## List of Abbreviations

**BAU** Beirut Arab University

**CERD** Centre for Educational Research and Development

EU European Union
GEI Georg Eckert Institute

LAES Lebanese Association for Education Sciences

**LAH** Lebanese Association for History

**LU** Lebanese University

MEHE Ministry of Education and Higher Education

OIB Orient Institute of Beirut

**UN** United Nations

WWI-WWII World War I-World War II