 123, 159, 315, 424
 mission 264, 327, 551, 553
 missionaries 537
 missionary 13, 32, 180, 183, 188, 264, 549
 missionary spirit 264
mithuna 379, 577
 moat 472
 modern 6, 9–10, 13–14, 17, 53, 56, 58–59, 88, 90,
 110, 124, 126, 132–133, 135, 140, 142, 156, 166,
 174, 178, 183, 200, 204, 207–208, 211, 213, 216,
 231–234, 242, 259, 266, 273–274, 293, 298,
 300, 311–312, 316, 318, 324, 330, 346–347,
 359, 378, 416, 438, 444, 446, 482, 486, 488,
 491–492, 511–512, 524, 526, 528, 538–539,
 544, 547, 553
 modernised 110–111
mokṣa 57, 583
moktēsara 178, 224, 577

- monarch 20–21, 142, 181, 398
 monastery 11, 36, 39, 44, 47–50, 53, 59–60, 85, 96,
 117, 122, 126, 166, 181, 183, 187, 189, 227,
 237–238, 243–244, 259–260, 265–268, 361,
 413, 435
 monastic 34, 36, 42, 47–48, 50, 53, 55, 58–60, 80,
 96, 98, 101, 125, 176, 185, 198, 221, 232, 238,
 241–243, 260, 262–263, 265, 267, 274, 361,
 416, 461, 482, 526, 542, 552, 571, 573,
 577–578, 580
 Monday Gate 219, 515
 monetary 35, 47, 295, 316, 347
 money 39, 49, 88, 121, 152, 185, 516, 526, 555
 moneylender 556
 monk 21, 44–51, 53, 55–56, 60, 68, 73, 75, 80,
 91–92, 102, 120, 136–137, 143–144, 155, 159,
 185, 204, 209, 227, 234, 237–239, 241, 243,
 259, 262, 291, 451, 476, 488, 526, 551, 568,
 572, 576
 monolith 18, 51, 80, 82, 210, 226, 408, 521, 571
 monolithic 10, 19, 246, 408
 monopoly 288
 monotheism 551
 monotheistic 98, 188, 264, 575–576, 579
 monsoon 519
 moonstone 362, 381, 568, 570
 mortar grooves 502–503
 mosque 134, 149, 159, 166, 169–170, 472, 494–495,
 538–539, 557
 mother 65–68, 70, 78, 105, 213, 215, 254, 366, 442,
 444, 446–447, 457, 567, 570, 577, 582
 mother goddess 65–67, 105, 366, 457, 570,
 577, 582
 motherhood 572
 Mount Śatruñjaya 134, 578
 mountain 302, 321, 377
 Moving One 282, 484
 moving temple 282, 321, 484, 507, 574
 Mṛgēśvarmā 208, 225, 384
 mud 305, 360–361, 374, 493, 520, 523
 Mudabidri 2, 24, 62, 176, 198, 220–222, 240,
 519–520, 522–523
 Muddebihal 97
mudrā 76, 578
 Mughal 135–137, 544, 548
 Mughals 539
 Muḥammad bin Ṭughlāq 135–136, 538, 540, 544
 Mūla Saṅgha 34, 59, 183, 571, 578
mūlanāyaka 417, 578
 Muḡgund 133, 214, 360, 363, 428–429, 469, 481,
 485, 544–545
 Muḡgund Basadi 213
 multiple shrines 366, 426
muṇḍamāla 370, 578
muni 43, 137, 546, 551, 578
 Munisuvratnātha 521
 Mur Śaver Maṭha 331, 334–335
 mural 52, 108, 145, 403
mūrti 157, 280, 471–472, 475, 486, 505, 508, 510,
 569, 578
 Murugan Maṭha 325
 museum 171, 275, 387, 422, 427, 470, 545
 musicians 395, 425, 432, 456, 459
 Muslim 90, 131–137, 143, 147, 149, 152, 158–159,
 166, 170, 173, 177, 238–239, 265–266, 318–319,
 478, 485–486, 490, 494, 510–511, 535–561,
 567, 571, 583
 Muslims 3, 42, 53, 94, 121, 131–137, 158–159, 166,
 169, 225, 239, 266, 360, 469–471, 475,
 478–479, 481, 490, 493–494, 510, 527,
 535–539, 541–561, 578
 mutilate 149, 157, 159, 163, 167, 171, 265, 387, 393,
 471, 477–480, 483, 494, 517, 527
 mutilation 123, 137, 313, 475–478
 Mysore 54, 105, 132, 135, 166, 173, 197, 199–200,
 205–207, 225, 240, 247, 293, 377, 397, 461,
 486, 490, 492, 524, 537, 541, 546, 579
 Mysore City Basadi 166, 490, 492
 mystics 277, 540, 549, 551
 myth 14
 mythical creatures 370, 433, 516

nābicchanda 368, 578
nāga 69, 224, 252, 466, 578
nāgadevata 419, 578
 Nāganātha 145, 171, 417, 505–506, 578
 Nāganātha Temple 145, 171, 417, 505–506
nagara 25, 436, 578
nāgara 344, 359, 370, 400, 578
 Nagara Basadi 436
 Nagara Jinālaya 25, 216, 436, 438
nāgarādhanē 224, 578
nāgas 69, 249
 Nagercoil 144–145
 Nagire 176, 221
 Nagire Rājyas 176
 naked 13, 44–45, 53, 57, 71, 137, 159, 234, 239,
 407–408, 475, 488, 496, 536, 546, 551, 571

- nakedness 57, 137, 159, 239, 241, 546
 Nākoḍā 135, 525, 578
 Nakora Tirth 578
 Nalanda 152
 Namaskāra Maṇḍapa 520
 Nandas 206, 473
 Nandī 107, 109, 389–390, 479, 499, 505, 578
 Nandin 107, 310, 327, 329–330, 336, 338, 341, 343, 389–390, 578
 Nārada 310
 Narasimha I 215, 435, 455
 Narasimharajapura 51, 68, 70, 176, 254, 491, 517, 524
 Nārāyaṇa 101, 170, 387, 394, 507, 578, 585
 Naregal 101, 129
 Narendra Gudi 101
 Narthamalai 144
nāsī 370, 572, 576, 578
nāstika 96, 578
navagrahas 64, 500, 578
 Navaita 547, 552–553, 578
navaraṅga 364–365, 412, 419, 422, 429, 432, 439, 442, 447, 451, 456, 459, 462, 514, 516, 578, 580
navaraṅgamaṇḍapa 65, 364, 366–367, 396, 411, 416, 422–424, 429, 432, 439, 443, 447–448, 450, 452, 456, 460, 514, 578, 580
 Navayat community 132
 nave 365
 Nāyakas 225
 Nāyaṇārs 42, 120, 142–144, 578
 Nemibhaṭṭāraka 224
 Neminātha 57, 70, 403, 410–411, 417, 420, 422, 424, 432, 443, 446, 451, 461, 465–466, 510, 514, 567, 573, 576, 578, 582
 Neminātha Basadi 417, 514
 Neminātha Temple 422
 Nepal 360
 newspapers 554
niḡaṇṭha 208, 578
 Nīlakaṇṭheśvara Temple 336–340
 Nilgiri 132
 nine planetary divinities 64, 500, 578
 nine squares 65, 365–366, 369, 413
 nineteenth century 10, 54, 151, 173, 231, 240, 317, 357, 424, 448, 499, 512, 520, 547, 549–550, 553, 558
nirgrantha 208, 578
nirvāṇa 14, 112, 154, 202, 579
niśidhi 83–84, 189, 200, 216, 447, 450–451, 579
niśidhi 83, 447, 579
niṣkala 280, 579
 Niṣṭhā 124
 Nittur 68, 428–429, 455, 472
 nobility 85, 226
 non-attachment 552
 non-dualism 278, 293, 567, 585
 non-dualistic 278–279
 non-image-worshipping 85, 134, 140, 263, 583
 non-injury 18, 84, 186, 567
 non-one-sidedness 32, 567
 non-possession 44, 47, 237, 552, 568
 non-*sāstric* 105
 non-Vedic 95, 143, 179
 non-vegetarianism 551
 non-violence 18, 29, 118, 209, 233, 295, 485, 513, 560–561, 567
 north 6, 10, 13, 16, 66, 68, 70, 78, 91, 96, 101, 105, 110, 125, 131–132, 134–137, 149, 152, 156, 177, 200–202, 205, 214, 241, 292, 295, 310, 318, 347, 359, 362, 364–366, 370, 379, 385–386, 392, 396, 401–402, 405, 410, 413–414, 416–417, 419–420, 422, 424, 428, 431, 434, 436, 442–444, 447, 449–450, 455–456, 460–462, 469, 472, 486, 499–500, 504–505, 510, 513–514, 521, 523–524, 527–528, 539, 542, 550, 568, 570, 573, 578, 582
 North India 13, 50, 65, 133, 204, 238, 241, 538, 540, 554, 568, 576, 582
 North Kanara 132, 177, 201, 543
 north-facing 422, 447, 450
 noses 478
 Nṛpatunga Amōghavarṣa I 213
 nude 57, 137, 161, 391, 393, 459, 496
 nudes 159
 nudity 137, 143
 nun 13, 21, 34–35, 44, 46–48, 50, 53, 55, 59–60, 80, 155, 185, 234, 237–238, 241, 451, 567–568, 574
nyāsa 78
 nymphs 430
 oblation 85, 283, 580
 obliterated 158, 486
 obliteration 134, 158, 164, 485, 527
 obscure 101, 235, 242–243, 274, 493, 504
 occult 75, 224
 occupation 297, 316, 479, 537, 584
odegal 451
 Odegal Basadi 405, 451, 453, 517

