

Index

- Aasen, Per 201
- Abedi, Sheikh Amri 160, 165–67
- Abuoga, John 79
- Africa Liaison Committee 108
- African Labour College 29
- Black faculty members’ experience 137–38
 - closure 153–154
 - curriculum 139–140
 - extra-mural programme 140–141
 - founding of 122, 136–137
 - relationship with Ugandan authorities 137–138, 152–154
 - students 138–139, 141–42
- African Press Ltd 58
- African Universities Press 194
- Afro-Asian Institute for Labour Studies and Cooperation 136
- Afro-Asian People’s Solidarity Conference (1957) 147
- Aga Khan IV, Prince Shah Karim al-Hussaini 79
- al-Mazrui, al-Amin 62
- Al Falaq* 70
- All-African People’s Conference (1958) 143
- All-African Trade Union Federation 124, 144, 147–148, 155
- Allen, J.W.T. 172
- Amadi, Joram 79
- American Federation of Labor – Congress of Industrial Organizations 126, 128, 133–136, 155
- American Society of African Culture 123
- Amin, Idi
- authoritarianism of 55, 154
 - expulsion of Asian community by 27, 49–50, 120, 207
 - overthrow of Obote by 41, 85–86, 120
- Amnesty International 54–55
- Ananaba, Wogu 138, 141
- Anderson, Claude 64, 66
- André Deutsch 194
- Asian Uganda Action Group 48
- Association for the Advancement of Swahili 174, 180
- Association for the Study of Kiswahili in Tanganyika 164
- Baraza* 28, 72–73, 79, 114, 165–166
- closure of 90
 - founding 64–66
 - politics of 59–60, 67–68, 69, 75–77, 80–81, 85–6
 - regional circulation of 76, 86
- Barongo, Edward 100, 114
- Beinart, Julian 46
- Black Orpheus* 28, 32, 39, 52
- Bolton, Kenneth 91
- Bomani, Mark 104–105
- Bulletin of the Inter-Territorial Language Committee* 160, 162–163
- see also East African Swahili Committee, Inter-Territorial Language Committee, *Kiswahili* and *Swahili*
- Bunsen, Bernard de 103
- Bury, Jim 130, 134
- Busara* 28, 32, 43, 189
- Cable and Wireless Ltd 64
- Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation 167, 172
- Carnegie Foundation 107–108
- Central Intelligence Agency 17–18, 40, 54, 81, 83, 89, 123, 195
- see also Congress for Cultural Freedom and Peace with Freedom
- Central Organisation of Trade Unions (Kenya) 152, 155
- Chagula, Wilfred 108, 117, 207
- Chemchemi Cultural Centre 28, 32, 39–40, 46–47, 122
- China, People’s Republic
- distribution of publications 70
- Chiraghadin, Shihabuddin 113, 160, 179, 181
- Christian Literature Fund 192
- Church Missionary Society Bookshop 71, 192, 203
- Citizen, The* 74
- Classic, The* 39
- Clerk, Pauline 122–124
- Colonial Times* 74

Comment 74

Conference of African Writers of English
Expression 10, 31, 41, 51, 194

Conference of Governors 11

Conference on the Role of the University
College, Dar es Salaam, in a Socialist
Tanzania 116–120

Congress for Cultural Freedom 17, 22, 31, 39–41,
51, 54–55

– see also *Black Orpheus*

– see also Transcription Centre

– see also *Transition*

Cook, David 31, 42, 50

Cultural Events in Africa 22–23, 40

Cuttington College 101

Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation 209

Daily Nation 87, 91, 92

Dawn 74

Department of Technical Co-Operation (United
Kingdom) 107

Development 13–14, 69, 88–89, 107, 110–111

Dhana 43, 189

Duerden, Dennis 22, 40, 45–46, 52

East Africa, taxonomies of

– in colonial period 9–10

– in decolonization & post-colonial
period 16–17, 20, 25–26, 81, 123–124,
142–143, 211–212, 213–214, 216–218

