

Index

- abduction 34, 46, 75, 92, 98, 103, 105, 108, 242
Adamovich, Ales 133, 140–142
Africa 9, 13–14, 25–63, 152, 156, 162, 170,
177–180, 182–183, 191–194, 196–198,
201–202, 205, 208–210, 215, 219, 223 227,
239, 243–245
Algeria 146, 170, 177, 182, 204, 216, 220–221
Armenians 15, 164, 233, 248
Asia 2, 11, 12–14, 64–110, 152, 155–157, 160, 163,
176, 178, 187, 195, 198, 207, 209, 213, 216,
223, 227, 237, 239–240, 243–245
Atlantic Charter 210–212, 253
Atlantic Ocean 156, 185, 203
animals 36–37, 172, 208, 254
anti-guerrilla warfare 48, 73, 140, 234
Australia 156, 163, 170, 185, 188–189, 191, 194,
204–205
Austria 170, 176, 187, 226, 234, 237
Awami League 68–69, 73, 90, 93–97, 100,
103, 108

Bangladesh (see also: Bengal) 15–16, 19–20,
64–110, 233–234, 247–248, 250, 252
Belarus 12, 15–16, 48, 124, 136, 138, 140–141,
143, 236
Belgium 26, 165, 170, 177, 180, 191, 199, 210, 239
Bengal 6, 156–157, 170–171, 176, 184–186,
195–201, 205–206, 216–220
Berggolts, Olga 140, 145
Berlin 120–121, 134–135, 137, 141
Biharis (non-Bengalis) 68–69, 83, 90, 92,
95–109, 248
black market 172, 181, 190, 196, 205, 208–209
bombing 4, 12, 18, 67, 69, 119, 132, 146, 165–166,
169, 203–204, 210, 214–215, 217–218
Bondarchuk, Sergei 122, 131–132, 141–142
Botswana 177–178, 194, 197, 205
Brest 119–120, 123, 134, 138
Brezhnev, Leonid 113–114, 119–120, 130, 144–145
Britain 11–13, 152, 156–158, 161–170, 173,
176–177, 179–180, 182–186, 188, 191–197,
199–206, 208, 210–214, 216, 218–220,
229, 248
Bulgaria 145, 175, 203

Burma 151, 163, 170, 176, 178, 184–185, 193,
198, 217
Burundi 27, 29, 36, 39, 52, 61, 170–171, 177–178
Butare 38–39, 55, 57–59
Butler, Judith 2, 4, 219, 224, 232, 242–243, 245
Bykau, Vasil 122, 140–142

Calcutta 69, 109, 185–186, 207, 213
Canada 185, 212, 239
Cape Verde 177–178, 193, 203
capitalism 11, 151, 178, 197, 218, 224–225,
227–228, 232–233, 235, 238–240, 245,
247, 250
cash crops 26, 38, 179, 181–182, 186, 193, 209
Ceylon 179, 193
children 6, 17, 28, 34, 42–44, 46–47, 49–50,
69–72, 74–76, 78–79, 81, 92, 98, 101,
103–109, 113, 117–124, 127–130, 132–135,
137–138, 140–141, 143, 145, 158–159,
167–169, 172, 179, 186, 199, 203, 207, 214,
234, 242
China 12, 138, 151–152, 156–158, 160, 162,
166–170, 173, 176–178, 186–187, 192–193,
198–199, 203, 206, 211, 213, 216–217, 219,
223, 228, 234–235, 240, 250
Chittagong 96, 98–99, 101–102, 104
Christians/Christianity 28, 33–34, 40, 43–44,
48–52, 62, 92, 118, 122–123, 125–126, 140,
153, 170, 232
Chuknagar 48, 62, 64–87, 110, 247–248
Churchill, Winston 157, 162, 185, 196, 202,
211, 215
civil war 9, 26–27, 29, 60, 62, 110, 137, 163,
169, 247
class 4, 6–8, 14, 17, 44–45, 52, 54, 59, 67, 102,
161–163, 171, 184, 193, 208, 218, 228, 251
communists 111, 118, 122–125, 128–129, 137,
139–141, 168–169, 178, 186–187, 190, 209,
215, 234
conditions of violence 1, 3–9, 17, 20–21, 151–246
Congo/Zaire 25, 27, 47, 199
coolness 3, 62, 75, 234
courts 9–10, 12–13, 28, 55, 167, 225, 227,
236–238, 251