- Oḍeyars 176, 397, 579
 Odisha 17, 38
 offering slab 419–420, 446, 462
 offering stand 368
 offering stone 413, 442
 offering tables 368
 offerings 47, 49, 78, 84, 112, 207, 244, 252, 323, 331–332, 347, 362, 374–375, 404, 488, 541, 568, 573
 officer 21, 40, 146, 176, 213, 216, 220, 226
 oiled 488
 oil-mill 49
 oils 238
 old age 83, 262, 407
 omniscience 80, 245, 247, 575
 omniscient 14, 57
 one and a half islands 436, 567
 One Nation - One Law 558
 openness 31–32, 85, 91, 138, 285, 289, 318
 opposition 42, 106, 120, 126, 136, 143, 158, 239, 285, 298, 321
 opulent 71, 86, 424, 491
 orange 50–51, 118, 238–239, 463, 569
 orgiastic practices 104
 Orissa 17, 141, 147, 204, 442, 473, 575
 ornamentation 86, 338, 374, 402, 416–417, 426–428, 459, 466, 505, 526
 orthodox 44, 95, 106, 112, 115, 179, 263, 288, 392, 407, 468, 478, 503, 511, 540, 546, 550, 552, 554, 585
 orthodoxy 179, 275, 277, 285
 outcasts 104
 ownership 54, 167, 323, 486, 489, 496, 499

padma 339, 344, 374, 579
padmamandāraka 368, 569, 579, 581
padmanābha 368, 569, 579, 581
padmaśīla 366, 579
 Padmāvatī 68–69, 76, 78, 249–253, 312, 315, 400, 420, 439, 446, 461, 465, 486, 571, 579
pādōdaka 279, 283, 579
pādukā 30, 83, 134, 404, 475–476, 507, 511, 579
 paint 408, 475–476
 painted 145, 149, 328, 341, 343, 408, 438, 448, 488, 508, 511
 painting 52, 67, 145, 222, 376, 403, 449
 palace 150, 211, 219, 473
 Pāḷkuriki 275, 306, 315
 Pāḷkuriki Somanātha 275, 299, 315

 Pallava 141–144, 577
 Pallavamalla Nandivarman II 152
 palm leaf 168, 300, 376, 519
 Pampa 41, 199, 214, 226, 245, 513, 581
 Pampāpati Temple 500
 Pañca Basadi 374, 426, 462, 465–467
pañcācāra 110, 279, 572, 579
pañcācāryas 274, 573, 579
pañcakūṭa 371, 410, 579
 Pañcakūṭa Basadi 65, 162, 410, 412–413, 424, 462, 464, 480, 482–484
pañcamahāśabda 218, 579
pañcapīṭhas 117, 579
 Pāṇḍya 141, 521
pañjaras 439, 583
 Pānsupāri Bazar 513
 pantheon 11, 32, 60–61, 185, 187, 280, 285, 290, 526
pāralaukika 259, 579
 parallel sanctums 366, 371, 426
 parallel white lines 118, 508–509
parama bhāgavatha 211, 579
 parents 312, 432, 447, 554, 556–557
parikara 472
 Parsis 90, 542
 Pārśva 215, 499
pārśvacatuṣkī 365, 579
 Pārśvanātha 27, 56–57, 68–69, 76–77, 108, 133, 153–154, 164, 170, 203, 215–216, 219, 249, 252, 361, 371, 375, 381–382, 387, 393–394, 399–401, 403, 420, 425, 427, 430–434, 439, 446–447, 449–452, 460, 463, 465–466, 470, 477, 480, 482, 484–485, 488, 490–491, 493, 500, 505, 507, 509, 513–515, 517, 523–525, 571, 579
 Pārśvanātha Basadi 27, 77, 164, 216, 427, 430–432, 446–447, 450, 491, 513, 515, 523
 Pārśvanātha Digambara Jaina Temple 524
 Pārśvanātha Jaina Temple 482
 Pārśvanātha Temple 133, 219, 371, 375, 425, 430–434, 470, 480, 484, 488, 490, 493, 500, 514, 524
 Pārśva-Supārśva Jinālaya 499
 Pārvaṭī 329, 338, 343, 511, 513, 579, 583
 Paryūṣaṇa 208, 579
 Pāśupata 99–100, 106, 276, 292, 576
 Pāśupatas 96, 98–102, 105–106, 117, 576, 579
 Pāśupati 98–99, 579
 Pataliputra 207

