## **Bibliography**

## **Archival Collections**

American Federation of Labor Records (online)

Amistad Research Center (ARC), Tulane University, New Orleans

Papers of the American Committee on Africa (ACOA)

Papers of Maida Springer Kemp (MSK)

Archives of the Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM), Dodoma

Archives of the East African Community, Dodoma

Archives of Makerere University (AR/MAK), Kampala

Archives of the Uganda Broadcasting Corporation (UBC), Kampala

Cambridge University Special Collections, Cambridge

E. M. K. Mulira Papers

Douglas Rogers personal papers, property of Nick Rogers, London

Harry Ransom Center (HRC), University of Texas-at-Austin, Austin

Transcription Centre Records (TC)

Hoover Institute Archives (HIA), Stanford University, Stanford

Robert Gabor Papers (RG)

Jay Lovestone Papers (JL)

Paul Lubeck Papers

Tom Mboya Papers (TM)

William Scheinman Papers (WS)

Houghton Library, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA

Wole Soyinka Papers

Institute of Commonwealth Studies, London

Graham Mytton Papers (MP)

International Association for Cultural Freedom Archives, University of Chicago, Chicago

International Institute of Social History (IISH), Amsterdam

Papers of the ICFTU

**ISTOR Struggles for Freedom (online)** 

Papers of Allard Lowenstein

Kabarole District Archives (KDA), Mountains of the Moon University, Fort Portal

Kenya National Archives (KNA), Nairobi

Murumbi Africana Collection (MAC)

School of Oriental and African Studies Special Collections, London

Papers of Dr Charles Granston Richards (PP MS 12)

Papers of Professor Wilfred Howell Whiteley (PP MS 42)

Tanzania National Archives (TNA), Dar es Salaam

Uganda National Records Centre and Archives (UNRCA), Kampala

Chief Secretary's Office (CSO)

UNESCO Archives, https://www.unesco.org/en/archives

United Kingdom National Archives (UKNA), Kew

Foreign Office (FO)

Colonial Office (CO)

University of Maryland Special Collections (UMD), College Park Papers of the AFL-CIO

## **Periodicals and Newspapers**

Academy Outlook: Newsletter of the East African Academy

Baraza (Nairobi)

Bulletin of the Inter-Territorial Language (Swahili) Committee

Busara (Nairobi)

Dialogue: An East African Students Magazine (Nairobi)

East Africa Journal (Nairobi)

East African Library Association Bulletin (Nairobi)

East African Standard/The Standard (Nairobi)

Hahari

Kiongozi (Tabora)

Komkya

Mambo Leo

Mazungumzo ya Waalimu

Mbioni (Dar es Salaam)

Ngurumo (Dar es Salaam)

Penpoint (Kampala)

Rafiki Yangu

Sauti ya MADU

Swahili: Journal of the East African Swahili Committee

Tanzania Zamani (Dar es Salaam)

The Nation/Daily Nation (Nairobi)

The Nationalist (Dar es Salaam)

The People (Kampala)

Taarifa ya Semina ya Kiswahili

Transition (Kampala)

Ufalme wa Mungu

Uganda Argus (Kampala)

UNESCO Courier (Paris)

UNESCO Reports and Papers on Mass Communication (Paris)

Weekly Review (Nairobi)

## **Published Material and Secondary Literature**

Analysis of radio audience survey in mainland Tanzania. Associated Business Consultants Ltd: Beirut, 1974.

<sup>&</sup>quot;East African Labour Policies." East Africa Journal 1.7 (1964): 20-22.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Minutes of the Twenty-Fifth Annual General Meeting of the East African Swahili Committee held in University Hall, Makerere University College, Kampala, Uganda, on Tuesday, 14th and

- Wednesday, 15<sup>th</sup> November, 1961, beginning at 9am on Tuesday 14<sup>th</sup> November," Swahili: Journal of the East African Swahili Committee 33, 1 (1962–1963): 139–142.
- "Vision 2050: Regional Vision for Socio-Economic Transformation and Development." (EAC, Arusha: 2015). Accessed 12 July 2023, http://repository.eac.int/bitstream/handle/11671/567/EAC%20Vision %202050%20FINAL%20DRAFT%20OCT-%202015.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y
- Adar, Korwa Gombe, Kasaija Phillip Apuuli, Agnes Lucy Lando, Patrick Loch Otieno Lumumba, and Juliana Masabo, eds. Popular Participation in the Integration of the East African Community: Eastafricanness and Eastafricanization, London: Rowman & Littlefield, 2020.
- Adima, Anna. "Anglophone Women's Writing and Public Culture in Kenya and Uganda, 1959-1976." PhD thesis, University of York, 2022.
- Adima, Anna. "Mixed-ish: Race, Class and Gender in 1950s-60s Kampala Through a Life History of Barbara Kimenye." Journal of Eastern African Studies 16.3 (2023): 355-374.
- Afro-Asian Networks Research Collective. "Manifesto: Networks of Decolonization in Asia and Africa." Radical History Review 131 (2018): 176-82.
- Agola, Caroline. "Shihabuddin Chiraghdin: An Appreciation." Kiswahili, 46.2 (1976): 1–2.
- Ahmad, Mahvish, Koni Benson, and Hana Morgenstern. "Revolutionary Papers: The Counterinstitutions, Counterpolitics, and Countercultures of Anticolonial Periodicals." Radical History Review 150 (2024): 1-31.
- Aiyar, Sana. Indians in Kenya: The Politics of Diaspora. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2015.
- Allen, Tim. "The Rage of Okot p'Bitek: Colonial Perspectives on a Failed Oxford Doctorate." Accessed 28 February 2024, https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/africaatlse/2019/07/12/rage-okot-pbitek-colonialperspectives/.
- Amuhaya, Claire and Denis Degterev. A Century of East African Integration. Cham: Springer Nature, 2022.
- Anderson, Benedict. Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism. London: Verso, 1983.
- Anderson, David M. "Guilty Secrets: Deceit, Denial, and the Discovery of Kenya's 'Migrated Archive." History Workshop Journal 80.1 (2015): 142-60.
- Anderson, David M. "Yours in Struggle for Majimbo.' Nationalism and the Party Politics of Decolonization in Kenya, 1955-64." Journal of Contemporary History 40.3 (2005): 547-564.
- Angelo, Anaïs. Power and the Presidency in Kenya: the Jomo Kenyatta Years. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020.
- Appiah, Kwame Anthony. In My Father's House: Africa in the Philosophy of Culture. Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Askew, Kelly. "Everyday Poetry From Tanzania: Microcosm of the Newspaper Genre." In African Print Cultures: Newspapers and their Publics in the Twentieth Century, edited by Derek R. Peterson, Emma Hunter and Stephanie Newell, 179–223. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 2016.
- Asiimire, Priscilla. "University Adult Education at Makerere, 1953-2006." PhD thesis, Makerere University, 2025.
- Atieno Odhiambo, Elisha Stephen. "Introduction: Bethwell A. Ogot and the Crucible of East African Scholarship, 1964–1980." In The Challenges of History and Leadership in Africa: The Essays of Bethwell Allan Ogot, edited by Toyin Falola and Elisha Stephen Atieno Odhiambo, vii-xxii. Trenton NI: Africa World Press, 2002.
- Bailkin, Jordanna. "The Sounds of Independence? Lessons from Africa and Beyond at the Transcription Centre Archive." History Workshop Journal 78 (2014): 229–245.

