Contents

Julia Winnebeck, Martin Schermaier, Matthias Becher Introduction —— 1

I The Presence of Slavery and other Dependency Relations in Normative Sources

Catherine Hezser

Women, Children, and Slaves as Dependants of the Householder in Rabbinic and Roman Law —— 9

Julia Winnebeck

Dependents in the Conciliar Legislation of the Church in Gaul (c. 400–700) —— 27

Boudewijn Sirks

Dependencies in the Formulae in the Frankish Kingdom — 45

II Continuities and Discontinuities in Slave Legislation and Slaving Practices

Martin Schermaier

Terms of Dependency in Post-Roman Law Codes — 67

Noel Lenski

Germanic Law and the Practice of Slaveholding in the Post-Roman West —— 91

Stefan Esders

Laeti and *liti*: Legal Status, Military Lands and the Changing Nature of Dependency from Late Antique Gaul to the Carolingian Empire —— 129

Dominik Leyendecker

The Punishment of servi in Merovingian and Carolingian Legal Texts —— 153

III Case Studies

Julia Hillner and Harry Mawdsley

The Exiling of Women from Antiquity to the Early Middle Ages: Data, Patterns, and Research Avenues —— 181

Matthias Becher

Charlemagne and the oppressio pauperum — 213

Brigitte Kasten

Precarial Contracts Between Members of Different Social Groups — 231

Bibliography — 241

List of Sources and Editions — 265