- paternal 508
 Patna 38
 patron 26, 39, 91, 121, 128, 200, 207, 210, 213, 218,
 226, 237, 264, 295, 347, 398, 401, 415, 432,
 439, 444, 446, 462, 517
 patronage 2, 4, 18
 Pattadakal 394–395, 504–505
 Pattar Masjid 149, 494
paṭṭaśālā 381, 579
paṭṭavālī 580
pavāḍas 124, 580
 peace 90, 211, 414, 496, 560
 peaceful 7, 21, 91, 178, 180, 426, 548–550, 561
 peacock feathers 35, 45, 51, 237, 580
 peak 19, 41, 180, 318, 415
 peasant 31, 80, 284
 pen 92, 540
 penance 29, 46, 105, 513
 pendant 88, 422, 430, 434, 440
 pendentive 368, 430, 575–576
 Penukonda 147, 516
 perfume sellers 549, 568
 perfumes 238
Periya Purāṇam 144
 persecuting 144
 persecution 11, 26, 43, 92–94, 120, 125, 127, 129,
 142–143, 145–146, 152, 163, 173, 188, 220, 261,
 265–266, 360, 468–469, 511–512, 542, 544, 561
 Persian 132, 134, 556, 571, 584
 personal deity 31, 573, 575
 petition 559
 petty kingdoms 28
 phallic 280, 392, 576
 phallus 280
 philosophical 18, 39, 67, 95, 110, 123, 158, 186, 197,
 217, 273, 277, 294, 315
 philosophy 49, 95, 116, 197, 217, 276, 287, 293, 320,
 541, 553, 585
 photograph 336, 341
 photographic 2, 422, 438
 photography 504
 pilgrimage 47, 83, 85, 106, 112, 114, 135–136, 155,
 167, 175–176, 189, 234, 252–254, 274, 284, 358,
 392, 397–398, 401, 435, 441, 455, 466, 483,
 487, 507, 516, 520–521, 524, 527, 552, 569,
 575, 577–578
 pilgrimage centre 83, 175, 252–253, 398, 435, 455,
 466, 520–521, 569
 pilgrimage site 114, 175, 189, 397, 487, 520, 575,
 577–578
 pilgrims 84, 248, 252, 254, 435, 448, 537
 pillage 307
piñchī 35, 45, 237, 580
piṇḍāṇḍa 282, 580
 pinnacle 16, 43, 215, 339, 344, 583
 Pir Mahabir Khandāyat 549
pīṭha 304, 494, 580
pīṭham 494, 580
 plants 553
 ploughing 23, 488
 plunder 477, 540
 plundered 538
 poem 111, 275–276, 289, 584
 poet 42, 83, 119, 124, 143–144, 149, 199, 211–212,
 214, 221–222, 226, 245, 260, 275, 301, 312, 326,
 570, 580–581
 poetic 49, 97, 275, 329
 polarisation 319, 561
 polish 430
 polished 27, 88, 408, 416, 422, 430–432, 434, 448,
 456, 459, 500
 political 7, 9–10, 12, 18, 21, 26, 28, 31, 38–39,
 42–43, 47, 50, 85, 91, 93, 110, 125, 132, 140,
 156–158, 164, 167, 171, 176, 178–182, 186–189,
 197, 199, 200, 217–218, 220–221, 232–235,
 237–238, 274, 284, 286, 297, 319, 383, 393,
 473, 490, 511, 519, 526–527, 535, 544, 550,
 553, 557, 559–561
 politically impotent 425, 472
 politics 1, 18, 21, 29, 31, 50, 58, 133, 151, 234, 293,
 541, 557, 560
 polluted 161, 481–482, 545
 polluting 99, 104
 pollution 103–104, 112, 207
 polygamous 558
 pond 397, 405, 575
 Ponna 41, 214, 581
 pontiff 59
 popularise 72
 popularity 11, 17, 24, 26, 31, 33–37, 43, 48, 53, 56,
 58, 60, 74, 78, 80, 143, 178, 181, 185–186, 234,
 236–237, 242–244, 247, 258, 262–267, 292,
 347, 368, 383, 397, 430, 435, 527, 535
 portrait 336, 341
 Portuguese 132, 225
 possessions 11, 24, 44, 46–47, 49, 116, 184, 581
 potstone 426, 438, 457

- poverty 47, 51, 184, 286, 548, 561
 Prabhacandra 14, 202, 213
prabhāvalī 462, 472, 580
pradakṣiṇā 455, 457, 580
pradakṣiṇāpatha 364, 385, 446–447, 580
 Prajāpati 282, 580
prākāra 375, 410, 580
 Prakrit 76, 208, 289, 556, 585
prāṇa 279, 580
prasāda 252, 279, 283, 580
pratiṣṭhāpanā 524, 580
pratolī 375, 410, 572, 580
 prayer 61, 149, 169–170, 283, 494–495, 557, 569, 581
 prayer hall 149, 169–170, 494–495
 preacher 549
 preceptor 59, 202, 208, 211, 213, 567, 580
 precious stones 76, 161, 368, 474
 pregnancy 553
 previous lives 24, 29
 priest 48–49, 91, 102–103, 115–117, 121, 123, 138, 153, 178, 185, 252, 282, 309, 333–334, 364, 404, 497, 507, 537, 569, 574, 577, 580, 586
 priesthood 49, 333–334
 Prime Minister 462
 profession 23, 38, 49, 54, 118, 139, 209, 295, 550, 555
 propaganda 136, 180, 558
 pro-Pakistan 561
 property 47, 49, 120, 167, 178, 180–181, 185–186, 188, 238, 294–295, 322–323, 544, 552
 prosperity 23, 38, 85, 254, 394
 prosperous 20, 24, 157, 416, 461
 protect 64, 67, 224, 236, 286, 467, 481, 577
 protection 35–36, 76, 181, 186, 220, 249, 299, 513, 544, 561
 protectors 65, 290
 proto-Śiva 99
 provincial 21, 174–175, 519, 522, 524, 527
 pseudo-Jaina 57
 public 23, 36, 47, 49–50, 82, 91, 96, 123, 149, 159, 161, 234, 239, 261–263, 285, 291, 300, 329, 439, 478, 496, 540–541, 546
pūjā 47, 80, 252, 254, 333–335, 341, 507, 568, 580
pūjārī 331, 344–345, 580
 Pulakeśin II 207, 211, 226, 384–385
 Puligere 124, 164, 211, 216, 311–312, 417
 Punjab 105
Purāṇas 103, 298, 327, 580
Purāṇic 105, 580
 pure 99, 185, 278, 285, 317, 333, 358, 396, 583
 Puritanism 540
 purity 99, 103–104, 112, 302, 332, 396, 554
pūrṇa patra 395, 580
puruṣa 282, 580
pūrvāśrama 409
 Puṣpadanta 465–466, 580
 pyramidal 339, 362, 370, 396, 400, 408, 419, 424, 456, 475, 581, 585
 queen 83, 215, 218, 226, 293, 439, 441, 447, 449, 456, 513
 quintuple arrangement 411, 413
Qurʾān 477, 551, 553, 557, 569, 580
 qurʾānic 557, 569
 Rācamalla 209–210, 226, 401, 407, 571
ragale 300, 580
 Rāghavāṅka 97, 312
 Raichur 131–132, 201, 206
 rain 177, 465, 473, 519
 rain retreat 47, 570
 rainy season 47, 208, 237
 raised shrine 386, 403, 417, 424, 524
 Rājadhīrāja 149
 Rājadhīrāja Deva 142
 Rājamalla II 410
 Rājarājanarēndra 147
 Rajasthan 13, 129, 135, 154, 234, 268, 271, 459, 472, 578
 Rājasūya 207, 580
 Rājendra 149
 Rājendradeva 142
rājguru 211
 Rakshasi 224
 Rāma 32, 300–301
 Rāmānuja 98, 126–127, 129–130, 215, 266, 278, 293, 439, 569, 580, 583, 585
 Rāmānujācārya 110, 127, 580
Rāmāyaṇa 32, 153, 513
 Rāmayya 121, 123–124, 299–308, 486
 rammed earth 376
raṅgabdhūmikā 365, 580
raṅgamaṇḍapa 364, 416, 422, 578, 580
 Ranna 41, 211, 214, 581
 rascals 512, 568
 Rāṣṭrakūṭa 22, 26, 88, 180, 201, 213, 236, 274, 292, 390, 394

