

Contents

Preface — V

1 Classification of second-order partial dynamic equations — 1

- 1.1 Classification — 1
- 1.2 Classical solutions — 9
- 1.3 Advanced practical problems — 21
- 1.4 Notes and references — 23

2 Classification and canonical forms for linear second-order partial dynamic equations in two independent variables — 24

- 2.1 Classification — 24
- 2.2 The hyperbolic case — 32
- 2.3 The elliptic case — 38
- 2.4 The parabolic case — 49
- 2.5 The method of characteristics — 57
- 2.6 Advanced practical problems — 65
- 2.7 Notes and references — 67

3 The Laplace transform method — 68

- 3.1 Definition of the Laplace transform: properties — 68
- 3.2 Decay of the exponential function — 81
- 3.3 Convergence of the Laplace transform — 88
- 3.4 Inversion of the Laplace transform — 91
- 3.5 Differentiation of the Laplace transform — 93
- 3.6 Applications to second-order partial dynamic equations — 99
- 3.7 Advanced practical problems — 109
- 3.8 Notes and references — 111

4 The Fourier transform method — 113

- 4.1 The Fourier transform — 113
- 4.2 The Fourier transform method for second-order partial dynamic equations — 149
- 4.3 Advanced practical problems — 151
- 4.4 Notes and references — 153

5 Method of separation of variables — 154

- 5.1 First eigenvalue problem — 154
- 5.2 Second eigenvalue problem — 183

5.3	Third eigenvalue problem —	193
5.3.1	Lebesgue-type measure and integration over $\mathbb{T}$ —	193
5.3.2	The spaces $L^p(\mathbb{T})$ —	196
5.3.3	Sobolev-type spaces and generalized derivatives —	199
5.3.4	A weighted eigenvalue problem —	214
5.4	Method of separation of variables for second-order partial dynamic equations —	235
5.5	Advanced practical problems —	258
5.6	Notes and references —	261
6	Method of factoring —	262
6.1	Method of factoring for second-order partial dynamic equations —	262
6.2	Method of factoring for higher-order partial dynamic equations —	277
6.3	Advanced practical problems —	292
6.4	Notes and references —	293
7	The wave equation —	294
7.1	Introduction —	294
7.2	The Cauchy problem for the homogeneous wave equation —	294
7.3	The Cauchy problem for the nonhomogeneous wave equation —	301
7.4	Advanced practical problems —	316
7.5	Notes and references —	317
8	The heat equation —	318
8.1	The weak maximum principle —	318
8.2	Particular solutions —	321
8.3	Advanced practical problems —	342
8.4	Notes and references —	343
9	The Laplace equation —	344
9.1	The weak maximum principle for the Laplace equation —	344
9.2	The Poisson equation —	347
9.3	Advanced practical problems —	349
9.4	Notes and references —	350
10	Reduction of some partial dynamic equations —	351
10.1	Reduction to the heat equation —	351
10.2	Reduction to the wave equation —	354
10.3	Reduction to the Laplace equation —	356
10.4	Advanced practical problems —	358
10.5	Notes and references —	359

Bibliography — 361

Index — 363