- Banfield, Iane. "The Structure and Administration of the East African Common Services Organization." In Federation in East Africa: Opportunities and Problems, edited by Colin Leys and Peter Robson, 30-40. Nairobi: Oxford University Press, 1965.
- Baraka, Carey. "Remembering Kampala." The Republic (6 April 2024).
- Barton, Frank. The Press of Africa: Persecution and Perseverance. London: The Macmillan Press, 1979.
- Bates, Robert. When Things Fell Apart: State Failure in Late-Century Africa, Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Benson, Peter. "'Border Operators' Black Orpheus and the Genesis of Modern African Art and Literature." Research in African Literatures 14.4 (1983): 431-73.
- Benson, Peter. Black Orpheus, Transition, and Modern Cultural Awakening in Africa. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1986.
- Berman, Edward H. The Ideology of Philanthropy: The Influence of the Carnegie, Ford, and Rockefeller Foundations on American Foreign Policy. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1983.
- Bgoya, Walter, and Mary Jay. "Publishing in Africa from Independence to the Present Day." Research in African Literatures 44.2 (2013): 17-34.
- Bgoya, Walter. Books and Reading in Tanzania. Paris: UNESCO, 1986.
- Branch, Daniel. "Political Traffic: Kenyan Students in Eastern and Central Europe, 1958-69." Journal of Contemporary History 53.4 (2018): 811-31.
- Branch, Daniel. "Public Letters and the Culture of Politics in Kenya, c. 1960-75." Journal of Eastern African Studies 15.2 (2021): 339-57.
- Branch, Daniel. A Man of the World: Tom Mboya, the Cold War and Decolonization in Kenya. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, forthcoming.
- Brennan, James. Taifa: Making Race and Nation in Tanzania. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2012.
- Brennan, James. "Communications and Media in African History." In The Oxford Handbook of Modern African History, edited by John Parker and Richard Reid, 492-509. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Brennan, James. "A History of Sauti Ya Mvita (Voice of Mombasa): Radio, Public Culture, and Islam in Coastal Kenya, 1947–66." In New Media and Religious Transformations in Africa, edited by Rosalind Hackett and Benjamin Soares, 19–38. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2015.
- Brennan, James. "The Cold War Battle over Global News in East Africa: Decolonization, the Free Flow of Information, and the Media Business, 1960–1980." Journal of Global History 10.2 (2015): 333-56.
- Brownell, Emily. "Reterritorializing the Future: Writing Environmental Histories of the Oil Crisis from Tanzania." Environmental History 27.4 (2022): 747-71.
- Bruce-Lockhart, Katherine, and Jonathon Earle. "Researching Institutional Life in Modern Uganda." History in Africa 45 (2018): 175-91.
- Burgess, G. Thomas. Race, revolution and the struggle for human rights in Zanzibar: the memoirs of Ali Sultan Issa and Seif Sharif Hamad. Athens OH: Ohio University Press, 2009.
- Burgess, G. Thomas. "The Concept of Cultural Revolution, and its Indian Ocean Travels during the Cold War." Monsoon 1.2 (2023): 92-105. https://doi.org/10.1215/2834698X-10739280.
- Burke, Peter. "How to Write a History of Europe: Europe, Europes, Eurasia." European Review 14.2 (2006): 233-39.
- Burton, Andrew. African Underclass: urbanisation, crime and colonial order in Dar es Salaam. Athens OH: Ohio University Press, 2005.
- Burton, Eric. "Decolonization, the Cold War, and Africans' Routes to Higher Education Overseas, 1957-65." Journal of Global History 15.1 (2020): 169-91.

- Burton, Eric, "A Marxist-Leninist Tanzanian Economist; Kassim Guruli, East Germany, and Struggles over Socialism at the University of Dar es Salaam." The International Journal of African Historical Studies 54.3 (2021): 239-307.
- Burton, Eric. "Forging the Vanquard of African Socialism: Nationalism, Respectability and Ideological Struggles at Kivukoni College, Tanzania." In Socialism, Internationalism, and Development in the Third World: Envisioning Modernity in the Era of Decolonization, edited by Su Lin Lewis and Nana Osei-Opare, 193-214. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2024.
- Byaruhanga, Frederick, Student Power in Africa's Higher Education: A Case of Makerere University, New York: Routledge, 2013.
- Byrne, leffrey James, Mecca of Revolution: Algeria, Decolonization, and the Third World Order, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- Callaci, Emily. Street Archives and City Life: Popular Intellectuals in Postcolonial Tanzania. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2017.
- Carew. Anthony. "Conflict within the ICFTU: Anti-Communism and Anti-Colonialism in the 1950s." International Review of Social History 41.1 (1996): 147–81.
- Carew, Anthony. "Charles Millard, a Canadian in the International Labour Movement: A case study of the ICFTU, 1955-61." Labour 37 (1996): 121-48.
- Castryck, Geert. "Bordering the Lake: Transcending Spatial Orders in Kigoma-Ujiji." The International Journal of African Historical Studies, 52.1 (2019): 109-32.
- Chachage, Chambi. "African Unity Feeling with Nkrumah, Thinking with Nyerere." Pambazuka News, 9 April 2009.
- Chagula, Wilfred. "The Role of the Elite, the Intelligentsia and Educated East Africans in the Development of Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania." The East African Academy: The Second Foundation Lecture, 20 September 1966, Kampala, Uganda.
- Chakava, Henry. Books and Reading in Kenya. Paris: UNESCO, 1983.
- Chakava, Henry. Publishing in Africa: One Man's Perspective. Chestnut Hill, MA: Bellagio Publishing Network, 1996.
- Cheah, Pheng. What Is a World? On Postcolonial Literature as World Literature. Durham NC: Duke University Press, 2016.
- Chege, John Waruingi. Copyright Law and Publishing in Kenya. Nairobi: Kenya Literature Bureau, 1978.
- Chemchemi African Creative Centre. Chemchemi African Creative Centre presents Paintings and Sculptures by Elimo Njau. Nairobi: Chemchemi Publishing, 1964.
- Chiraghdin, Latifa S. Shihabuddin Chiraghdin: Life Journey of a Swahili Scholar. Nairobi: Asian African Heritage Trust, 2018.
- Chiraqhdin, Shihabuddin with Mathias E. Mnyampala, Historia ya Kiswahili. Nairobi: Oxford University Press, 1977.
- Chuo Kikuu cha Dar es Salaam. "Mzinduo na Siku ya Kufungua Jumamosi 19 Agosti 1970 Chuo cha Uchunguzi wa Kiswahili."
- Clayton, Anthony, and Donald Savage. Government and Labour in Kenya 1895–1963. Abingdon: Routledge, 2016 [1974].
- Cohen, David William. "Perils and Pragmatics of Critique: Reading Barack Obama Sr's 1965 Review of Kenya's Development Plan." African Studies 74.3 (2015): 247-269
- Cohen, David William, and Elisha Stephen Atieno Odhiambo. The Risks of Knowledge: Investigations into the Death of the Hon. Minister John Robert Ouko in Kenya, 1990. Athens OH: Ohio University Press, 2004.
- Collins, Michael. "Decolonisation and the 'Federal Moment." Diplomacy & Statecraft 24.1 (2013): 21-40.

- Colman, S.J., East Africa in the fifties: A View of Late Imperial Life. London: Radcliffe Press, 1998.
- Colonial Office, "Report on the Commission of Higher Education in the Colonies", London HMSO, 1945.
- Cook, David & Rubadiri, David, eds. Poems from East Africa. Nairobi. East African Publishing House, 1971.
- Cook, David, ed. Origin East Africa. A Makerere Anthology. London: Heinemann, 1965.
- Cook, Mercer. "The African Personality Two Views: The Aspirations of 'Negritude." The New Leader, 44.41 (1960): 8-9.
- Cooper, Frederick. "Conflict and Connection: Rethinking Colonial African History." American Historical Review 99.5 (1994): 1516-45.
- Cooper, Frederick. Decolonization and African Society: The Labor Question in French and British Africa. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Cooper, Frederick. "Possibility and Constraint: African Independence in Historical Perspective." Journal of African History 49.2 (2008): 167-96.
- Cooper, Frederick. Citizenship between Empire and Nation: Remaking France and French Africa, 1945-1960. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 2014.
- Cormac, Rory. "British 'Black' Productions: Forgeries, Front Groups, and Propaganda, 1951–1977." Journal of Cold War Studies 24.3 (2022): 4-42.
- Curless, Gareth. "'The People Need Civil Liberties': Trade Unions and Contested Decolonisation in Singapore." Labor History 57.1 (2016): 53-70.
- Curless, Gareth. "The Triumph of the State: Singapore's Dockworkers and the Limits of Global History, C.1920-1965." The Historical Journal 60.4 (2017): 1097-123.
- Currey, James. Africa Writes Back: The African Writers Series and the Launch of African Literature. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2008.
- Currey, James. "Literary Publishing After Nigerian Independence: Mbari as Celebration." Research in African Literatures 44.2 (2013): 8-16.
- Davis, Caroline. African Literature and the CIA: Networks of Authorship and Publishing. Cambridge Elements. Elements in Publishing and Book Culture. Cambridge: Cambridge University
- Decker, Corrie and Elisabeth McMahon. The Idea of Development in Africa: A History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021.
- Desai, Gaurav. Commerce with the Universe: Africa, India and the Afrasian Imagination. New York: Columbia University Press, 2013.
- Devji, Faisal. "A Minority of One." Global Intellectual History 7.6 (2022): 1058-64.
- Donovan, Kevin. "Uhuru Sasa! Federal Futures and Liminal Sovereignty in Decolonizing East Africa." Comparative Studies in Society and History 65.2 (2023): 372–398.
- Donovan, Kevin. Money, Value and the State: Sovereignty and Citizenship in East Africa. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2024.
- Dunn, Andrea S. "Swahili Policy Implementation in Tanzania: The role of the national Swahili council (BAKITA)." Studies in the Linguistic Sciences 15.1 (1985): 31-47.
- Durrani, Shiraz. Never Be Silent: Publishing & Imperialism in Kenya, 1884-1963. London: Vita Books, 2006.
- Earle, Jonathon, Katherine Bruce-Lockhart, Nakanyike Musisi, and Edgar Taylor. "Introduction." In Decolonising State and Society in Uganda: The Politics of Knowledge and Public Life, edited by Katherine Bruce-Lockhart, Jonathon Earle, Nakanyike Musisi and Edgar Taylor, 1–24. Woodbridge: Boydell & Brewer, 2022.