- Rāṣṭrakūṭas 22, 24, 38–39, 147, 177, 180, 208, 213, 225–226, 383, 394, 502
- Rāṣṭrakūṭas of Malkhēd 22, 24, 208, 213, 383, 502
- ratha* 82, 374, 442, 580, 584
- ratna* 428, 568
- ratnabandha* 428, 568
- ratnatraya* 214, 581
- Raṭṭa 472
- Raṭṭas 208, 213, 226, 414, 422, 472
- Ravikirti 211–212, 384
- Rayadurg 147–149
- razed 220, 225, 302, 483–484, 488, 527
- reality 32, 54, 99, 117, 124, 234, 289, 298, 300, 320, 544, 567, 570, 581
- rebirth 24, 37, 63, 551, 582
- rebuilding 491
- Rēcimayya 456–457, 581
- reconciliation 129, 158, 527
- reconsecrate 80, 167, 455, 481, 490, 507, 512
- reconsecrated 472, 478, 483
- reconsecration 481, 545
- reconstruct 167, 231, 490, 513, 541
- reconstructed 241, 275, 490–491
- reconstruction 164–165, 199, 298, 318, 419, 483, 490–491
- recycling 167, 474
- red 177, 393, 466, 488, 491, 523, 575
- rededicated 527
- reform 33, 54, 90, 108, 110–111, 127, 145, 152, 240, 262–263, 285, 426, 550
- reform movement 90, 127, 145, 152
- reformers 55, 184, 238, 240, 263, 552, 558
- refurbish 470
- re-invested 482
- religious death 14
- religious guidance 30, 36–37, 181, 581
- remarry 117, 285
- removed 97, 101, 122, 133, 137, 146, 154, 157–158, 160–161, 171, 240, 278, 297, 310, 387, 408, 422, 432, 436, 446, 470–472, 485, 494, 496–497, 499–505, 509, 527
- renaissance 42, 96
- renamed 132, 201, 348, 417, 469, 505, 527
- renounce 47, 238, 581
- renovate 24, 448
- renovation 209, 442, 460–461, 490, 523
- renunciation 24, 44, 83, 105, 184, 409
- repair shops 555
- repaired 161, 296, 396, 424, 434, 471, 517
- replace 101, 169, 220, 326, 394, 456, 462, 472, 483, 491, 502–503, 505, 524
- replacement 403, 410, 460, 472, 490, 502–503
- research project 1–2, 4, 11, 178, 336, 389, 486
- resistance 42
- resources 1, 20, 296, 317
- rest house 36, 49, 571
- restitution 527
- restor 22, 24, 167, 215, 218, 300–301, 304, 470, 482–483, 523
- restoration 216, 482
- returned 157, 161, 167, 268, 471, 481, 508
- re-use 11, 166–168, 173, 358, 392, 481, 507, 511, 527
- re-used 93, 121, 134, 144, 157, 166–167, 169–172, 321, 348, 358, 470–471, 476, 493–494, 499, 505, 509
- re-using 505
- re-utilised 321
- revenge 146
- revival 120, 126, 142, 152, 174, 181, 234, 268, 293, 295, 326, 347, 550
- revivalism 94
- rhetoric of kingship 171
- rice 374–375, 404
- riches 43, 118, 120, 286
- riots 561
- rise 5, 11–12, 16–17, 29, 31–32, 42, 49, 57–58, 60, 74, 78, 91, 96, 151, 156, 173, 180, 182, 185, 187–188, 208, 220, 226, 232, 237, 262, 264–265, 276, 284, 289, 293–295, 302, 318, 322, 333, 339, 347, 359, 383, 397, 435, 468, 545
- rival groups 1, 33, 42–43, 59, 85, 94, 129, 157, 258, 260, 266, 321, 469, 499, 505, 535, 552
- rivalling 40, 586
- rivalry 60, 90–91, 119–120, 126, 135, 140, 157, 183, 227, 265, 287, 539
- rivals 26, 102, 120, 142, 154, 180, 220, 233, 261, 263, 267, 297, 327, 527, 553
- robe 13, 44, 50–51, 118, 237–238, 569, 584
- rogues 512
- rondel 462
- rosaries 283, 581
- rosette 430, 438, 514, 516
- royal 1, 17–18, 20–21, 24, 26, 28, 30, 38–39, 42, 47, 83, 85, 88, 91, 102, 127, 143, 146–147, 153, 174, 178, 180, 183, 189, 197, 200–201, 208–209, 211, 213, 219–220, 224–227, 231, 233, 235, 237, 247, 259–261, 263, 265, 267, 286, 293–297, 346,

- 442, 444, 470, 513, 515, 540, 568,
579–580
Royal Asiatic Society 470
royalty 23, 35, 188–189, 435, 441
Rudra 99, 105, 581
rudrākṣa 115–116, 581
Rudra-Śiva 99
ruined 413, 424, 513, 515, 521, 545
ruins 471, 483, 515
ruling classes 30, 119, 182, 186–187, 226, 235, 260,
264–265
rural 93, 140, 268, 577
Ṛg Veda 65, 581
Ṛṣabha 80, 153, 407, 567, 569, 581
Ṛṣabhanātha 37, 61, 80, 153, 407, 512, 567–568,
573, 581

sabhāmaṇḍapa 364–365, 581
sabhāmandāraka 569, 579, 581
sabhāpadmamandāraka 569, 579, 581
sacred death 16
sacred feminine 67
sacred thread 60, 104
sacrifice 83, 124, 207, 211, 290, 568, 585
sacrificed 296
sacrifices 112, 392
sacrificial altar 404, 413
sacrificial slab 374
sadācāra 279, 581
sādhu 204, 581
sahasrakūṭa 419, 456, 581
Sahasrakūṭa Jinālaya 456
saint 58–59, 99, 110, 121, 123–124, 126–127,
135–137, 141, 143–144, 159, 183, 186, 208, 215,
226, 275, 317, 397, 438, 475, 484, 496,
540–541, 549–552, 556, 567, 571, 576, 578,
583–584
Śaiva 42, 74, 91–92, 94–101, 103–107, 114–115, 121,
123, 125–129, 131, 133, 142–144, 146, 149, 152,
157, 166, 169, 171, 181, 187, 217, 256, 261–262,
265–266, 274–275, 278, 280, 287, 293–297,
299–300, 306, 309–312, 327, 347, 389–390,
393, 456, 469, 471, 475, 486, 488, 502,
504–505, 507, 569, 573–574, 576, 578,
581, 584
Śaiva movements 96
Śaiva saints 95, 142–143
Śaiva Siddhānta 95, 143

Śaivas 91, 96–98, 107, 110, 112, 114–115, 120–121,
123, 126, 129, 142–143, 149, 152, 157, 171, 183,
216, 260–261, 266, 272, 283, 293–297, 321, 327,
329, 347, 469–470, 475, 486, 488, 493, 499,
505, 527, 581
Śaivism 39, 42, 74, 94–96, 98, 105, 107, 111, 115, 119,
124, 126, 139, 144, 178, 217, 261, 265, 276, 278,
292, 294, 310, 486, 508, 575–576, 579, 581
Śāktas 101
śakti 227, 292, 581
Śaktipariṣad 101
Śaktism 33–34, 63, 75, 78–79, 85, 366, 581
śālā 336, 581
śālabhañjikā 430, 581
sallekhanā 14, 16, 30, 79, 82–84, 155, 188, 209, 243,
262, 397, 435, 441, 447, 451, 579, 581–582
Sāluvas 176, 220
Sāluvas of Gērusoppe 176, 220
salvation 1, 139–140, 179, 185–186, 283, 291, 446
samādhi 83, 202, 321, 328, 331–332, 334–335, 377,
446, 484, 581
samādhi marana 83
samājas 38, 581
Samantabhadra 61, 141, 208, 213
Samanthbhadra 234
samatala 366, 429, 579, 581
samavasaraṇa 66, 372, 581
sāmāyika 24, 581
Sambandhar 143–145
sarīnyasana 83, 582
saṃsāra 1, 37, 63, 283, 582
saṃskāras 154, 317, 582
sandals 112–113
sandalwood 37, 247, 427, 488
sāndhāra 331, 364, 396, 447, 582
sandhivigrahi 582
sandstone 385, 394–395, 415, 482
Sangama 114, 276, 283
saṅgama 276, 582
saṅgha 13, 33, 36, 55–56, 61, 153, 155, 179, 183, 187,
201, 208, 291, 568, 572, 582
Śāṅkarācārya 126, 494, 582–583
śāṅkha 582
Śāṅkha Basadi 164–165, 167, 417, 419, 456, 490
Śāṅkha Jinālaya 211, 417, 420, 490
Sannyāsa 409
Sannyāsin 409, 582

