

# **Contents**

**Acknowledgments — VII**

**Introduction — 1**

**Chapter 1**

**The Historical Events that Unfolded in Hungary During World War II — 6**

**Chapter 2**

**Negotiations and Rescue Efforts — 11**

**Chapter 3**

**Examining Risk Factors and Triggers for Genocide — 19**

**Chapter 4**

**Nazi Ideology and Hungarian Antisemitism — 43**

**Chapter 5**

**Understanding Victims' Perspective: Compliance Behavior — 54**

**Chapter 6**

**The Nazi Determination to Execute the Holocaust in Hungary — 73**

**Chapter 7**

**Adolf Eichmann — 80**

**Chapter 8**

**Eichmann's Approach During His Interviews and Trial — 92**

**Chapter 9**

**Hungary's Role in the Holocaust — 98**

**Chapter 10**

**The Controversy Surrounding the Jewish Council — 108**

**Chapter 11**

**The Kasztner Affair: Unveiling the Complexities — 123**

**Chapter 12**

**Analysis of Risk Assessments and Triggers for the Holocaust in Hungary — 136**

**Chapter 13**

**The role of External Parties like Britain, FDR, or Jewish Groups as Bystanders — 148**

**Chapter 14**

**Conclusions — 158**

**Chapter 15**

**Insights into Recent Developments and Research — 172**

**Appendices — 185**

Appendix A: Four Conceptual Elements of Genocide — **185**

Appendix B: Genocide Triggers in Hungary, 1944: Straus's Microlevel Drivers  
(See Chapter 12) — **186**

Appendix C: Timeline — **187**

Appendix D: Scott Straus's Warning Signs Table — **190**

Appendix E: Justice/Aftermaths — **191**

Appendix F: Vrba-Wetzler Report — **194**

Appendix G: Scott Straus's Forest Metaphor (See Chapters 3 and 12) — **196**

Appendix H: Map 1 – Hungary, 1933 — **197**

Appendix I: Map 2 – Hungarian Expansion During WWII — **198**

**Bibliography — 199**

**Index — 207**