Contents

About the Authors

(In the order of the chapters they contributed) — XI

Scherto R. Gill

Introduction — 1

Part I: Understanding Harms of Inhumanity

Scherto R. Gill

Understanding and Addressing Harms of Inhumanity: Mogobe Bernard Ramose and Souleymane Bachir Diagne on Ubuntu —— 9

Garrett Thomson

Spiritual Harm and Enslavement — 35

Vamık D. Volkan, M. D.

Massive Traumas, their Societal and Political Consequences, and Collective Healing —— 63

Ola Osman

Meditations on the Dead, the Dying and the Displaced: Theorizing Structural Anti-blackness as the Root Cause of Africa's "Forever Wars" —— 81

Part II: Pathways to Collective Healing

Aria Florant, Nina M. Yancy

Towards a Transformed World: A Path to Repairing Slavery's Spiritual Harms —— 109

Melissa Wood Bartholomew

Remember Your Mother: A Spiritual Path to Healing Ancestral Wounds of Slavery —— 139

Bettina E. Schmidt

The Scars of Enslavement and Remembering as a Journey towards Healing: African-derived Religions in America as Sites of Memory —— 163

Jeff Leonardi

Healing Within and Healing Between — 181

Part III: Practices of Healing, Justice and Flourishing

Jabriel M. Hasan

A Story of Richmond, Virginia: Its Southern Origins and Black Tenacity —— 207

Alice McCarthy Sommerville In the service of the IDI communities in Quindío, Colombia; Nairobi, Kenya; Lagos, Nigeria; London, UK; and Richmond, USA **Healing Spiritual Harm: An Intergenerational Approach —— 231**

Machiel Keestra, Durwin Lynch, Mercedes Zandwijken

Collective Healing and Transformation from a Dehumanizing Past through Personal Dialogue: The Keti Koti Table Dialogue Method —— 261

Isadora Canela, Elsa Cuissard

Common Ground Program and the Collective Healing Circle: A Symbiotic Approach —— 283

Scherto R. Gill

Conclusions — 313