- Sanskrit 6, 18, 98, 100–101, 103, 107, 208, 245, 278, 285, 289, 299, 310, 326, 334, 361, 364, 372, 392, 407, 567–568, 572–575, 580–583, 585
- Sanskritik 128
- Sanskritised 106
- Śāntalā 128, 215, 226, 439, 443, 447, 449, 462
- Sāntara 251–252, 465
- santhārā* 83, 582
- Śānti 213
- Śāntikabbe 442
- Śāntinātha 20, 213, 369, 410–411, 413, 428–429, 434, 443, 447–448, 451, 455, 457, 459, 462, 484, 491, 510, 513, 520, 575–576, 582
- Śāntinātha Basadi 369, 428–429, 434, 448, 455, 457, 459
- Śāntinātha Temple 434
- Śāntisāgar 234
- Śāntīśvara 68, 215, 368, 428–429, 434, 442, 444, 455, 457–460, 472, 520, 582
- Śāntīśvara Basadi 68, 215, 368, 428–429, 434, 442, 455, 457–460, 472, 520
- saptamātṛkās* 67, 366, 457, 582
- śarana* 279, 582
- Sarasvatī 63, 67, 91, 224, 254, 257, 329, 343, 434, 436, 582
- Sarasvatī Maṇḍapa 436
- sārī* 35, 71, 252, 254, 256, 582
- Sarnath 154
- Sarvāhāna 70, 403–404, 432, 443, 454, 567, 573, 576, 582
- śāsana* 444–445, 451, 582
- Śāsana Basadi 443–445
- śāsana maṇḍapikās* 451
- śāsanadevatās* 65
- śāstra* 36
- Śātakarṇi II 207
- Sātavāhāna 207
- Sātavāhanas 207
- satire 288
- saṭsthala* 278, 567, 577, 580, 582
- Saundatti 208, 213, 226
- Savati Gandhavāraṇa Basadi 443, 447–449, 451
- schism 13, 33, 128, 243
- schismatic 155, 243
- schist 395, 415–416, 422, 426–427, 438
- school 98, 557, 576
- schoolchildren 234
- schools 20, 36, 50, 95, 98, 100, 131, 240, 280, 282, 292, 554, 585
- science 553
- scientific 3, 271, 552–553, 560
- screen 15, 338, 366, 462
- scripture 14, 29, 49, 97, 216, 231, 241, 254, 256, 261, 296, 558, 583–584
- scrolls 430, 459
- seals 99
- sect 10, 13, 37, 40, 55–58, 88, 98–99, 103–104, 106, 127–128, 131, 155, 176, 183, 188, 203, 205, 208, 217, 226–227, 238, 241, 243, 262–263, 273, 276, 287, 290, 292–293, 295, 297, 322, 347, 385, 389, 508, 545, 548, 550–551, 581–585
- sectarian 99, 102, 106, 127, 157, 500
- sectarian marker 99
- security 38, 174
- seeds 283, 581
- self-defence 20
- self-mortification 30
- self-perfection 29
- self-starvation 14, 30, 83, 188, 397
- serpent 69, 100, 170, 224, 252, 408, 449, 505, 575, 578
- Śeṣaśāyin 170, 578, 585
- Seṭṭi 23–24, 434, 442, 582
- Seṭṭikārs 23, 221, 520
- Seṭṭis 24, 211, 224, 520
- settled 11, 43, 48–50, 53–54, 57, 80, 125, 149, 152, 187, 237–238, 243, 259, 262, 267–268, 283, 324–325, 538, 540, 577
- settling 48, 132, 263, 324, 568
- Seuṇadeva II 216
- Seuṇas 28, 102, 216
- seven-headed 449, 505
- sex 104, 430, 554
- sexual practices 102
- sexually 555
- shadow 43
- Shankeshvar 490
- Shedbal 108
- sheikh* 582
- Sheikh Muḥammad Gisu Darāz 540
- shelter 36, 45, 47, 80, 96, 188, 238, 266, 374, 451
- shield 70, 439
- Shimoga 40, 69, 240, 251

- Shrivaganga 447
 Shī'a 132, 158, 540, 582
 Shravanabelgola 4, 6, 14–16, 18–19, 25, 30, 34,
 51–52, 58–59, 70–71, 73, 75, 80–84, 128, 141,
 175, 178, 188–189, 198–199, 201–202, 204–205,
 209–210, 214–216, 226, 240, 243, 247–248,
 254–255, 262, 366–367, 371, 373, 376–378,
 385–386, 396–398, 400–401, 404, 406,
 409–410, 413, 427–428, 435, 437–438,
 440–441, 443–445, 447, 454–455, 457, 466,
 484, 487–491, 503, 513, 516–517, 519, 521, 526,
 546, 569–570, 573, 584–585
 Shrirangapatna 135, 486–487, 541
 sibling 407
 sick 24
siddha 517, 582
 Siddha Basadi 517
 Siddhānta 95, 106, 142, 278, 293, 581
 Siddheśvara 97, 302, 503–504, 582
 Siddheśvara Śaiva Temple 504
 Siddheśvara Temple 97, 302, 503
śikhara 302, 362, 370, 400, 424, 582
 Sikhs 90, 542, 558
 Sikkim 360
 Silk Routes 168, 360
 silver 115–116, 167, 281
 Simhakīrti 136
 Simhanandi 21, 58, 182, 209, 218, 237, 582
 Simhapariṣad 101
simhāsana 368, 472, 583
 sin 103, 310
 sister 211, 315, 439
śīṣya 317, 583
 Śiva 91, 95, 98–101, 103, 105, 107, 115–116, 123, 126,
 129, 144, 153, 159, 166, 170, 178, 211, 224, 235,
 261–262, 265, 274, 276, 279–280, 283,
 300–301, 304–307, 309–310, 312, 318, 322,
 326–327, 332, 334, 336, 340, 343, 389,
 392–393, 399, 456, 479, 503–505, 507,
 509–510, 513, 569, 572, 575–576, 578–579,
 581–585
śivācāra 279, 583
 Śivadeva of Chowdadanapura 323
 Śivamāra I 209
 Śivamāra II 209
 six-stage path 279
 skull 103–104, 574
 skull-bearers 103–104
 slaughter 136
 sloping roofs 360, 519, 521
 snake 69–70, 76, 97, 112, 114, 170, 249, 252, 261,
 296, 394, 408, 419, 482, 496, 499, 505–507,
 577–578, 585
 snake hood 69, 76, 114, 170, 505, 507
 snake stones 499
 soapstone 395, 400, 403, 410, 426, 451
 social organisation 43
 Sōde 177
 soldier 18, 80, 422
Somanātha Caritra 312, 315
 Somanātha Temple 123
 Sōmavārada Bagilu 219, 515
 Someśvara Āhavamalla 142
 Sōmēśvara I 468
 Someśvara Temple 299, 301–309
 Somnathpur 357, 427
 son 37, 61, 80, 135, 213, 219, 225, 245, 259, 300,
 403, 407, 413, 431, 469, 479, 541, 556, 569, 583
sopāna 362, 583
 soul 29, 277–279, 282, 407, 551, 568, 579–580
 South Kanara 519
 sovereign 26, 292–293, 502
 spears 124, 308
 spell 33, 76, 78, 139, 153, 384, 390, 577, 585
 spiritual guidance 20, 47, 50, 244, 488
 split 13, 33, 98, 241
 spolia 167, 472
 sponsorship 20, 23
śramaṇa 20, 126, 140, 397, 583
śrāvakas 79, 120, 583
śravaṇa 397
 Śrī Kone Śāntinātha Basadi 443
 Sri Lanka 204, 234
 Śrī Murugamaṭha 324
 Śrī Śanteśvara Svāmī Digambara Jaina Basadi 490
 Śrī Siddha Bhagavāna Temple 517
 Sringeri 493, 499
 Śrīraṅgaṭṭaṇa Svāmī Jaina Temple 486
 Srisailam 106
 Śrīvaiṣṇava 42, 94, 220, 527
 Śrīvaiṣṇavas 90, 121, 128–129, 152, 174, 183, 218,
 266, 513, 527, 583
 Śrīvaiṣṇavism 28, 126–131, 138, 174, 178, 183, 197,
 215, 218, 226, 266, 439, 468, 569, 580, 583, 585
 Śrutakevali 14, 202, 377
śrutakevali 201, 205, 583

