

Contents

Acknowledgments — VII

Abbreviations — XI

Remarks — XIII

Introduction — 1

Chapter 1

Theorizing Medical Vigilance between the 16th and 18th Centuries — 15

- 1 Vigilance as a defining virtue of the *optimus medicus* — 15
- 2 *Optimus medicus* as *medicus cautus*: the evolution of ethical and deontological inquiry — 27
- 3 The complex nature of the doctor-patient relationship — 42
- 4 The social and political utility of medical expertise — 49
- 5 Medicine and jurisprudence: a complicated relationship — 55
- 6 A new self-awareness: the publication of the *Methodus Testificandi* — 60
- 7 A question of loyalty: the physician's dilemma — 67

Chapter 2 Early Modern Galleys as Spaces of Vigilance: Livorno and Civitavecchia from the 16th to the 18th Century — 69

- 1 Vigilance aboard galleys: punishing, controlling, and correcting deviance — 69
- 2 Early modern galleys and rowers from the 16th to the 18th century — 77
- 3 Juridical discourse on the galley sentence — 85
- 4 Cultural discourse concerning the galleys — 94
- 5 Galleys and vigilance practices in early modern Tuscany: the case of Livorno — 99
- 6 The Papal States and the galleys of Civitavecchia — 113

Chapter 3

Medicine and the Early Modern Galleys — 125

- 1 The profile of a galley doctor — 126
- 2 Health and manpower at sea — 135
- 3 The rower's physical examination — 168
- 4 Controlling the crew: crime, punishment, and medical expertise — 178

Chapter 4

On the Sin Abhorred by Beasts: Sodomy aboard Early Modern Galleys — 191

- 1 Criminals and immoral individuals: Cultural representations of early modern *galeotti* — **191**
- 2 Sodomy and its condemnation in the early modern period — **196**
- 3 Moral order and sodomy: sexual transgressions among early modern *galeotti* — **205**
- 4 Criminal prosecution of sodomy in 18th-century Civitavecchia — **224**
- 5 Theoretical gaps in early modern medicine: the case of sodomy — **235**

Conclusion — 243

Bibliography — 251

Index of Persons — 273

Index of Subjects — 275