– in nineteenth century 6–7

East Africa High Commission 11, 99

East Africa Journal 3, 28, 32, 52, 123, 215

– academic writing 84–85, 113

– closure 90

– founding 60

– gender 85

– international networks 60, 85, 93–94

– non-African authors 85

– politics 60, 78, 87–90, 93

– see also East African Institute of Social and
Cultural Affairs

East African, The 215

East African Academy of Arts and

Sciences 82–83, 95, 108, 110, 112–113,
121, 179

East African Common Market 50

East African Common Services Organization 2,
11–12, 113

East African Community 2, 12–13, 18, 19–20, 92,
181, 207, 213

East African Examinations Council 179

East African Federation

– colonial period 2–3, 10–11, 19–20, 78

– post-colonial period 11–12, 16–17

East African Indian National Congress 26

East African Institute of Social Research 72, 107,
112, 163

East African Institute of Social and Cultural
Affairs 123, 183, 216

– and Chemchemi 46

– and *East Africa Journal* 60, 81–83, 89, 90

East African Literature Bureau 18, 30, 71, 183

– academic journals 189

– colonial period 186–188

– distribution 190–191, 203

– nationalism 189

– post-colonial period 188–189, 207–208

– regionalism 204–205

– relationship with foreign-owned
publishers 193

– vernacular publishing 189–190

– see also Kenya Literature Bureau

East African Publishing House 30, 32, 43, 48,
50–51, 56, 123, 183, 185, 203

– academic publishing 193

– and EAISCA 198

– financial management 207

– founding 194

– and indigenous publishing 198–199

– regionalism 200

– takeover by Ministry of Education (Kenya) 206

– see also East African Institute of Social and
Cultural Affairs

East African Shilling 11

East African Standard 64, 91

East African Swahili Committee 15, 157–158, 160,
164–165, 167–168, 179

– see also Inter-Territorial Language Committee

East African Trade Union Congress 128–129

Eastern African Literary and Cultural Studies 215

Economic Commission for Africa 14

education

– colonial legacies 5

- international scholarships 17, 100, 101
- universities 28–29
- Eliufoo, Solomon 106, 117
- Equatorial Publishers 192
- Eyogera* 73
- Federation of Uganda Trade Unions 153
- Fiah, Erica 62
- Fockstedt, Sven 137
- Foot, Dingle 55
- Ford Foundation 107–108
- Foreign and Commonwealth Office,
 - Information Research Department 15, 23, 78–79, 197
- Foreign Languages Press 195–196
- Friedrich Ebert Foundation 81, 93–94, 194–195, 201
- Gabor, Robert 81–82, 89–90, 195, 201, 206
- Gao Yubao 195–196
- Garver, Richard 83, 89
- Gathigira, H.S. 76
- Gecaga, Udi 91
- Ghai, Dharam 13, 26, 48, 83–84
- Ghai, Yash 26, 48
- Ghana Trades Union Congress 122, 124, 143, 144–149, 153
- Ghala* 84, 198
- Gingyera-Pinyicwa, A.G.G. 84
- Githii, George 82, 194
- Goldstein, David 55
- Granston Richards, Charles 71, 187, 192
- Habari* 8, 61–62, 65, 162
- Habari za Vita* 63–64
- Hayes, Charles 79
- Heinemann 185
- Heinemann African Writers Series 31, 43, 56
- Hirst, Terry 84, 92
- Histadrut 136
- Historical Association of Tanzania
 - 114–116
- Ho Lin 196
- Honeybone, R.C. 119
- Hughes, Anthony (Tony) 82
- Hussein, Ebrahim 116
- Ibingira, Grace 50
- Indian Council for Cultural Relations 10
- Information Department (Uganda) 70
- Ingham, Kenneth 201
- Institute for Swahili Research 158, 171–174, 178, 181
- Inter-Territorial Language Committee 161–163
- Inter-University Council for Higher Education in the Colonies 98, 107
- Inter-University Committee of East Africa 112, 181
- International Confederation of Free Trade Unions
 - AATUF affiliation controversy about 143–147, 150, 153–155
 - anti-colonialism of 122
 - and education 126, 133–135
 - founding 127
 - and regionalism 131–132
 - support for Kenyan labour movement 128–130
 - support for Tanganyikan labour movement 132
 - See also African Labour College
- International Student Conference 104
- International Union of Socialist Youth 201
- International Union of Students 104–105
- Joe* 56, 92
- Jomo Kenyatta Foundation 201
- Journalism 28, 87
 - and anti-colonialism 61, 68–69, 71–72, 93
 - and anti-communism 74, 79, 83
 - colonial restrictions 61, 67, 69–70, 72, 74
 - and nationalism 92–93
 - post-colonial restrictions 86–87, 90–91
- Kaggia, Bildad 128–129
- Kakonge, John 87
- Kamaliza, Michael 151
- Kanama, Clement 123
- Kawawa, Rashidi 123, 134, 156
- Kenya African Study Union 68
- Kenya African Union 70
- Kenya African National Union 50
- Kenya Broadcasting Corporation 46
- Kenya Federation of Labour
 - dissolution of 152