- East African Institute of Social and Cultural Affairs. "East African Labour Policies." East Africa Journal 1.7 (1964): 20-23.
- East Africa High Commission. East African Literature Bureau Annual Report (1953).
- East Africa High Commission. Report of the Working Party on Higher Education in East Africa (Entebbe: Government Printer, 1958).
- East African Common Services Organization, *Proceedings of the Central Legislative Assembly* Debates (1964).
- Echureo, Michael. "From Transition to Transition." Research in African Literatures 22.4 (1991): 135-45.
- Eliufoo, Solomon. "Education for Service-Men Only: Tanzania Government Policy for Higher Education." East Africa Journal 4.8 (1967): 23-9.
- Ewing, Adam. Age of Garvey: How a Jamaican Activist Created a Mass Movement and Changed Global Black Politics. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 2014.
- Fajardo, Margarita. The World that Latin America Created: The United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America in the Development Era. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2022.
- Fawn, Rick. "'Regions' and Their Study: Wherefrom, What For and Whereto." Review of International Studies 35 (2009): 5-34.
- Feierman, Steven. "African Histories and the Dissolution of World History." In Africa and the Disciplines: The Contributions of Research in Africa to the Social Sciences and the Humanities, edited by Robert Bates, Valentin-Yves Mudimbe and Jean O'Barr, 167-212. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993.
- Fejzula, Merve. "The Cosmopolitan Historiography of Twentieth-Century Federalism." The Historical Journal 64.2 (2021): 477-500.
- Forlenza, Rosario. "The Politics of the Abendland: Christian Democracy and the Idea of Europe after the Second World War." Contemporary European History 26.2 (2017): 261–86.
- Frederiksen, Bodil Folke. "Joe, the sweetest Reading in Africa." In Readings in African Popular Fiction, edited by Stephanie Newell, 94-107. Oxford: James Currey, 2002.
- Frederiksen, Bodil Folke. "Censorship as Negotiation: The State and Non-European Newspapers in Kenya, 1930-54." Itinerario 44.2 (2020): 391-411.
- Friedland, William. Vuta Kamba: The Development of Trade Unions in Tanganyika. Stanford: Hoover Institution Press, 1969.
- Furedi, Frank. "The African Crowd in Nairobi: Popular Movements and Elite Politics." Journal of African History 14.2 (1973): 275-90.
- Gadsden, Fay. "The African Press in Kenya, 1945–1952." The Journal of African History 21.4 (1980): 515-35.
- Gerits, Frank. The Ideological Scramble for Africa: How the Pursuit of Anticolonial Modernity Shaped a Postcolonial Order, 1945-1966. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2023.
- Getachew, Adom. Worldmaking after Empire: The Rise and Fall of Self-Determination. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 2019.
- Geuza, Zamda. "Interview with Professor M.M. Mulokozi: Writing and Publishing in Post-Independence Tanzania." In Print, Press and Publishing in Tanzania, edited by Zamda R. Geuza, George Roberts and Emma Hunter, forthcoming.
- Ghai, Dharam "Contemporary Economic and Social Developments." In Zamani: A Survey of East African History, edited by Bethwell A. Ogot and J.A. Kieran, 371–391. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1968.
- Ghai, Dharam and Yash Ghai. "Asians in East Africa: Problems and Prospects." Journal of Modern *African Studies* 3.1 (1965): 35–51.

- Ghazal, Amal, Islamic Reform and Arab Nationalism Expanding the Crescent from the Mediterranean to the Indian Ocean (1880s-1930s). London: Routledge, 2010.
- Gikandi, Simon. "East African Literature in English." In The Cambridge History of African and Caribbean Literature, edited by Simon Gikandi and F. Abiola Irele, 379-97. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Gingyera-Pinycwa, Anthony. "Monarchism an Anachronism: The Republicans Outlaw the Royalists in Uganda." East Africa Journal 4.7 (1967): 9-14.
- Githiora, Chege, "Kenya: Language and the search for a coherent national identity," In Language and National Identity in Africa, edited by Andrew Simpson, 235–251. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Gitonga-Wanjohi, Liz. The Fifth Columnist: a legendary journalist. Nairobi: Longhorn Publishers, 2015.
- Glassman, Jonathan. War of Words, War of Stones: Racial Thought and Violence in Colonial Zanzibar. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2011.
- Goldsworthy, David. Tom Mbova: The Man Kenva Wanted to Forget. London: Heinemann, 1982.
- Goldthorpe, J.E. "Race Relations in East Africa." Transition 1.1 (1961): 30–36.
- Goldthorpe, J.E. An African Elite: Makerere College Students, 1922-60. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 1965.
- Goma, L.K.H. "Introduction." Proceedings of the East African Academy; First Symposium, Makerere June 1963. Nairobi: Longmans, 1963.
- Gona, George and Justin Willis. "Pwani C Kenya? Memory, Documents and Secessionist Politics in Coastal Kenya." African Affairs 112.446 (2013): 48-71.
- Government of Tanganyika, Annual Report of the Public Relations Department (1953).
- Government of Tanganyika, Ministry of Education and Information Services, Annual report (1962).
- Government of Tanzania, Ministry of Education, Annual report (1964).
- Granqvist, Raoul. "Storylines, Spellbinders and Heartbeats." In Readings in African Popular Fiction, edited by Stephanie Newell, 81-89. Oxford: James Currey, 2002.
- Greenfield, Kathleen. "Self and Nation in Kenya: Charles Mangua's 'Son of Woman'." The Journal of Modern African Studies 33.4 (1995): 685-698.
- Gregory. Robert. Quest for Equality: Asian Politics in East Africa, 1900-1967. Bombay: Orient Longman, 1993.
- Gregory, Robert. South Asians in East Africa: An Economic and Social History. Boulder: Westview Press, 1993.
- Harisch, Immanuel. "Great Hopes, False Promises: African Trade Unions in the World of Organized Labour. Institutions, Networks, and Mobilities during the Cold War 1950s and 1960s." PhD thesis, University of Vienna, 2023.
- Harisch, Immanuel. "La formation des syndicalistes africaines au sein des mouvements syndicaux inter/nationaux: Une histoire sous contrainte." Revue d'histoire contemporaine de l'Afrique 6-7 (2024): 57-76.
- Harisch, Immanuel, and Eric Burton. "The Missing Link? Western Communists as Mediators between the East German FDGB, the World Federation of Trade Unions (WFTU), and African Trade Unions in the Late 1950s and Early 1960s." International Labor and Working-Class History 103:1 (2023): 292-311.
- Harries, Lyndon. "Swahili in Modern East Africa'." In Language Problems of Developing Nations, edited by Joshua A. Fishman, Charles A. Ferguson and Jyotirindra Das Gupta, 415–429. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1968.
- Harris, Joseph E. Repatriates and Refugees in a Colonial Society: The Case of Kenya. Washington D.C.: Howard University Press, 1987.

- Hazlewood, Arthur, "The End of the East African Community: What are the lessons for Regional Integration Schemes?" Journal of Common Market Studies 18.1 (1979): 40-58.
- Heathcote, Daniel. "Postcolonial Culture in Nairobi's Margins 1963-c.1982." PhD thesis, University of Edinburgh, 2024.
- Hirji, Karim F., ed. Cheche: Reminiscences of a Radical Magazine. Dar es Salaam: Mkuki na Nyota, 2010.
- Horne, Gerald. Mau Mau in Harlem?: The U.S. And the Liberation of Kenya. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- Hughes, Anthony, East Africa: Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1969.
- Hunter, Emma. Political Thought and the Public Sphere in Tanzania: Freedom, Democracy and Citizenship in the Era of Decolonization. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Hunter, Emma. "Komkya and the Convening of a Chagga Public, 1953–1961." In African Print Cultures: Newspapers and Their Publics in the Twentieth Century, edited by Derek R. Peterson, Emma Hunter, and Stephanie Newell, 283-305. Ann Arbor MI: University of Michigan Press, 2016.
- Hunter, Emma. "Languages of Freedom in Decolonising Africa." Transactions of the Royal Historical Society 27 (2017): 253-69.
- Hunter, Emma. "Newspapers as Sources for African History." Oxford Research Encyclopedia of African History, 2018, Accessed 24 October 2018, http://africanhistory.oxfordre.com/view/10.1093/acre fore/9780190277734.001.0001/acrefore-9780190277734-e-228.
- Hunter, Emma. "Print Media, the Swahili Language and Textual Cultures in Early Twentieth-Century Tanzania." In Indigenous Textual Cultures, edited by Tony Ballantyne, Angela Wanhalla and Lachlan Paterson, 175-194. Durham NC: Duke University Press, 2020.
- Hunter, Emma. "African Nationalisms." In Cambridge History of Nationhood and Nationalism, Volume 2, edited by Cathie Carmichael, Matthew d'Auria and Aviel Roshwald, 280-299. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2023.
- Hunter, Emma. "Colonial Government Periodicals in 1920s East Africa: Mambo Leo and Habari." In The Edinburgh Companion to British colonial periodicals, edited by David Finkelstein, David Johnson and Caroline Davis, 313-330. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2024.
- Hyde, David. "The East African Railway Strike, 1959–60: Labour's Challenge of Inter-Territorialism." Labor History 57:1 (2016): 71-91.
- Ibingira, Grace. "Political Movements and their Role in Promoting Unity in East Africa." Transition, 20 (1965): 37-42.
- Ilieva, Emilia and Hilary Chakava. "East African Publishing and the Academia." In Coming of Age: Studies in African Publishing, Essays in Honour of Dr Henry Chakava at 70, edited by Kiarie Kamau and Kirimi Mitambo, 106-128. Nairobi: East African Educational Publishers, 2016.
- Irele, Abiola. Review of Transition, no. 1-23 in Journal of Modern African Studies 3.3 (1967): 442-47.
- Ivaska, Andrew. "Movement Youth in a Global Sixties Hub: The Everyday Lives of Transnational Activists in Postcolonial Dar Es Salaam." In Transnational Histories of Youth in the Twentieth Century, edited by Richard Ivan Jobs and David M. Pomfret, 188–210. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2015.
- Ivaska, Andrew. Cultured States: Youth, Gender, and Modern Style in 1960s Dar Es Salaam. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2011.
- Jacobs, Sally. The Other Barack: The Bold and Reckless Life of President Obama's Father. New York: Publicaffair, 2011.
- James, Leslie, and Elisabeth Leake. "Introduction." In Decolonisation and the Cold War: Negotiating Independence, edited by Leslie James and Elisabeth Leake, 1–17. London: Bloomsbury, 2015.