- śṛṅgāra* 416, 459, 583
śṛṅgāracaaurimaṇḍapa 416, 583
stambha 372, 404–405, 410, 431–432, 434, 439, 450–451, 454, 570, 574, 583
 star 296, 371, 400, 415, 420–421, 426, 439, 441, 451, 456, 461, 584
 star-like 371, 400, 415, 420–421, 426, 439, 441, 461, 584
 static 10, 90, 115, 232, 331, 336
 steatite 15
 steel girders 361
 stereotype 234, 257, 535, 546, 561
 stereotyped 234, 540
 stereotypes 561
 Sthānakvāsī 140, 290, 583
 Sthavanidi 517
sthāvara 115, 282, 321, 323, 583
 stolen 161, 166–167, 171, 472–473
 stone rings 430
 stone screen 88, 366–367, 385, 400, 415, 424, 439, 464, 523, 568, 574
 stone slabs 519, 521
 storey 396, 520
 stronghold 240, 287, 521
 stucco 343, 515, 523
 students 199, 378, 537
stūpa 147, 360, 376, 583
stūpi 339, 344, 583
 subgroup 11, 13, 33, 36, 42, 54–56, 58–59, 98, 128, 155, 183, 187, 526, 578, 586
 subordinate 220, 226, 527
 Subrahmaṇya 338, 340, 511, 583
 subterranean 65, 509
 Sudatta Vardhāmana 26
śūdra 55, 264, 317
śūdras 60, 264, 583
 Sufi 135, 137, 540–541, 549–552, 556, 571, 583–584
 Sufis 135, 539–541, 546, 549–550
 Sufism 137–138, 539, 552, 583
 sugarcane juice 247
śukanāsa 362, 567, 575, 583
sultān 133, 135–136, 225, 540–541, 548, 583
 Sultān Firūz Bahmani 540
 sultanate 133, 135, 539, 542
 sultanates 135, 539
sultāns 136, 468, 539–540
 sun 296, 301, 305, 365
 sundried bricks 376
 Śuṅga 13
 Sunnī 132, 158, 540, 583
śūnya pīṭha 325, 583
Śūnyasampādane 275, 278
 Supārśvanātha 170, 421, 448–449, 465–466, 507, 584
 Supārśvanātha Basadi 449
 superimposed sanctums 392, 520
 superiority 16, 40, 75, 126, 129, 156, 163, 182, 258, 260, 265, 482, 526
 supremacy 11–12, 18, 41, 97, 124, 127, 184, 186, 189, 235, 272, 289, 300, 314
 surnames 536
 survival 7, 31–32, 42, 74, 79, 88, 95, 143, 152, 163, 178, 180, 182, 185, 188, 224, 239, 241, 258, 286, 347, 359, 479, 482, 511, 527, 543
 survive 32–33, 51, 79, 102, 156, 164, 173, 177, 189, 201, 207, 218, 240, 263, 268, 292, 459, 479, 488, 517, 526, 540
sūtra 291, 584
 Śuttāla 454, 584
 Śuttālaya 454–455, 584
svāmī 556, 584
 Śvetāmbara 10, 13, 33, 56, 59, 68, 70–71, 78, 83, 91, 149, 205, 227, 231, 233, 241–242, 290, 298, 359, 459, 478, 484, 524–527, 551, 554, 576, 578, 582–584
 Śvetāmbaras 13, 33, 57, 70, 155, 160, 183, 231, 242, 247, 263, 267–268, 291, 574
śvetapaṭa 208, 584
 swami 341, 584
 sword 40, 207, 307, 540, 577
syādvāda 211, 213, 300, 584
 Śyāma 70, 574, 584
 syllable 76, 101, 341, 577, 579
 symbolic form 105
 syncretic 509
 Tadakoda 164, 469, 480, 482, 493
 Taila II 26, 213
 takeover 92, 101, 167, 393–394, 477, 489, 493–494, 499–500, 505
 Talakād 20, 177, 208–209, 225, 361, 410
 Talakad 198, 361, 364, 366, 371, 432, 470, 491
Taledaṇḍa 125, 136
 Talikota 97, 224, 261, 296, 318
 Tamil 12, 16–17, 59, 68, 88, 95–96, 106, 120, 127–128, 138, 140–144, 146, 151, 155, 174, 183, 200–201, 204, 271, 293, 378, 407, 427, 442, 468, 487, 560, 572, 578

- Tamil Nadu 12, 16–17, 59, 68, 88, 96, 106, 120,
127–128, 138, 140–144, 146, 155, 174, 183,
200–201, 204, 271, 293, 378, 427, 442, 468,
487, 560, 572
- Tanjavur 90, 201
- Tanjor 88
- tank 145, 308, 397, 454, 456, 514, 575
- Tantra 31, 75, 78, 138, 253–254
- Tantric 11, 66–67, 72, 75–78, 85, 92, 98, 101–102,
104–105, 111, 117, 139–140, 153, 179, 181, 224,
252, 254, 258, 260, 374, 459, 462, 466, 527,
570, 574, 577, 581, 586
- Tantric practices 75–76, 78, 101, 117, 258, 374, 527
- Tantric rites 78
- Tantrism 66, 74–75, 78–79, 85, 138, 227, 292, 374,
459, 581, 584
- Tatva Cintāmaṇi* 326
- tax 49, 136, 323, 544, 552, 586
- tea stalls 555
- teacher 13–14, 33–34, 37, 46, 48, 55, 58, 61, 74–75,
83, 91, 115–116, 134, 136–137, 139, 141, 151,
183, 186, 209, 211, 233, 242–244, 258–260,
264, 274, 282, 289, 299, 370, 377, 398, 401,
436, 450, 478, 485, 488, 507, 511, 517, 537, 557,
567–569, 572–574, 580, 582, 584
- teaching auditorium 66, 581
- Telangana 12, 17, 58, 88, 140, 146, 539, 577
- Telugu 123, 149
- Teṅkalai group 128
- tension 23, 26, 97, 157, 504
- Terina Basadi 442–443
- terracotta 519
- terrible 99, 103
- terrifying divinity 67
- teru* 442–443, 580, 584
- textual 17, 93, 95, 103, 203
- Thapar, Romila 136, 286, 288, 297, 317
- thatch 360, 376, 519
- theft 158, 171, 493
- theoreticians 18
- this-worldly attitude 426
- threat 33, 43, 74, 78, 92, 101, 106, 119, 127, 131, 143,
154, 157, 173, 179–180, 182, 218, 239, 262, 273,
468, 471, 512, 517, 527, 543–545, 559
- threaten 3, 32, 60, 131, 147, 156, 174, 183, 234, 359,
469, 477, 555, 561
- three shrines 101, 399, 420, 426
- three-petalled 371, 410, 461
- three-storeyed 396, 520, 584
- threshold 362, 390, 420, 472, 490
- thunderbolt 92
- Tibetan 156, 348
- tiger 511
- Tikkana Somayya 149
- tilaka* 283, 585
- tiled roof 177, 466–467, 491, 523
- tiles 519, 523
- Tiloyapaṇṇati* 205
- timber 493
- Tipu 135, 225, 541, 548
- tīrtha* 115, 377, 397–398, 435, 465, 475, 487, 491,
496, 516–517, 521, 584
- Tirujñāna Sambandhar 143–144
- Tirumurai 95
- Tirunāvukkarasar 143–144
- Tiruppatiripuliyur 144
- Tiruvatigai 144
- tolerance 20, 26, 32, 40, 125, 128, 136, 176, 182, 188,
208, 211, 218, 240, 265, 547
- tolerant 31, 136, 154, 174, 182, 211, 225–226, 513,
542, 546, 548, 561
- tombs 377, 541, 552
- tool 99, 103
- torn down 424, 472, 484, 491
- torso 434, 465, 479, 512
- town 36, 39, 524, 527, 555
- trabeate 430, 443, 462
- trade 1, 23–24, 38, 88, 117–118, 132, 167, 181–182,
209, 221, 224, 295, 297, 347, 538
- trader 23–24, 35, 39, 85, 118, 137, 139, 152, 182,
221, 224, 254, 284, 316, 319, 347, 434, 555
- tradesmen 118, 434
- trading community 226, 438, 538, 555
- trading groups 23–24
- transgression 103–104
- transgressive 99, 104–105
- traumatic 310, 561
- treasurer 284, 435
- treasury 20
- trees 301, 424
- Tribhuvanamalla Someśvara 296
- trickery 105
- trident 70, 509–510, 584
- trikūṭa* 385, 584
- Trikūṭa Basadi 362, 426–429, 461–463, 484
- trikūṭācala* 101, 371, 382, 385, 400, 410, 413, 451,
453, 462, 465, 513, 526, 584
- trinity 101, 484