- publishing by 81
- support for ICFTU 143, 146
- see also Kenya Federation of Registered Trade Unions
- Kenya Federation of Registered Trade Unions 129–130
- see also Kenya Federation of Labour
- Kenya Historical Association 115–116
- Kenya Historical Review* 116
- Kenya Information Office 63, 70, 71
- Kenya Institute of Education 179
- Kenya Kwetu* 63
- Kenya Literature Bureau 208
- see also East African Literature Bureau
- Kenya Swahili Academy 179, 180
- Kenyatta, Jomo 89, 91, 149, 213
- see also Jomo Kenyatta Foundation
- Khamisi, Francis 3, 65–66
- editing *Baraza* 66–68, 80–81, 90
- broadcaster 166
- editing *Mwalimu* 72–73
- and PAFMECA 73, 81
- and *Pamoja* 70–71
- and *Sauti ya MADU* 74
- Kibachia, Chege 128–129
- Kibaki, Mwai 214
- Kibo Art Gallery 45–47
- Kibuka, Eliab 153–154
- Kiggundu, Father Clement 86
- Kimambo, Isaria 84, 113
- Kimenye, Barbara 26, 37
- Kiongozi* 174–175
- Kipkorir, Benjamin 84, 115
- Kiraly, Erno 89
- Kiswahili* (journal) 160, 163, 181
- see also *Bulletin of the Inter-Territorial Language Committee* and *Swahili*
- Kiswahili (language)
- see language
- Kivukoni College 121, 197
- Kombo, S.M. 176
- Kubai, Fred 128–129
- Kuo Hsu 196
- Kwetu* 62
- Labour see trade unions
- Lango Literature Bureau 191–192

- language
- and anti-colonialism 166, 170–171
- and broadcasting 166, 177
- and colonialism 161–162, 163, 165, 166, 169–70
- and nationalism 158–159, 160–161, 164, 166, 168, 171–172, 173–174, 176, 178, 180–182
- and publishing 4, 29, 61, 93, 159, 189, 191–192
- and regionalism 157, 159–160, 163, 165, 168, 173–174, 180–182, 214–215
- and standardisation 162
- Laughlin, James 39
- Lengo* 192
- liberalism 4–5, 7, 36, 218–219
- Liyong, Taban Lo 35, 59, 55, 185
- Longmans Kenya 183, 192, 198
- Lonrho 55, 80
- Lubembe, Clement 138
- Lugha Yetu* 177
- Luyimbazi, Francis 138
- Luyimbazi-Zake, J.S. 109–110
- Macmillan 203
- Makerere Chagga Students Society 103
- Makerere College, University of East Africa 2, 20, 28, 31, 122
- colonial period 96–101
- expatriate staff 114
- position within University of East Africa 109
- publications 35–36
- regional composition of staff 112–113
- students 102–106
- visual arts 45
- see also Makerere University and University of East Africa
- Makerere University 109–110, 120–121
- Makererean, The* 36
- Malemo, Washington 143, 145
- Mambo Leo* 8, 61–62, 63, 65, 69, 71, 161
- Mangua, Charles 185
- Mao Zedong 195
- Marealle, Thomas 75, 103
- Masembe, Sepriya Kisauzi 75
- Matalisi* 69, 74
- Matano, Robert 171
- Mau Mau insurgency 128–130
- Mayanja, Abu 54–55
- Mawazo* 215