- James, Leslie. "'Essential Things Such as Typewriters': Development Discourse, Trade Union Expertise, and the Dialogues of Decolonization between the Caribbean and West Africa." Journal of Social History 53.2 (2019): 378-401.
- Jenks, John. "Crash Course: The International Press Institute and Journalism Training in Anglophone Africa, 1963-1975." Media History 26.4 (2020): 508-21. https://doi.org/10.1080/13688804.2019. 1634527.
- Jenks, John. "The Scramble for African Media: The British Government, Reuters, and Thomson in the 1960s." American Journalism 33:1 (2016): 2-19.
- Kabeya, John B. Mtemi Mirambo: Mtawala shujaa ya Kinyamwezi. Kampala: East African Literature Bureau, 1966.
- Kaggia, Bildad. Roots of Freedom, 1921–1963: The Autobiography of Bildad Kaggia. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1975.
- Kalliney, Peter. "Modernism, African Literature and the Cold War." Modern Language Quarterly 76.3 (2015): 333-368.
- Kalliney, Peter. "The Makerere Generation: Cold War Diplomacy and African Literature." Times Literary Supplement, no. 5910, 8 July 2016: 15-7.
- Kalliney, Peter. The Aesthetic Cold War: Decolonization and Global Literature. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 2022.
- Kakonge, John. "Scientific Socialism in Africa." East Africa Journal 1.1 (1964): 6–9.
- Kamaliza, Michael. "Tanganyika's View of Labour's Role." East Africa Journal 1.7 (1964): 9-16.
- Kanduru, Abdullah Ismail. "The Implementation of the National Manpower Policy by Tanzanian Universities from 1962 to 1994." PhD thesis, University of Toronto, 1994.
- Kane, Ousmane Oumar. Beyond Timbuktu: An Intellectual History of Muslim West Africa. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2016.
- Katz, Elihu, and George Wedell. Broadcasting in the Third World: Promise and Performance. Reprint 2014. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Pres 1978.
- Kaunda, Kenneth. "The Future of Democracy in Africa." Transition, 15 (1964): 37–9.
- Kaungamno, Ezekiel E., and C. S. Ilomo. Books Build Nations. 1, Library Services in West Ans East Africa. London, Dar es Salaam: Transafrica; T. L. S.[Tanzania Library Services], 1979.
- Kenya, Republic of. The Policy on Trade Union Organization in Kenya. Nairobi, 1965.
- Khamisi, Joe. Dash before Dusk: A slave descendant's journey in freedom. Kenway Publications: Nairobi, 2014.
- Kimambo, Isaria. "Making Oral Traditions Scientific: A History of the Abaluyia of Western Kenya by G.S. Were." East Africa Journal 4.7 (1967): 33-4.
- Kimambo, Isaria N. Three Decades of Production of Historical Knowledge at Dar Es Salaam. Dar es Salaam: Dar es Salaam University Press, 1993.
- Kimori, Mary. "What Future Drama." Busara, 2.3 (1969): 35-7.
- Kimulson, B.M. "Students in Society" and Tom Amasira-Kecha, "A rising National Bourgeoisie", Dialogue 3 (1966), 9-11.
- Kindy, Hyder. Life and Politics in Mombasa. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1972.
- Kipkorir, Benjamin. "Replica of an English Public School: King's College Budo: The First Sixty Years, by G.P. McGregor." East Africa Journal 4.7 (1967): 34-5.
- Kipkorir, Benjamin. Descent from Cherang'any Hills: Memoirs of a Reluctant Academic. Nairobi: Macmillan Kenya, 2009.
- Kironde, Erisa. "Towards a Definition of Foreign Policy." Transition 5 (1962): 13.
- Kisosonkole, Pumla. "African Women in International Society." East Africa Journal 4.4 (1967): 7-10.

- Kitching, Gavin, Class and Economic Change in Kenva: The Making of African Petit-Bourgeoisie, New Haven CT: Yale University Press, 1980.
- Kithinji, Michael Mwenda. "An Imperial Enterprise: The Making and Breaking of the University of East Africa, 1949-1969." Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne Des Études Africaines 46.2 (2012): 195-214.
- Kithinji, Michael Mwenda. The State and the University Experience in East Africa: Colonial Foundations and Postcolonial Transformations in Kenya. Pretoria, South Africa: UNISA Press, 2019.
- Kivejinja, A. M. Kirunda, Bidandi Ssali, and Kintu Musoke, The Sapoba Legacy: A Story of Ideals and Idealism in Ugandan Politics and Family Life. Kampala: Menha Publishers, 2014.
- Knappert, J. K. "Report of the Senior Research Fellow." Swahili 33.2 (1963): 2-11.
- Knappert, J. K. "Editorial." Swahili 33.2 (1963): 1.
- Koshi, Anne. "An Interview with Bahadur Tejani." Ufahamu: A Journal of African Studies, 21.3 (1993): 43-54.
- Kotei, S. I. A. "Some cultural and social factors of book reading and publishing in Africa." In Publishing in Africa in the Seventies: Proceedings of an International Conference on Publishing and Book Development, Held at the University of Ife, Ile-Ife, Nigeria, 16-20 December 1973, edited by Edwina Oluwasanmi. Ile Ife: University of Ife Press, 1975.
- Kotei, S. I. A. The Book Today in Africa. Paris: UNESCO, 1981.
- Krautwald, Fabian. "The Bearers of News: Print and Power in German East Africa." Journal of African History 62.1 (2021): 5-28.
- Kresse, Kai. Swahili Muslim Publics and Postcolonial Experience. Bloomington IN: Indiana University Press, 2018.
- Krishnan, Madhu. "Citizenship, Responsibility and Literary Culture in the University Periodical in Eastern Africa: Spaces of Social Production in Busara and its Networks." In The Edinburgh Companion to British colonial periodicals, edited by David Finkelstein, David Johnson and Caroline Davis, 531-541. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2024.
- Kristiansen, Stein, and Anne Ryen. "Enacting their business environments: Asian entrepreneurs in East Africa." African and Asian Studies 1.3 (2002):165-186.
- Kyeyune, George. "Art in Uganda in the Twentieth Century." PhD thesis, Makerere University, 2003. Lapcek, Barbara. "Rajat Neogy Remembered." Transition 106 (2011): 86–87.
- Larmer, Miles, and Baz Lecocg. 'Historicising Nationalism in Africa.' Nations and Nationalism 4.4
- (2018): 893-917. Leow, Rachel. "Asian Lessons in the Cold War Classroom: Trade Union Networks and the
- Multidirectional Pedagogies of the Cold War in Asia." Journal of Social History 53.2 (2019): 429-53. Lewis, Joanna. Empire State-Building: War and Welfare in Kenya 1925-1952. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.
- Lewis, Su Lin. "'We Are Not Copyists': Socialist Networks and Non-Alignment from Below in A. Philip Randolph's Asian Journey." Journal of Social History 53.2 (2019): 402–28.
- Leys, Colin. "Letter." London Review of Books 2 August 2018.
- Lindfors, Bernth. Mazungumzo: Interviews with East African Writers, Publishers, Editors and Scholars. Athens OH: Ohio University Press, 1980.
- Lo Liyong, Tabon [Taban]. "Can we correct literary barrenness in East Africa?" East Africa Journal 2.8 (1965): 5–13.
- Lo Liyong, Taban. "The Education of Taban Lo Liyong." Transition 24 (1966): 12-19.
- LoBue, Adam. "'They Must Either Be Informed or They Will Be Cominformed': Covert Propaganda, Political Literacy, and Cold War Knowledge Production in the Loyal African Brothers Series." Journal of Global History, 18.1 (2023): 68-87.