- triple jewels of Jainism 581
 triple umbrella 382, 500, 512
 triple-celled 385, 389
 triple-shrined 382, 385, 399–401, 447, 461, 526
tripuṇḍra 172, 508, 584
tripuruṣaśālā temples 101, 584
triśūla 509, 584
tritala 396, 584
 troops 469, 510
 trophies 496
 Tughlāq 469, 539–540
 Tughlāqs 149, 538
 Tulunadu 519
 Tumkur 428, 430, 455
 turban 118
 Turkey 135, 539
 Turkish 134–135, 158, 539
 turmeric 247, 393, 575
 tutelary deity 65
 twenty-four Jinas 61, 420, 436–437, 486–487, 570–571
 twin temple 413
- Udayagiri 38
udumbara 420, 584
 Ugra Māheśvara 97, 123
 Umāsvāti 208, 242
 umbrella 381
 underground 129, 158, 482, 510
 unorthodox 57, 111, 540–541, 551
Upaniṣads 271, 278, 281, 283
upasarga 83, 188, 584
upparige 375, 584
 upper classes 35
 urban 91, 93, 131, 139–140, 174, 180, 268, 294, 517, 537, 554
 urbanisation 37–38
 Urdu 536, 554, 556
urs 556, 584
 Ūrvīlakam 465
 utilitarian 86
 Uttar Pradesh 407
 Uttara Mīmāṃsā 95, 585
 utterance 76, 577, 585
- Vacana* 112, 116, 276–277, 281–283, 289, 484
Vacanas 111, 115, 275–279, 282, 289, 312, 326, 584
vāhana 310, 327, 392, 413, 503, 578, 584
 Vaidikas 95, 106
 Vaikuṇṭhaperumal Temple 152
 Vaiṣṇava 42, 74, 95, 98, 101, 107, 110, 120, 126–127, 129, 131, 142–143, 152, 166, 170, 188, 218, 256, 266, 327, 425, 494, 543, 547, 554, 567, 582
 Vaiṣṇavas 21, 91–92, 97, 101, 112, 126–127, 129, 131, 143, 153, 174, 178, 209, 216, 327, 493, 503, 507, 543, 584
 Vaiṣṇavism 21, 26, 74, 126–129, 131, 173–174, 293, 347, 580, 583–584
 Vajranandī 59, 141, 572
 valour 40
vanavāsī 48, 584
 Vaniiya Maṭha 323
 Varanasi 103
 Varanga 176–177, 220, 222, 513
varṇa 54, 259, 264, 284, 583–584
vasatī 18, 361, 568
 vassal 29, 182, 213, 220, 422
 Vaṭakalai group 128
Veda 235, 289
vedabāhya 96, 584
 Vedānta 95, 585
Vedas 95, 98, 105, 111, 281, 584–585
vedī 362, 573, 585
 Vedic 13, 20, 54, 95, 99, 105–106, 126, 140, 143, 179, 207, 209, 284–285, 288, 568, 578, 580–583, 585
 vegetables 23
 vegetal 379, 417, 425, 459
 vegetarian 136, 234, 374, 553–554
 vegetarianism 234, 262, 549, 551
 vegetarians 116, 290
 vehicle 64, 71, 389, 392, 425, 456, 479, 584
 Vēṅgī 147
 Venur 46, 81, 176, 220–222, 246–247, 519–521, 523
 veranda 336, 382, 424–425
 vermilion 393, 463
vesara 360, 370, 585
vibhūti 99, 279, 283, 393, 475, 585
 Vice President of India 107
 victim 43, 142
 victimisation 298
 victorious 169, 407, 482
 victory 75, 80, 92, 97, 124, 171, 215, 220, 261, 300, 313, 393, 407