- Mazrui, Ali 21, 49, 52, 53, 95, 116, 215
 Mbari Club 46, 51
 Mbiti, John 51
 Mbotela, Tom 65–66
 Mboya, Thomas 29
 – assassination of 85, 89, 206
 – dispute with GTUC 143–147
 – and *East Africa Journal* 81, 87–88
 – fears for decolonisation 16
 – and independent trade unionism 150
 – and international networks 22, 89, 134
 – leadership of regional labour movement 124, 130–131, 145, 156
 – PAFMECA 81
 – patronage of the arts 122–123
 – regionalism 14, 85
 – and *Transition* 52, 54
 Mbugguss, George 79
 McCray, George 137–138, 141
 Mehta, Bhupat 74
 Mettle, G.O. 138
Mfanyi Kazi 81
 Mhina, George 168, 181
 Milton Obote Foundation 82, 201
 Ministry of Education (Kenya) 115
 Ministry of Education (Tanzania) 114
 Ministry of Information (United Kingdom) 63
 Ministry of Overseas Development (United Kingdom) 172
 Mkapu, Benjamin 75, 214
 Mkello, Victor 151
 Mnyampala, Mathias 3, 160, 165, 174, 179
 Mombasa African Democratic Union 73
 Moi, Daniel Arap 89
 Mphahlele, Es'kia 39–40, 47, 51–52, 122
 Mulira, Eridadi 72, 74
Mumenyereri 68, 70
 – see also Muoria, Henry
 Muoria, Henry 68, 70–71
 Murumbi, Joseph 21, 78, 89, 106
 Museveni, Yoweri 111, 214
Muslim Journal 103
 Mutiso, Gideon 141–142
 Muwonge, George 138
Mwafrika 79
Mwalimu 68, 72–73
 Mwangi, Meja 56
 Mwiru, Kingunge Ngombale 101
 Mwinyi, Ali Hassan 176
 Nairobi People's Convention Party 81
 Nakibinge, William 153–154
 Nassir, Abdullahi 179–180, 192
 Nation Group 79–80, 87
 National Development Corporation 203
 National Swahili Council 173–174, 176–178
 National Union of Tanganyika Workers 151–152, 155
 nationalism 215–216
 Nazareth, Peter 42, 48
Négritude 5
 Neogy, Rajat 4, 21, 40, 46, 122
 – arrest 41, 54, 213
 – exile 55
 – and liberalism 218
 – and nationalism 49–50
 – and racial politics 48–49, 50, 52
 – and *Transition* 31–39
 Neogy Lapcek, Barbara 46, 54–55, 56
 Nesbitt, James 104
New African 39
 Newspaper Ordinance (Amendment) Act 1968 (Tanzania), 86, 91
Nexus 28, 32
 Ng'weno, Hilary 37, 90, 92–93
 – see also *Daily Nation*, *Joe* and *Weekly Review*
 Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o 2, 44, 122, 181–182
 – and *Transition* 31–33, 42
 – and Makerere 31, 42–43
 – and post-colonial politics 53–54
 – and University of Nairobi 35
Ngurumo 85, 175
 Njau, Elimo 33, 46–47, 123
 Nkungu, Clement 176–177
 Nkrumah, Kwame 51, 53, 78, 145
 Nommo Art Galley 28, 32, 45, 46
 Nottingham, John 183, 194, 206
Nootan Africa 74
 Nsekela, Amon 110, 112–113
 Ntiro, Sam 45
 Nyerere, Julius
 – criticism of 53
 – post-colonial rule 213
 – regionalism 17, 51