- LoBue, Adam, "Preventive, Pre-emptive and Educative; Political Literacy, Anticommunism, and Cold War Knowledge Production in East Africa, 1949-1979." PhD thesis, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, 2025.
- Lochie, Michael F. Zanzibar: Background to Revolution. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1968. Loimeier, Roman. Between Social Skills and Marketable Skills: The Politics of Islamic Education in 20<sup>th</sup>
- Century Zanzibar. Leiden: Brill, 2009.
- Loughran, Gerard. Birth of a Nation: The Story of a Newspaper in Kenya. London: IB Tauris, 2010.
- Low, Donald, and John Lonsdale, "Introduction: Towards the New Order, 1945-1963," In History of East Africa, Vol. 3, edited by Donald Anthony Low and Alison Smith, 1-64. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1976.
- Lubega, Henry. "Uganda: A Look Back at the 119-Year Journey of Uganda's Newspapers." The Monitor, 20 May 2019, Accessed 26 February 2025, https://allafrica.com/stories/201905200157.html.
- Lubembe, Clement. "Trade Unions and Nation Building." East Africa Journal 1.2 (1964): 19-22.
- Lüthi, Lorenz, Cold Wars: Asia, the Middle East, Europe, Cambridge; Cambridge University Press, 2020.
- MacArthur, Julie. "Decolonizing Sovereignty: States of Exception along the Kenya-Somali Frontier." The American Historical Review 124.1 (2019): 108-43.
- Macola, Giacomo. "It Means as If We Are Excluded from the Good Freedom": Thwarted Expectations of Independence in the Luapula Province of Zambia, 1964-6." Journal of African History 47.1 (2006): 43-56.
- Macpherson, Margaret. They Built for the Future: A Chronicle of Makerere University College, 1922–1962. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Maddox, Gregory and James Giblin, eds., In Search of a Nation: Histories of Authority and Dissidence in Tanzania. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press, 2005.
- Magaziner, Daniel. "The Foundation: Design, Time, and Possibility in 1960s Nairobi." Comparative Studies in Society and History 60.3 (2018): 599-628.
- Makotsi, Ruth, and Lily Nyariki. Publishing and Book Trade in Kenya. East African Publishers, 1997.
- Makunike, E. C. Christian Press in Africa: Voice of Human Concern. Lusaka: Multimedia Publications, 1973.
- Maloba, Gregory. "Gregory Maloba Talks About His Childhood and His Growth as a Sculptor." Transition, 11 (1963): 20-23
- Mamdani, Mahmood. "Between the Public Intellectual and the Scholar: Decolonization and Some Post-Independence Initiatives in African Higher Education." Inter-Asia Cultural Studies 17.1 (2016), 68-71.
- Mamdani, Mahmood. "The African University." London Review of Books, 19 July 2018. 29-32.
- Mark-Thiesen, Cassandra. "Neglected Historiography from Africa: The Case for Postindependence Journals." The Journal of African History 64.1 (2023): 5-12.
- Market Survey of Books and Publications in Kenya, Nigeria and Tanzania. New Delhi: Indian Institute of Foreign Trade, 1980.
- Marmon, Brooks. Pan-Africanism Versus Partnership: African Decolonisation in Southern Rhodesian Politics, 1950–1963. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2023.
- Masebo, Oswald. "New Thematic Directions in History at the University of Dar Es Salaam." Tanzania Zamani 9.2 (2017): 1-67.
- Massé, Guirdex. "Cold War and Black Transnationalism: Aimé Césaire and Mercer Cook at the First International Congress of Black Writers and Artists." Palimpsest: A Journal on Women, Gender, and the Black International, 4. 2 (2015): 115-34.
- Matera, Marc. "Pan-Africa, African Socialism and the 'Federal Moment' of Decolonization." In Socialism, Internationalism, and Development in the Third World: Envisioning Modernity in the Era of

- Decolonization, edited by Su Lin Lewis and Nana Osei-Opare, 55-74, London; Bloomsbury Academic, 2024.
- Mathews, Nathaniel. Zanzibar was a Country: Exile and Citizenship between East Africa and the Gulf. Oakland CA: University of California Press, 2024.
- Mawby, Spencer. "Workers in the Vanguard: The 1960 Industrial Relations Ordinance and the Struggle for Independence in Aden." Labor History 57.1 (2016): 35-52.
- Mawby, Spencer. The End of Empire in Uganda: Decolonization and Institutional Conflict. London: Bloomsbury, 2020.
- Mazrui, Ali. "The English Language and Political Consciousness in British Colonial Africa." Journal of Modern African Studies 4.3 (1966): 295-311.
- Mazrui, Ali. "A Reply to Critics." Transition 32 (1967): 48-52.
- Mazrui, Ali. "Independent East Africa." In Zamani, edited by Bethwell A. Ogot and J.A. Kieran, 349-370. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1968.
- Mazrui, Ali. The Trial of Christopher Okiabo, London: Heinemann, 1971.
- Mazrui, Ali, and Alamin Mazrui. Swahili State and Society: The Political Economy of an African Language. Nairobi, London: East African Educational Publishers: James Currey, 1995.
- Mbaabu, George Ireri. "The impact of language policy on the development of Kiswahili in Kenya, 1930-1990." PhD thesis, Howard University, 1991.
- Mbogoni, Lawrence Ezekiel Yona. "Censoring the Press in Colonial Zanzibar: An Account of the Seditious Case against Al-Falag." In In Search of a Nation: Histories of Authority & Dissidence in Tanzania, edited by Gregory Maddox and James Leonard Giblin, 198–215. Athens OH: Ohio University Press, 2005.
- Mboya, Tom. "Relations Between the Press and Governments in Africa." Transition 4 (1962): 11–14. Mboya, Tom. "African Socialism." Transition 8 (1963): 17-19.
- Mboya, Tom. Freedom and After. London: Andre Deutsch, 1963.
- Mboya, Tom. "Trade Unions and Development." Venture 16.1 (1964): 11–13.
- Mboya, Tom. "Sessional Paper No. 10: It is African and it is Socialism." East Africa Journal 6.5 (1969): 15-22.
- McCann, Gerard. "From Diaspora to Third Worldism and the United Nations: India and the Politics of Decolonizing Africa." Past and Present 218 (2013): 258-80.
- McCann, Gerard. "Possibility and Peril: Trade Unionism, African Cold War, and the Global Strands of Kenyan Decolonisation." Journal of Social History 53.2 (2019): 348-77.
- McCann, Gerard. "Where Was the Afro in Afro-Asian Solidarity? Africa's 'Bandung Moment' in 1950s Asia." Journal of World History 30.1-2 (2019): 89-123.
- McCann, Gerard. "The Trumpets and Travails of 'South-South Cooperation': African Students in India since the 1940s." In India's Development Diplomacy & Soft Power in Africa, edited by Kenneth King and Meera Venkatachalam, 169-84. Oxford: James Currey, 2021.
- McDow, Thomas. Buying Time: Debt and Mobility in the Western Indian Ocean. Athens OH: Ohio University Press, 2018.
- McGregor, JoAnn. "Locating Exile: Decolonization, Anti-Imperial Spaces and Zimbabwean Students in Britain, 1965–1980." Journal of Historical Geography 57 (2017): 62–75.
- Mihanjo, Eginald P., Gaudence Talemwa, Ismay Milford, Elizabeth K. Sebastian and Osmund Kapinga (eds.), Twenty-Five Years of Saint Augustine University of Tanzania. Songea: Peramiho Printing Press, 2024.
- Milford, Ismay, Gerard McCann, Emma Hunter, and Daniel Branch. "Another World? East Africa, Decolonisation, and the Global History of the Mid-Twentieth Century." The Journal of African History 62.3 (2021): 94-410.