- COVID-19 2, 4–5, 15, 20, 62, 223–247, 249–252, 254–255
- crowds 17, 19–20, 31–34, 40–42, 47–49, 53–54, 58, 64, 70–71, 78, 80, 83, 88–110, 121, 128, 132, 140, 169, 226, 228, 233, 247–248, 250
- crying 44–48, 62, 72, 78–79, 84, 119–120, 234
- Cyangugu 34, 57
- Czechoslovakia 154, 165, 167, 187, 211
- Dacca 69–70, 93–94, 97, 99, 101–103, 105
- dehumanization 8, 35, 107, 133–135, 160, 213–215, 251
- Djibouti 179, 204
- Donskoi, Mark 126, 140–141
- Dreyfus, Louis 199–200
- East Pakistan 15, 19–20, 48, 64–110, 248, 250, 252
- East Timor 170, 176, 204–205
- Engels, Friedrich 223–224
- epidemics 5, 153, 163, 181–182, 184, 200, 205, 207–208, 223–247, 252
- Ethiopia 163, 202
- ethnicity 11, 15–16, 26–27, 29, 52, 107, 152, 161–162, 164, 167–168, 171, 178, 190, 201, 205, 208, 216
- Europe 2, 10–11, 14–15, 79, 105, 111–146, 152–153, 155–156, 160, 163, 166–167, 175–176, 178, 180, 182–183, 187–188, 190–197, 201–203, 209–210, 212, 220, 223, 225–230, 233, 235–237, 240–241, 243–245
- ‘evil’ 2, 6–10, 134–135, 145–146, 151, 158–161, 213–217, 220
- exploitation 6, 162, 168, 170, 172, 180, 182–184, 186, 190–192, 194, 196, 199, 201, 205–206, 209–210, 216, 219–221, 226–227, 236, 240, 254
- food 6, 83–84, 90, 97, 132–133, 161, 172, 179–209, 212, 216, 218
- forced labor 4–5, 117, 132, 134, 152, 163, 167, 170, 179–181, 183, 186, 191–194, 209–210, 216, 219
- France 11–12, 60, 145–146, 152, 165–168, 170, 176, 179–182, 191–192, 194, 197–198, 202, 204–205, 210, 220, 228, 244
- freedom to kill 3, 232–234, 247
- Galtung, Johan 6–7, 252–253
- Gerasimov, Sergei 140–141
- Germany 4–5, 12, 16, 26, 48, 65, 69, 73, 75, 111–112, 117–143, 146, 151–152, 154–155, 159–160, 162–163, 165–171, 175–176, 180–181, 187, 191, 194–196, 199–203, 208, 210–215, 217–219, 221, 227–228, 234, 237, 239, 241, 244
- Göring, Hermann 162, 199
- Greece 175, 180, 190, 185, 195, 198, 203, 206, 209, 211
- guerrilla war 69, 88, 90, 103, 105, 119–120, 122, 132, 136–137, 140
- Gulag 139, 168, 170–171
- Habyarimana, Juvenal 27, 59
- Henan 170, 173, 176, 186, 190, 192–193, 195, 198–199, 206, 219
- Hindus/Hinduism 14, 64, 67, 69–86, 90, 92–93, 95, 102–104, 106–109, 232
- Hiroshima 48, 67, 141, 146, 159, 165, 170, 210, 216
- Hitler, Adolf 128, 134–137, 153, 162, 214
- Hope, Victor alias Linlithgow 185, 212
- Hunan 176–177
- Hungary 15, 166–167, 241
- hunger 5–6, 20, 26, 41, 47, 69, 79, 90, 92, 109, 111, 119, 130, 132–133, 146, 153–158, 163, 172–210, 216, 218–220
- Hutus 9, 14, 25–63, 210, 233, 248
- India 5, 64, 68–73, 77, 86, 90–93, 104–105, 107, 151, 156–157, 168–170, 176–177, 185–188, 190, 193, 196–197, 200–201, 203, 205–207, 210, 212–213, 215–218, 220, 232, 237, 243
- Indian Ocean 185, 203–204, 208
- Indonesia 15, 48, 73, 163, 177, 181, 188–190, 197, 216–217
- industry 85, 92, 102–103, 129, 154, 161, 185–187, 196, 205, 209, 224, 227–229, 238–239
- inflation 6, 172, 181–185, 190–191, 195, 197–200, 206, 208–209, 216
- intelligentsia 12–13, 30–31, 54, 67, 135, 163, 250
- intimidation 18, 31–32, 34–35, 37, 46, 54–55, 62–63, 77, 79, 89, 94, 108, 228, 242
- Iran 152, 170, 176, 183–184, 193, 198–200, 202, 206, 218–219
- Iraq 11–12, 152, 176, 179