- restrictions on labour movement 151–52
- reporting of in *Baraza* 75, 86
- as translator 160–161, 175

- Obama, Barack 88
- Obote, Milton 21, 33, 41
 - authoritarianism of 54–55, 88, 91, 120, 152, 213
 - see also Milton Obote Foundation
- Obote, Miria 85
- Ochieng, Philip 80, 83–84
- Oculi, Okello 84, 211, 217
- Odera, Odinge 60, 83
- Odero-Jowi, Joseph 137–138, 140, 142–143
- Odinga, Oginga 54, 77, 83, 88–89, 147
- Ogot, Bethwell 3, 23, 120 216
 - *East Africa Journal*, editor of 60, 83–84, 87–88
 - Text Book Centre, role at 203, 208
- Ogot, Grace 44, 85
- Okal, Y.N. 192
- Okigbo, Christopher 51, 53
- Okolo, Jimi 46
- Okumu, John 83
- Olembo, J. Reuben 84
- Omori, B.R. 165–166
- Owino, Rosemarie 185
- Oxford University Press 37, 51, 179–180, 192–193, 198

- p'Bitek, Okot 37, 44, 54
- Paa ya Paa Gallery 32, 45, 84, 123
- Pamoja* 70–71
- Pan Africa* 78
- Pan-African Freedom Movement for East and Central Africa 73–74
- Pant, Apa 101
- Peace with Freedom 81, 93–94, 194–195
- Peking Scientific Symposium (1964) 113, 165, 179
- Penpoint* 28, 32, 36, 42–43
- People, The* 82, 91, 201
- Présence Africaine* 51
- Picha* 58–59
- Publishing 29–30
 - and colonialism 184
 - and Cold War 184, 195–197
 - and nationalism 209
 - and regionalism 183–184, 210
 - religion 192
 - textbooks 186
- Putzrath, Heinz 81–82, 89–90, 201, 206

- Racial politics 47–58, 123–4, 137–138
- Radio 166
 - in colonial period 63–65
 - in post-colonial period 83, 91–92
- Radio Moscow 92
- Radio Tanzania 91
- Radio Uganda 91
- Rafiki Yangu* 62
- Reich, John 138, 147, 152–153
- Robert, Shaaban 157–158, 160, 165, 167, 168, 187, 191
- Rockefeller Foundation 107–108, 114, 172
- Rodney, Walter 95, 115
- Rogers, Douglas 78
- Rowland, Roland “Tiny” 55
- Royal Technical College Nairobi 99–100
 - see also University of Nairobi
- Rwakira, Isaac 142

- Sanga, Michael 164
- Sauti ya MADU* 73, 77
- Scheinman, William 22
- Sekanyolya* 61
- Sempira, Noah 183, 188
- Singh, Makhan 27, 128–129
- Society for the Enhancement of the Swahili Language and Verse 174
- Spaulding, Seth 39
- Springer, Maida 136, 145
- Standard Group 55, 80, 188
- Strong, Chris 183
- Swahili* 158, 160, 163, 167
 - see also *Bulletin of the Inter-Territorial Language Committee* and *Kiswahili*

- Taifa* see *Taifa Leo*
- Taifa Leo* 75, 79
- Taifa Empya* 79
- Taifa Weekly* 79
- Tanganyika Bookshop 196
- Tanganyika African National Union 50, 75, 76, 100, 119
- Tanganyika Federation of Labour 130–134, 143, 146–147, 150–152