- Milford, Ismay and Gerard McCann. "African Internationalisms and the Erstwhile Trajectories of Kenyan Community Development: Joseph Murumbi's 1950s." The Journal of Contemporary History 62.1 (2021): 59-78.
- Milford, Ismay. "Federation, Partnership, and the Chronologies of Space in East and Central Africa." The Historical Journal 63.5 (2020): 1325-48.
- Milford, Ismay. African Activists in a Decolonising World: The Making of an Anticolonial Culture, 1952–1966. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2023.
- Milford, Ismay, "lournalism Training in 1960s East Africa, or the Transferability of a Stapler," In Educational Internationalism in the Cold War: Plural Visions, Global Experiences, edited by Damiano Matasci and Raphaëlle Ruppen Coutaz, 227-41. London: Routledge, 2024.
- Milford, Ismay. "Information for Development: Lantern-Bearers and Self-Reliance at Kabarole Public Library Since Ugandan Independence." In Past Futures, Present Realities: New Perspectives on Development as "Future-Making" in Africa, edited by Jonathan M Jackson and Mads Yding, Brill, Forthcomina.
- Mills, David. "Life on the Hill: Students and the Social History of Makerere." Africa: Journal of the International African Institute 76.2 (2006): 247-66.
- Mkapa, Benjamin W. My Life, My Purpose: A Tanzanian President Remembers. Mkuki na Nyota: Dar es Salaam, 2019.
- Mngomezulu, Bhekithemba Richard. "A Political History of Higher Education in East Africa: The Rise and Fall of the University of East Africa, 1937–1970." PhD thesis, Rice University, 2004.
- Mngomezulu, Bhekithemba Richard. Politics and Higher Education in East Africa from the 1920s to 1970. University of Johannesburg Press, 2012.
- Mngomezulu, Bheki R. and Sakhile Hadebe. "What Would the Decolonisation of a Political Science Curriculum Entail? Lessons to be Learnt from the East African Experience at the Federal University of East Africa." Politikon 45.1 (2018): 66-80.
- Mnyampala, Mathias E., Historia, Mila na Desturi za Wagogo, translated, introduced and edited by Gregory H. Maddox. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1995.
- Moore, Gerald. "The Transcription Centre in the Sixties: Navigating the Narrow Seas." Research in African Literatures 33.3 (2002): 167-81.
- Mphahlele, Es'kia. Afrika, My Music: An Autobiography, 1957–83. Randburg: Ravan Press, 1986.
- Mphahlele, Ezekiel. "The African Personality Two Views: The Importance of Being Black." The New Leader, 44.41 (1960): 10-11.
- Mphahlele, Ezekiel. "Chemchemi Creative Centre, Nairobi.", The Journal of Modern African Studies 3.1 (1965): 115-117.
- Mugane, John. The Story of Swahili, Athens OH: Ohio University Press, 2015.
- Muhomah, Catherine. "Romancing the Sugar Daddy in Rosemarie Owino's Sugar Daddy's Lover." Social Dynamics 30.2 (2004): 154-164.
- Muhumuza, Rodney. "The Weganda Imperative." The Weganda Review: A journal of culture, art and ideas 1 (July-Sept 2023): 2-4.
- Mulindwa, Gertrude Kayaga. "Management of National Libraries in Africa: A Case of Uganda." Library Management; Bradford 31.6 (2010): 427-39.h
- Mulokozi, M. M., ed. Barua za Shaaban Robert 1931-1958, Zilikusanywa na Kuhifadhiwa na Yusuf Ulenge. Dar es Salaam: Taasisi ya Uchunguzi wa Kiswahili, Chuo Kikuu cha Dar es Salaam, 2002.
- Muoria-Sal, Wangari, Bodil Folke Frederiksen, John Lonsdale, and Derek Peterson, eds. Writing for Kenya: The Life and Works of Henry Muoria. Leiden: Brill, 2009.
- Musandu, Phoebe. Pressing Interests: The Agenda and Influence of a Colonial East African Newspaper Sector. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2018.

Mwinyi, Ali Hassan, Mzee Rukhsa: safari ya Maisha yanau. Dar es Salaam: Mkuki na Nyota, 2020.

Nasser, Yasser. "Asia as a Third Way? J.C. Kumarappa and the Problem of Development in Asia." In The Lives of Cold War Afro-Asianism, edited by Carolien Stolte and Su Lin Lewis, 121-42. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2022.

Nazareth, Peter, "The African Writer and Commitment," Transition 4.19 (1965): 6-7.

John Ndegwa, "History and Development of Printing and Publishing in Kenya." East African Library Association Bulletin 14 Sept 1974: 41-52.

Ndlovu-Gatsheni, Sabelo J. Epistemic Freedom in Africa: Deprovincialization and Decolonization. New York: Routledge, 2018.

D'arcy Nell, Dawn. "Africa" in History of Oxford University Press, edited by Wm. Roger Louis, Volume 3, 721-754. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

Neogy, Rajat. "Do Magazines Culture?" Transition 24 (1966): 30–32.

Neogy, Rajat. "On Being an African Intellectual." Transition 123 (2017): 44-61.

Newell, Stephanie. The Power to Name: a history of anonymity in colonial West Africa. Athens OH: Ohio University Press, 2013.

Ng'weno, Hilary. "The Nature of the Threat to Press Freedom in East Africa." Africa Today 16.3 (1969):

Njau, Elimo. "Copying Puts God to Sleep.", Transition 9 (1963): 15-17.

Njau, Elimo. "Kibo Art Gallery." Transition 11 (1963): 32.

Nkosi, Lewis. Tasks and Masks: Themes and Styles in African Literature. Harlow: Longman, 1979.

Nottingham, John. "The Book Trade in East Africa." East Africa Journal 2.9 (1966): 25–9.

Nottingham, John. "Establishing an African Publishing Industry: A Study in Decolonization." African Affairs 68.271 (1969): 139-44.

Nsekela, Amon J. "Opening Address." Research and Development in East Africa: Seven Papers presented at a plenary session at the third Symposium of the East African Academy, Dar es Salaam, September 1965, edited by D.F. Owen. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1966.

Nsekela, A.J., Minara ya Historia ya Tanganyika: Tanganyika hadi Tanzania. Arusha: Longmans of Tanzania, 1965.

Nugent, Gabriella. "Memories of Chagga Country: Sam Ntiro." Post. Notes on Art in Global Context, 23 March 2022. Accessed 26 February 2025, https://post.moma.org/memories-of-chaggacountry-sam-ntiro/

Nwakanma, Obi. Christopher Okiqbo, 1930-67. Oxford: James Currey, 2010.

Nwauwa, Apollos O. Imperialism, Academe and Nationalism: Britain and University Education for Africans, 1860-1960. London: Frank Cass, 1997.

Nyanchoga, Samuel and Michelle Liebst, "Rethinking Liberated Africans as Abolitionists: Bombay Africans, Resistance, and Ritual Integration in Coastal Kenya, 1846-1900." Esclavages et Post-Esclavages/Slaveries and Post-Slaveries, 10 (2024).

Nyanzi, Semei. "The East African Market: For Better or Worse." Transition 2 (1961): 18-20.

Nye, Joseph, "The Extent and Viability of East African Co-operation." In Federation in East Africa: Opportunities and Problems, edited by Colin Leys and Peter Robson, 41–55. Nairobi: Oxford University Press, 1965: 41-55.

Nyerere, Julius. "Speech by President Nyerere at the TANU National Conference: Mwanza: 16/10/67." Mbioni 4.5-6 (Nov-Dec 1967).

Nyerere, Julius. Freedom and Development / Uhuru Na Maendeleo. Nairobi: Oxford University

Nyerere, Julius. "One Party Government." Transition 2 (1961): 9-11.

- O'Reilly, Peter, "African regionalism, economic nationalism and the contested politics of social purpose: the East African Community and the 'new developmentalism.'" Journal of Modern African Studies 61.1 (2023): 49-71.
- Obama, Barak. "Problems Facing Our Socialism." East Africa Journal 2.4 (1965): 26-33.
- Obote, Milton. "Dr Obote on Student Power." East Africa Journal 6.8 (1969): 11-13.
- Obote, Miria. "Woman in a Changing Society." East Africa Journal 4.4 (1967): 29–32.
- Oculi, Okello. "Motives of Foreign Scholarships: The Race for Cold War Infiltration of African Politics." East Africa Journal 4.7 (1967): 15-19.
- Oculi, Okello. "East African Intellectuals Remain Trapped at the Surface Layer of Current Events." East Africa Journal 5.3 (1968): 31-4.
- Odera, Odinge. My Journey with Jaramogi: Memoirs of a Close Confidant. Nairobi: African Research and Resource Forum, 2010.
- Odinga, Oginga. Not Yet Uhuru. Nairobi: East African Educational Publishers, 1967.
- Odinga, Oginga. "Letter to the Editor: 'A Clear Exposition of My Book'." East Africa Journal 4.7 (1967): 3.
- Ogot, Bethwell. "Deviationism is Inherent." East Africa Journal 1.1 (1964): 2-6.
- Ogot, Bethwell. "Answer to Okelo." East Africa Journal 1.8 (1964): 6.
- Ogot, Bethwell. "How Kenya Became a Blackman's Country." Transition 14 (1964): 48.
- Ogot, Bethwell A. "East African Institute of Social and Cultural Affairs, Nairobi." Journal of Modern African Studies 3.2 (1965): 283-285.
- Ogot, Bethwell. History of the Southern Luo. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1967.
- Ogot, Bethwell A., and J.A. Kieran, eds. Zamani: A Survey of East African History, Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1968.
- Ogot, Bethwell, and William Ochieng', eds. Decolonization and Independence in Kenya: 1940-93. London: James Currey, 1995.
- Ogot, Bethwell. Africa and the Caribbean. Kisumu: Anyange Press, 1997.
- Ogot, Bethwell. My Footprints on the Sands of Time: An Autobiography. Victoria BC: Trafford, 2003.
- Ogot, Bethwell A. "Mau Mau and nationhood: the untold story." In Mau Mau and Nationhood: Arms, Authority and Narration, edited by E. S. Atieno Odhiambo and John Lonsdale. Oxford: James Currey, 2003.
- Ogot, Grace. The Promised Land. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1966.
- Ogot, Grace. "Family Planning for African Women." East Africa Journal 4.4 (1967): 19-23.
- Ojeniyi, Ayo. "The Dominance of the Textbook in African Publishing." In Coming of Age: Strides in African Publishing, Essays in Honour of Dr Henry Chakava at 70, edited by Kiarie Kamau and Kirimi Mitambo. Nairobi: East African Educational Publishers, 2016.
- Ogot, Grace. Days of My Life: An Autobiography. Kisumu: Anyange Press, 2012.
- Ojwang, Dan. "The Half-Caste and the Dream of Secularism and Freedom: Insights From East African Asian Writing." Scrutiny2: Issues in English Studies in Southern Africa 13.2 (2008): 16-35.
- Olden, Anthony. "Obituary Charles Granston Richards, OBE (1908-2001)" African Research and Documentation 86 (2001): 45-46.
- Olembo, Reuben. "Science, Scientists and Society: Bridging the Development Gap Through Science." East Africa Journal 5.3 (1968): 13-20.
- Oluwasanmi, Edwina, Eva McLean and Hans Zell. Publishing in Africa in the Seventies: proceedings of an international conference on publishing and book development held at the University of Ife, Ile-Ife, Nigeria, 16-20 December 1973. Ile-Ife: University of Ife Press, 1975.
- Omanga, Duncan, and Kipkosgei Arap Buigutt. "Marx in Campus: Print Cultures, Nationalism and Student Activism in the Late 1970s Kenya." Journal of Eastern African Studies 11.4 (2017): 571-89.