- video 84, 118–119, 465
vidyā 76, 78, 585
vidyā goddesses 78
vidyādevīs 64, 67, 78, 585
 vigour 30, 236, 318, 426
 Vijayanagara 23, 39, 126, 129–130, 174–175, 178,
 189, 199, 201, 275, 299, 318, 357–358, 434,
 454, 469–470, 500, 502, 512–513, 515–516,
 519–520
 Vijayapura 499
 Vikramāditya 211, 226, 293
 Vikramāditya II 211
 Vikramshila 152
 village 18, 23, 26, 39, 47–49, 57, 92, 94, 119, 128,
 147, 208–209, 211, 216, 225–226, 252, 254, 265,
 295, 323, 327, 384, 386–387, 401, 410, 417,
 428, 435, 444, 453, 457, 461–462, 465,
 472–473, 476, 486, 488–489, 491, 499, 505,
 508, 513, 519, 524, 544, 573
 village chiefs 47
 villagers 23–24, 252
vimāna 362, 364, 370, 384, 396, 398, 400–401, 403,
 417, 428, 439, 448–449, 516, 582, 585
 Vinayāditya 214
 Viṇḍhyagiri 14, 18–19, 210, 397, 404–409, 435, 444,
 451, 453–454, 516–517, 585
 violence 92, 97, 104–105, 119–120, 124, 136, 142,
 149, 167, 186, 188, 262, 265, 290, 294, 298,
 300, 310, 347, 470, 479, 482, 540, 548
 violent 103–105, 143, 180, 217, 264–265, 297–298,
 310, 314, 421, 469, 490, 545, 561
 Vir Nārāyaṇ 504, 585
 Vir Nārāyaṇ Hindu Temple 504
 Vir Nārāyaṇa Gudi 101
 Vira 23, 42, 97, 121, 123–124, 182, 226, 261, 296,
 438, 456, 462, 514, 521, 577, 581, 585
vīra 110, 118, 316, 585
vīra Ballāla 42, 456, 462, 581
vīra bāṇajiga dharma 118, 316, 585
Vīra Bāṇajigas 23
Vīra Goggidēva 97, 296
Vīra Goggidēvarasa 97, 121, 261
Vīra Māheśvara Niṣṭha 124
Vīra Māheśvaras 123, 577
 Virabhadra 338, 340, 486, 511, 585
 Virabhadreśvara Temple 122, 486, 496–497, 504
 Virakta 274
 Viraśaiva 5, 23, 97, 106, 110, 112–121, 123–125, 131,
 137, 149, 157, 166, 168–169, 171–174, 182–183,
 186, 220, 225–226, 262–266, 272–275,
 277–281, 284–285, 287, 289–292, 297–300,
 306, 308–309, 311–312, 316–319, 321–334,
 336, 338, 341–348, 389–390, 392, 394, 410,
 432, 469, 471, 475, 484–486, 488–489, 493,
 496–497, 499–500, 502–503, 505, 507–508,
 510–511, 519, 527, 543, 545–547, 569, 572–574,
 576, 579, 581–584
 Viraśaivas 38, 42, 53, 90–91, 94, 98, 102, 106–108,
 110–112, 114–127, 129, 131, 135, 139, 149, 152,
 157–159, 166, 168, 171, 177, 182–183, 186–187,
 217, 220, 225–226, 262–263, 265, 267, 271–275,
 278, 280–284, 286–287, 289–291, 297–298,
 305, 310–311, 313–314, 319, 321–322, 324,
 326–327, 329–330, 333–334, 336, 346, 348,
 360, 389, 391–393, 417, 468–470, 475–477,
 479, 484, 486, 488, 490, 493, 496, 498–499,
 503–505, 507–511, 527, 543, 545, 549, 573,
 576–577, 585
 Viraśaivism 3, 13, 29, 31, 39, 55, 94, 97, 102,
 106–108, 110–112, 114–115, 117, 119–121,
 123–126, 138–139, 168, 177–178, 181–184,
 186–187, 197, 217, 220, 224–226, 261–262,
 264–265, 267, 284, 286–290, 299, 310, 312,
 315–318, 346–348, 389–390, 392–395, 417,
 468, 470, 486, 493, 496–497, 499, 502,
 507–508, 527, 545, 568–569, 575,
 577–580, 585
 Virūpākṣa Pandita 309, 327
 Virupākṣa Temple 389
 Viruparasa 121, 124, 296, 310
viśiṣṭādvaita 293, 585
 Viśiṣṭādvaita School 127, 583
 Viṣṇu 91, 101, 126, 128–129, 153, 170, 211, 215, 224,
 293, 394, 425, 499, 503–504, 507, 572,
 578–579, 584–585
 Viṣṇu Nārāyaṇa 578
 Viṣṇuvardhana 28, 127–128, 215, 226, 404, 411,
 430, 439, 442, 447, 449, 453–454, 462, 543,
 569, 585
vitāna 364, 411, 429, 575, 581, 585
vīthika 381, 579
 Viṭṭhala 128, 215, 585
 voluntary changes 85
 vow 44, 49, 60, 84–85, 103, 237, 300, 577, 581

- vratoddhāra* 95
vṛṣa 389, 585
vṛṣabha 107, 310, 392, 585
- Wadiyar 175, 579
 walled compound 405, 436, 521
 wall-painting 511
 wander 57, 310
 wandering 43, 45, 48, 50, 53, 116, 137–138, 159, 237, 243, 268, 323, 476, 574
 war 30, 156, 211, 572, 583
 Warangal 149–150, 473, 539
 warfare 547
 warring 29
 warrior 18, 20, 29–31, 35, 40, 67, 208, 233, 235–236, 247, 296, 307, 309, 432, 482, 575
 warrior class 236
 washermen 550
 water 23, 44, 46, 83, 85, 237, 247, 278–279, 283, 328, 362, 370, 395, 397, 417, 431, 436, 514, 574–577, 579–580
 water pot 44, 46, 370, 574–575
 water tank 23, 397
 wealth 20, 23, 43, 47–49, 61, 118, 125, 139, 153, 184–186, 188, 263, 286, 296, 312, 315, 457, 461, 496, 571, 576
 wealthy 11, 57, 88, 119, 122, 182, 202, 260, 264, 317, 441, 526–527, 555
 weapon 30, 67, 70, 188
 weavers 549
 welfare 21, 36, 316, 488
 Western 10, 20, 102, 142, 175, 198, 209, 211, 225, 231, 274, 283, 293, 296, 302, 305, 320, 358, 378, 384–385, 401, 414, 465, 482, 547, 552–553, 555, 582
 Western Cālukya 142, 274, 283, 293, 296, 302, 305, 384
 Western Cālukyas 20, 102, 225, 293, 358, 378, 401, 414
 Western Gaṅgās 20
 white 13, 35, 44, 57, 99, 115, 118, 172, 208, 237, 393, 397, 408, 438, 460, 475–476, 508–509, 584
 wholesalers 555
 widows 111, 117, 285
 wife 128, 137, 209, 215, 218, 249, 293, 430, 439, 444, 446, 481, 513
 wild beasts 97, 261
- wind-borne sand 470, 491
 wine 104
 withdrawal 181, 189, 197, 225, 511, 540
 Wokaliya Hindus 465
 woman 33, 218, 243, 276, 291, 293, 393, 488, 508, 514, 546, 552, 576, 582
 women 26, 34–35, 44, 46, 57, 112, 117, 178, 181, 183, 187–188, 216, 226, 242–243, 252, 284, 291, 334, 439, 459, 537–538, 542, 552
 wood 322, 360–361, 376, 491, 519–520, 523
 wooden 112–113, 222, 341, 360, 368, 424, 442, 491, 519–520, 572
 workmanship 402
 world age 40, 61, 569, 574, 586
 worldly boons 67, 252, 254, 260
 worldly life 29, 99, 392, 407
 worldly matters 18, 262
 worldly pleasures 430
 wounds 482
 wrathful 100, 103, 575
- Yādavas 28, 216, 414, 502
yāga 207, 568, 585
yagna 585
yajña 585
yakṣa 63–68, 70–71, 73–75, 154, 171, 185–186, 249, 258, 362, 366, 374, 382, 393, 403–405, 410–411, 420–421, 432, 434, 439, 443–444, 446–447, 450, 454, 456, 459, 462, 466, 472, 486, 510, 567, 569–571, 573–576, 579, 582, 584–585
yakṣī 33–34, 63, 65–73, 75–76, 78–79, 92, 154, 171, 181, 185–186, 189, 224, 227, 249–251, 253–256, 258, 260, 267, 366, 381–382, 387, 389, 393, 400, 403–404, 419–421, 432, 434–435, 439, 443–444, 446–447, 450, 456, 459, 461–462, 465–466, 486, 491, 567, 570–571, 573–576, 579, 582, 584, 586
yakṣī cult 65, 68, 73, 249, 255, 258–260
yakṣiṇī 66, 249
yājñi 362, 395, 516, 586
yantra 76–77, 586
 Yāpanīya 34, 36–37, 56–57, 60, 155, 189, 208, 227, 241–243, 385, 422, 488, 508, 510, 586
 Yāpanīya Saṅgha 56–57, 60, 155, 586
 Yāpanīyas 33, 36–37, 50, 55–59, 66, 74, 181, 183, 187, 241–243, 258, 267, 385, 511, 586

Yarađu Kaṭṭe Basadi 444

yati 98, 586

Yativṛṣabha 205

Yedeyur 332

Yelames 24, 221

yellow 385, 394, 482, 488

Yogi 387

yogic 78, 99–100

yogin 102, 586

Yogin 318, 332, 334, 336

yoginī 105, 586

yuga 586

zakat 552, 586

zeal 59, 188, 264

zealous 207, 540

zenith 39, 41, 85, 152, 175, 197, 266, 318, 325, 394

zero gravity 553