- Tanganyika Information Office 63
 Tanzania Elimu Supplies 203
 Tanzania Publishing House 203, 205
Tanzania Zamani 112, 115–116
Target 192
Tazama 187–188
 Tebutt, Althea 79
 Tejani, Bahadur 36, 42, 48–51
 Tejani, J.A. 172
 Text Book Centre 203–204
 Theroux, Paul 38, 56–57
 Thiong'o, Ngũgĩ wa *see* Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o
 Touré, Sékou 144
 trades unions 29
 – anti-colonialism 124
 – anti-communism 124
 – colonial restrictions on 126–127, 131, 133
 – education efforts of 125
 – employer relations 124
 – factionalism 146–147
 – funding from Communist powers 147
 – industrial action 149–150
 – Mau Mau insurgency 128
 – post-colonial restrictions on 149–155
 – regional cooperation 131
 – *see also* African Labour College, Central Organisation of Trade Unions (Kenya), International Confederation of Free Trade Unions, Kenya Federation of Labour, Tanganyika Federation of Labour, Uganda Trades Union Congress.
 Trades Union Congress (United Kingdom) 127–128, 137
Transafrica Journal of History 112
 Transafrica Press 206–207
 Transcription Centre 22, 40, 43, 45–46, 50–52, 54
Transition 28–29, 31–32, 43, 159, 215
 – contributors 37
 – editorial team 38 fn17.
 – funding from Congress for Cultural Freedom 39
 – international networks 32–33, 36, 51, 53, 60
 – operation and closure in Uganda 34–37, 41, 54–55
 – political commentary 52–56
 – race 47–50, 52
 – reopening in Ghana and United States 37, 57
 – taxonomies of East Africa 33, 50–51, 56–57
 – and Transcription Centre 40
 – visual artists 46–47
 – *see also* Neogy, Rajat
 Treaty for East African Co-Operation 12
 Trowell, Margaret 45
 Tumbo, Christopher 151
Tunuulira 187–188
 Twining, Edward 75

Ufalme wa Mungu 62
 Uganda African Drivers Association and Trade Union 126–127
Uganda Argus 75, 86
 Uganda Broadcasting Service 70
 Uganda Federation of Labour 148
 Uganda Government Printers 70
Uganda Journal 35, 37, 215
Uganda Nation 79
 Uganda National Congress 48
 Uganda People's Congress 50, 88, 201
 Uganda Press Trust 201
 Uganda Publishing House 201–202
 Uganda Railway African Union 127, 142
 Uganda School Supply Limited 201
 Uganda Society 35
 Uganda Trade Union Congress 130–132, 143, 146–148, 153–154
 Ugationers 201
Uhuru 81, 175
ujamaa 86
 UNESCO 39, 87, 168, 199
 Union Générale des Travailleurs d'Afrique Noire 144
 United States Agency for International Development 107–108
 United Tanganyika Party 75
 Universities Mission to Central Africa 178
 University College Nairobi 45, 109, 113, 211
 – *see also* University of Nairobi
 University College Dar es Salaam 211
 – Department of Languages and Linguistics 167
 – expatriate staff 85
 – external funding of 107, 118
 – and nationalism 116–117, 119–20

- position of within University of East Africa 95, 109, 211
- staff links to communist states 114
- student body 111, 116
- See also University of Dar es Salaam
- University of Dar es Salaam 119–120
- University of East Africa 95–96, 106–110, 120, 211
- See also Makerere College, University College Dar es Salaam and University College Nairobi
- University of Nairobi
- see University College Nairobi
- University Students' African Revolutionary Front 111

- Vernacular Literature Society 192
- Voice of Kenya 91

- see also Kenya Broadcasting Corporation
- Voice of Uganda* 86

- Wang'ombe, M.T. 116
- Watkins, Oscar 65–67, 162, 169
- Weganda Review* 215
- Weekly News* 75
- Weekly Review* 92
- Whiteley, Wilfred 172
- Wina, Arthur 104
- World Bank 107
- World Federation of Democratic Youth 70
- World Federations of Trade Unions 127, 133–134, 155

- Zanzibar Information Office 63