- Israel 14, 145, 221, 245
 Italy 151–152, 159, 163, 166–167, 202–203, 211–212

 Japan 12, 152, 155–163, 165–170, 173, 176–178, 181–182, 184, 186–188, 197–199, 203–205, 207–208, 210–218, 234, 239–240
 Java 177, 181, 188–190
 Jessore 69–70, 98, 100
 Jews 5, 15, 48, 65, 73, 79, 81, 111, 118, 125–129, 140, 143, 145, 158, 163–164, 168, 175, 178–181, 196, 202–203, 213–214, 219–221, 233–235, 241–242
 Jiang Jieshi (Chiang Kaishek) 213–215

 Kenya 170, 177, 182, 192–194, 201–202, 205
 Khulna 64, 67, 69–70, 73, 96, 98–99, 102, 105
 Kibeho 38, 49, 60
 Kibuye 44, 57
 Kigali 27, 38, 40, 57–60
 Klimov, Elem 77, 136, 141–142
 Korea 152, 167
 Kurdistan 176, 179

 land conflicts 6, 9, 26, 28–29, 36–37, 41, 62, 69, 85, 91, 172, 185–186, 202, 233
 landlessness 26, 29, 179, 198, 206, 209
 Latin America 13–14, 156, 198, 210, 237
 Leningrad 119–120, 132–133, 140–141, 171, 175, 203
 looting 28, 36–37, 40–42, 61–62, 69–70, 77, 83–85, 92, 95, 99, 101, 104–105, 109, 134, 170, 172, 196, 208–209

 Malaysia/Malaya 198, 227
 Manchuria 137, 163, 167, 178–179, 217
 Marx, Karl 4, 227
 Marxism 125, 134–135, 154
 massacres 20, 25, 28, 33–38, 42–44, 47–49, 51, 57, 62, 64–87, 90, 92, 98, 101, 103–105, 121, 127, 136–137, 140, 167, 208, 247
 MDR 33, 36, 60
 Mexico 12, 202
 Moscow 118, 130, 139, 142
 Mozambique 179, 193
 MRND 27, 29, 48, 53
 Mujibur Rahman 90, 93–95, 99

 Mumbai 176, 237
 Murambi 46, 51
 music 18–19, 31–33, 35–36, 40–41, 45, 48–49, 51–52, 55, 59–62, 80, 118–119, 126–129, 139, 147, 214–215, 248
 Muslims/Islam 14, 50, 67, 69, 71–72, 74–76, 80–86, 90, 92–93, 103–104, 106–109, 182, 193, 210, 248
 Mymensingh 98–103

