

Contents

Acknowledgements — VII

1 Introduction: Politics of Difference Under the Conditions of Deep Pluralism — 1

2 Difference: The Definition of the Concept — 6

- 2.1 Introduction — 6
- 2.2 Difference and/or pluralism: Basic definitions — 7
- 2.3 Political pluralism: Historical overview — 11
- 2.4 Post-Marxist discourse theory and difference — 13
- 2.5 Agonistic democracy: Identity/different paradox — 16
- 2.6 Agonistic difference and deliberative pluralism — 19

3 Deliberative Democracy and Agonistic Democracy: Normative Framework for the Politics of Pluralism — 24

- 3.1 Introduction — 24
 - The Normative Model of Deliberative Democracy – Challenged and Revised — 25
- 3.2 Normative model of agonistic democracy — 38
- 3.3 Agonistic and deliberative democracy in critical dialogue — 47

4 Autonomy of Politics and Normativity — 54

- 4.1 Introduction — 54
- 4.2 The idea of politics as an autonomous domain — 55
- 4.3 Morality as a discursive construction — 57
- 4.4 Individual morality and political morality — 59
- 4.5 Ethics as ideology — 62
- 4.6 Concluding Summary — 66

5 Political Theory Without Ethics – Possibilities and Limitations — 67

- 5.1 Radical defence of the political: Political decision as a “regulated madness” — 67
- 5.2 Against “pure particularism” — 68
- 5.3 Universal as “an act of radical construction” — 69
- 5.4 The place of ethics and normativity in universal-particular debate — 70
- 5.5 Concluding remarks — 72

6 In Search for a “Regulative Principle”: Modus Vivendi as a Normative Theory — 74

7 Moral Particularism — 85

- 7.1 Introduction — 85
- 7.2 Moral particularism: Introduction — 87
- 7.3 Moral “generalism” and moral “particularism”: Setting the debate — 89
- 7.4 Moral particularism: Sketching out the central argument — 93
- 7.5 Moral particularism and justification — 98
 - 7.5.1 Dancy’s account of justification as a narrative — 98
 - 7.5.2 Critique of Dancy’s model of justification — 100
 - 7.5.3 Alternative to Dancy’s model of justification — 101

8 Moral Particularism and Political Realism — 110

- 8.1 Moral particularism and political realism: Central similarities and controversies — 111
- 8.2 Justification in political realism and moral particularism — 117
 - 8.2.1 Setting the context: Realist argument — 118
 - 8.2.2 Political realism and justification — 120
- 8.3 Concluding summary — 132

9 Liberal Realism — 133

- 9.1 Introduction — 133
- 9.2 Models of liberal realism — 134
 - 9.2.1 Negative liberal realism — 135
 - 9.2.2 Minimal liberal realism — 136
 - 9.2.3 Partisan liberal realism — 139
- 9.3 “Particularistic” liberal realism — 141
- 9.4 Proceduralist and substantive norms — 144
 - 9.4.1 Proceduralist norms — 145
 - 9.4.2 Substantive norms — 146

10 Concluding Summary — 149

Bibliography — 151

Index of names — 155

Index of subjects — 156