- Oonk, Giisbert, "Guiarati business communities in East Africa: Success and failure stories." Economic and Political Weekly (May 2005): 2077-2081.
- Oranga, Ceaser James Odhiambo. "The Role of the Print Media in Regional Integration: The Case of the East African Community." PhD thesis, University of Nairobi, 2014.
- Orsini, Francesca, Neelam Srivastava, and Laetitia Zecchini. The Form of Ideology and the Ideology of Form: Cold War, Decolonization and Third World Print Cultures. Open Book Publishers, 2022.
- Osei-Opare, Nana. "If You Trouble a Hungry Snake, You Will Force It to Bite You': Rethinking Postcolonial African Archival Pessimism, Worker Discontent, and Petition Writing in Ghana. 1957-66." The Journal of African History 62.1 (2021): 59-78.
- Osseo-Asare, Abena Dove, Atomic Junction: Nuclear Power in Africa after Independence, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019.
- Ouma, Christopher E. W., and Madhu Krishnan. "Small Magazines in Africa: Ecologies and Genealogies." Social Dynamics 47.2 (2021): 193-209.
- p'Bitek, Okot, The Song of Lawino, Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1966.
- p'Bitek, Okot. "Indigenous Ills." Transition 32 (1967): 47.
- Paper for printing: Today and tomorrow (UNESCO: Paris, 1952).
- Pallaver, Karin, "From German East African Rupees to British East African Shillings in Tanganyika: The King and the Kaiser side by side." African Studies Review 66.3 (2023): 637-655.
- Park, Emma, Derek Peterson, Anne Pitcher and Keith Breckenridge. "Intellectual and Cultural Work in Times of Austerity: Introduction." Africa 91.4 (2021): 517-531.
- Patel, Zarina. Unquiet: The Life and Times of Makhan Singh. Nairobi: Zand Graphics, 2006.
- Peterson, Derek, and Edgar Taylor. "Rethinking the State in Idi Amin's Uganda: The Politics of Exhortation." Journal of Eastern African Studies 7.1 (2013): 58-82.
- Peterson, Derek. "Language Work and Colonial Politics in Eastern Africa: The Making of Standard Swahili and 'School Kikuyu'." In The Study of Language and the Politics of Community in Global Context, edited by D. Hoyt and K. Oslund, 185-214. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2006.
- Peterson, Derek. Ethnic Patriotism and the East African Revival: A History of Dissent, C.1935–1972. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Popescu, Monica. At Penpoint: African Literatures, Postcolonial Studies, and the Cold War. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2020.
- Prestholdt, Jeremy. Domesticating the World: African Consumerism and the Genealogies of Globalization. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2008.
- Prestholdt, Jeremy. "Politics of the Soil: Separatism, Autochthony, and Decolonization at the Kenyan Coast." Journal of African History 55.2 (2014): 249-70.
- Proceedings of the East African Academy; First Symposium, Makerere June 1963 (Nairobi: Longmans, 1963).
- Rake, Alan. Tom Mboya: Young Man of Africa. New York: Doubleday, 1962.
- Ranger, Terence. "The Church in the Age of African Revolution." East Africa Journal 5.8 (1968): 11-16. Ratcliffe, B. J., and Howard Elphinstone, Modern Swahili. London, 1932.
- Reeves, Geoffrey. "East African Intellectual Community." PhD thesis, University of Edinburgh, 1975.
- Reid, Richard. "Time and Distance: Reflections on Local and Global History from East Africa." Transactions of the Royal Historical Society 29 (2019): 253-72.
- Republic of Kenya, National Assembly: House of Representatives Official Report, 14 July 1967, 2252-4.
- "Richard Garver" (obituary). Journalism and Mass Communication Educator 66.4 (2011): 387.
- Richards, Yevette. "African and African-American Labor Leaders in the Struggle over International Affiliation." The International Journal of African Historical Studies 31.2 (1998): 301-34.

- Richards, Yevette, Maida Springer: Pan-Africanist and International Labor Leader, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2000.
- Richards, Yevette. Conversations with Maida Springer: A Personal History of Labor, Race, and International Relations. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2004.
- Richards, Yevette. "The Activism of George McCray: Confluence and Conflict of Pan-Africanism and Transnational Labor Solidarity." In Black Power Beyond Borders: The Global Dimensions of the Black Power Movement, edited by Nico Slate, 35-56. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.
- Ritter, Caroline. Imperial Encore: The Cultural Project of the Late British Empire. Berkeley University of California Press, 2021.
- Robert, Shaaban. "Swahili as a Unifying Language." Swahili: Journal of the East African Swahili Committee 33.1 (1962-1963).
- Roberts, George. Revolutionary State-Making in Dar Es Salaam: African Liberation and the Global Cold War, 1961-1974. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021.
- Roberts, George. "The Rise and Fall of a Swahili Tabloid in Socialist Tanzania: Ngurumo Newspaper, 1959-76." Journal of Eastern African Studies 17.1-2 (2023): 1-21.
- Robinson, Morgan. "The Idea of *Upelekwa*: Constructing a Transcontinental Community in Eastern Africa, 1888-96." Journal of the History of Ideas 81.1 (2020): 85-106.
- Robinson, Morgan. A Language for the World: The Standardization of Swahili. Ohio University Press, 2022.
- Rockel, Stephen J. Carriers of Culture: Labor on the Road in Nineteenth-Century East Africa. Portsmouth NH: Heinemann, 2006.
- Rodet, Marie. "Old Homes and New Homelands: Imagining the Nation and Remembering Expulsion in the Wake of the Mali Federation's Collapse," Africa 88.3 (2018): 469–491.
- Rodet, Marie, and Brandon County. "Genre, génération et contrôle de la circulation des personnes entre le Mali et le Sénegal a l'heure de Modibo Keita (1959–1968)." In Femmes d'Afrique et émancipation: Entre normes sociales contraignantes et nouveaux possibles, edited by Muriel Gomez-Perez, 345-372. Paris: Karthala, 2018.
- Rosenthal, Jill. From Migrants to Refugees: The Politics of Aid Along the Tanzania-Rwanda Border. Durham NC: Duke University Press, 2023.
- Rothchild, Donald. "From Federalism to Neo-Federalism." In Politics of Integration: An East African Documentary, edited by Donald Rothchild, 1–15. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1968.
- Rothchild, Donald. "The East African Community." Papers on the East African Community, Occasional Paper No. 47, Maxwell Graduate School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Program of Eastern African Studies, Syracuse University: 1-24.
- Sabiti, C.S. "The work of the East African Literature Bureau." East African Library Association Bulletin, no 13, July 1972, 144-152.
- Sansumwa, Mark. "Foreign Investment and the Dilemma of African Socialism." Transition 18 (1965): 43-44.
- Saunders, Frances Stonor. Who Paid the Piper?: The CIA and the Cultural Cold War. London: Granta Books, 1999.
- Schayegh, Cyrus. The Middle East and the Making of the Modern World. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2017.
- Schmidt, Elizabeth. Cold War and Decolonisation in Guinea, 1946-1958. Athens OH: Ohio University Press, 2007.
- Schulte Nordholt, Larissa. "What is an African Historian? Negotiating Scholarly Personae in UNESCO's General History of Africa." In How to be a Historian: Scholarly Personae in Historical Studies, 1800–2000, edited by Herman Paul, 182–200. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2019.

- Scott, Roger, "Labour Legislation and the Federation Issue," East Africa Journal 1,7 (1964): 23–28.
- Scott, Roger. The Development of Trade Unionism in Uganda. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1966.
- Scott-Smith, Giles. The Politics of Apolitical Culture: The Congress for Cultural Freedom, the CIA and Post-War American Hegemony. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Scott-Smith, Giles, and Charlotte Lerg, eds., Campaigning Culture: The Journals of the Congress for Cultural Freedom. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017.
- Scotton, James, "Growth of the Vernacular Press in Colonial East Africa: Patterns of Government Control." PhD thesis, University of Wisconsin, 1971.
- Shankar, Shobana. An Uneasy Embrace: Africa, India and the Spectre of Race. London: Hurst & Company, 2021.
- Shillam, Thomas. "Shattering the 'Looking-Glass World': The Congress for Cultural Freedom in South Asia, 1951-55." Cold War History 20.4 (2020): 441-59.
- Shivii, Issa. "Nationalism and Pan-Africanism: Decisive Moments in Nyerere's Intellectual and Political Thought." Review of African Political Economy, 39.131 (2012): 103-16.
- Shringarpure, Bhakti. Cold War Assemblages: Decolonization to Digital. New York: Routledge, 2019.
- Sicherman, Carol. "Ngugi's Colonial Education: 'The Subversion of the African Mind'." African Studies Review 38.3 (1995): 11-41.
- Sicherman, Carol. Becoming an African University: Makerere, 1922-2000. Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2005.
- Singh, Makhan. History of Kenya's Trade Union Movement, to 1952. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1969.
- Southall, Roger. "The Decolonisation of the Political Science Curriculum in East Africa: A reply to Mngomezulu and Sakhile Hadebe." Politikon 46.2 (2019): 240-251
- Soyinka, Wole. You Must Set Forth at Dawn. London: Methuen, 2008.
- Stolte, Carolien. "Introduction: Trade Union Networks and the Politics of Expertise in an Age of Afro-Asian Solidarity." Journal of Social History 53.2 (2019): 331-47.
- Sturmer, Martin. The Media History of Tanzania. Salzburg; Mtwara: afrika.info, 1998.
- Summers, Carol. "Slander, Buzz and Spin: Telegrams, Politics and Global Communications in the Uganda Protectorate, 1945-55." Journal of Colonialism and Colonial History 16.3 (2015).
- Suriano, Maria. "Dreams and Constraints of an African Publisher: Walter Bgoya, Tanzania Publishing House and Mkuki Na Nyota, 1972–2020." Africa 91.4 (August 2021): 575–601.
- Sutton, John. "Archaeology, East African History and the Public." East Africa Journal 5.8 (1968): 16-23.
- Tabaire, Bernard. "The Press and Political Repression in Uganda: Back to the Future?" Journal of Eastern African Studies 1.2 (2007): 193–211.
- Táíwò, Olúfémi O. Against Decolonisation: Taking African Agency Seriously, London: C. Hurst and
- Taylor, Edgar. "Claiming Kabale: Racial Thought and Urban Governance in Uganda." Journal of Eastern African Studies 7.1 (2013): 143-163.
- Taylor, Miles. "Utopian Universities of the British Commonwealth." In Utopian Universities: A Global History of the New Campuses of the 1960s, edited by Jill Pellew and Miles Taylor, 269–86. London: Bloomsbury Publishing, 2020.
- Tejani, Bahadur. "Farewell Uganda," Transition 45 (1974): 64-66.
- Tejani, Bahadur. Laughing in the Face of Terrorism. Charleston SC: BookSurge Publishing, 2009.
- The problem of newsprint and other printed media (UNESCO: Paris, 1949).
- Theroux, Paul. "Hating the Asians." Transition 33 (1967): 46-51.
- Theroux, Paul. "More Than a Magazine." Transition 106 (2011): 12–19.

Thiong'o. Ngũgĩ (published as lames Ngugi). "The Return." Transition 3 (1962): 5–7.

Thiong'o, Ngũgĩ wa. A Grain of Wheat. London: Heinemann, 1967.

Thiong'o, Ngũgĩ wa. "Towards a National Culture." East Africa Journal 8.11 (1971): 9–18.

Thiong'o, Ngũgĩ wa. Decolonizing the Mind: The Politics of Language in African Literature. London: James Currey, 1986.

Thiong'o, Ngũgĩ wa. Birth of a Dream Weaver. London: Harvill Secker, 2016.

Thomas, Martin. The End of Empires and a World Remade: A Global History of Decolonization. Princeton NI: Princeton University Press, 2024.

Throup, David. "Joel Barkan and Kenya." African Studies Review 59.3 (2016): 115–27.

Tödt, Daniel. The Lumumba Generation: African Bourgeoisie and Colonial Distinction in the Belgian Congo. Berlin: De Gruyter, 2021.

Uchi, Chibuike. "The Nationalization of Lonhro's Business Interests in Postcolonial Tanzania," Itinerario 40.1 (2016): 126-148.

Uganda Protectorate, Annual Report of the Printing Department (1954).

Uganda Protectorate, Department of Information, Annual Report (1954).

Uganda Protectorate, Department of Information, Annual Report (1955).

UNESCO International Scientific Committee for the Drafting of a General History of Africa, ed. General History of Africa. 8 vols. London: James Currey, 1981.

Vaughan, Chris, Julie MacArthur, Emma Hunter, and Gerard McCann. "Thinking East African: Debating Federation and Regionalism, 1960-1977." In Visions of African Unity: New Perspectives on the History of Pan-Africanism and African Unification Projects, edited by Matteo Grilli and Frank Gerits, 49-75. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, 2020.

Vaughan, Chris. "The Politics of Regionalism and Federation in East Africa, 1958-1964." The Historical Journal 62.2 (2019): 519-40.

Vigne, Randolphe and James Currey. The New African: A History. London. Merlin Press, 2015.

von Bülow, Mathilde. "Irving Brown and ICFTU Labor Diplomacy During Algeria's Struggle for Independence." In American Labor's Global Ambassadors: The International History of the AFL-CIO During the Cold War, edited by Robert Anthony Waters and Geert van Goethem, 217–36. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

Waciuma, Charity. Daughter of Mumbi. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1969.

Wali, Obiajunwa. "The Dead End of African Literature?" Transition, 10 (1963): 13-15.

Waller, Richard. "Ecology, Migration and Expansion in East Africa." African Affairs 84.336 (1985): 347-370.

Wallerstein, Immanuel. Africa: The Politics of Unity. New York: Vintage, 1967.

Waters, Robert Anthony. "Kwame Nkrumah and the All-African Trade Union Federation: Labour and the Emancipation of Africa." In Visions of African Unity: New Perspectives on the History of Pan-Africanism and African Unification Projects, edited by Matteo Grilli and Frank Gerits, 77-106. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, 2020.

Watkins, Elizabeth. Oscar from Africa: The Biography of Oscar Ferris Watkins, 1877-1943. London: Radcliffe, 1995.

Weitzberg, Keren. We Do Not Have Borders: Greater Somalia and the Predicaments of Belonging in Kenya. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2017.

Westcott, Nicholas. "Closer Union and the Future of East Africa, 1939-1948: A Case Study in the 'Official Mind of Imperialism." Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History 10.1 (1981): 67–88.

Whang, Patrick Y., "Regional Derailment: The Story of the East African Railways." Journal of Eastern African Studies 12.4 (2018): 716-734.

Whiteley, Wilfred H. "The Changing Position of Swahili in East Africa." Africa 26.4 (1956): 343–353.

- Whiteley, Wilfred H. Swahili: The Rise of a National Language, Aldershot: Gregg Revivals, 1993 [1969].
- Wolukau-Wanambwa, Emma. "Margaret Trowell's School of Art or How to Keep the Children's Work Really African." In The Palgrave Handbook of Race and the Arts in Education, edited by Amelia M. Kraehe, Rubén Gaztrambide-Fernández, B. Stephen Carpenter II, 85-101. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018.
- Wynne-Jones, Stephanie. A Material Culture: Consumption and Materiality on the Coast of Precolonial East Africa. Oxford Scholarship Online. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020.
- Xiang, Yu. "Socialist Dreams in Print: Chinese Swahili-Language Publications in the Time of the Cultural Revolution." In Print, Press and Publishing in Tanzania, edited by Zamda R. Geuza, George Roberts and Emma Hunter, forthcoming.
- Yahya-Othman, Saida. The Making of a Philosopher Ruler: Vol. 1 of Development as Rebellion. Dar es Salaam: Mkuki na Nyota, 2020.
- Zeleza, Paul Tiyambe. "Colonialism and Internationalism: The Case of the British and Kenyan Labour Movement." Ufahamu 14.1 (1984): 9-28.
- Zeleza, Paul Tiyambe. "Pan-African Trade Unionism: Unity and Discord." Transafrican Journal of History 15 (1986): 164-90.
- Zeleza, Paul Tiyambe. "Trade Union Imperialism: American Labour, the ICFTU and the Kenyan Labour Movement." Social and Economic Studies 36.2 (1987): 145-70.
- Zeleza, Paul Tiyambe. "The Labour System in Independent Kenya." In An Economic History of Kenya, edited by William Ochieng' and Robert Maxon, 347-70. Nairobi: East African Educational Publishers, 1992.