 Nagasaki 48, 67, 165, 204, 210, 215–216
 naval warfare 156, 166, 172, 179, 190, 195, 202–204, 212, 218
 Nehru, Jawarlal 212–213
 neighbors 6, 31, 34–35, 41, 61, 63, 69, 90, 104, 108, 130, 235
 Netherlands 176–177, 180–181, 188–190, 197
 neutrality 170, 178, 183, 193, 199, 204, 212, 215, 219
 New Guinea 191–192
 Niger 177, 205
 Nigeria 170, 177, 192, 194, 197, 214
 North America 2, 11, 244–245
 Nuremberg trials 167, 210, 215, 221
 Nyamata 43, 49, 52

 Pacific Ocean 152, 156, 159, 170, 190, 204, 211, 216, 243
 Pakistan 16, 20, 64–110, 234, 247–248
 Palau 177, 211
 Palestine 14, 179, 193, 248
 peasants 4, 6, 26–27, 29, 31, 36, 39, 41, 50, 53, 55, 85, 90, 93, 100, 109, 171, 185–186, 190, 201, 205, 209, 216
 Philippines 177, 198, 217
 Poland 65, 81, 137, 145, 167, 175, 181, 187, 202, 211, 249
 political misuse of the study of violence 4, 10–12, 164–165, 241, 251
 Portugal 170, 177–179, 191–193, 203–204
 poverty 4–6, 26, 28–30, 41, 62, 67–69, 85–86, 90, 107, 179, 181, 183, 185, 197–198, 205–206, 208, 250, 253
 Power, Samantha 8, 11–12
 POWs 5, 14, 103, 120–122, 128–130, 132, 135–137, 142, 151–152, 159, 163, 166, 168, 171–172, 175–176, 180, 199, 202–203, 214–215, 219

- propaganda 27, 29, 42, 53, 55, 57–58, 61, 73, 77, 86, 90, 98, 113, 116, 159–161, 165, 206, 210–217, 221, 245, 249, 252
- Quit India movement 107, 169–170, 216
- racism 2–3, 13–14, 16, 107, 151, 153–155, 158–159, 164–167, 170–171, 193, 201–202, 209, 219–220, 227, 233, 240, 244, 248–249, 252
- radio 29, 36–37, 51–52, 55–62, 73, 99, 108, 123, 199, 212
- rape 34, 42, 46, 51, 68–69, 75, 77, 90, 92, 99, 105, 108, 112, 137–138, 167–168, 171–172, 205, 215, 252
- rations 6, 179–181, 184, 189–190, 192, 198, 201–202
- Rawls, John 13–14
- refugees 5, 26–28, 31, 34, 36, 39, 46–50, 54, 58, 60–61, 64, 67–74, 76–77, 80, 82–83, 86, 90, 92, 101, 103–104, 108, 132, 135, 139, 151–152, 169, 184, 186, 190–191, 198, 202, 206–208, 250
- retirement homes 228, 239–241
- Réunion 179, 204
- riots 68, 85, 87–110, 220, 228
- Romania 152, 166–167, 211, 218
- Romm, Mikhail 127, 135–136, 140, 142
- Roosevelt, Franklin 211, 213, 215
- RPF 25, 27, 31, 56, 58, 60, 62
- Russia 12–13, 114, 116, 120, 123–124, 127, 129, 134, 137, 154, 158, 200, 223
- Rwanda 9, 12, 15, 17, 20, 25–63, 164, 170, 177, 233, 245, 247–248, 250, 252
- ‘sanctions’ (economic) 6, 13, 212, 251, 253
- Senegal 191, 202
- shoah 5, 9–10, 12, 15, 48, 65, 73, 79, 81, 118, 125–129, 140, 145, 159, 163–165, 175, 180–181, 213, 219–221, 233, 242, 244
- Sholokhov, Mikhail 128, 131, 140
- Shostakovich, Dmitri 118–119, 140
- Siddqi, Kader 105–106
- silence 15, 33, 37, 43–45, 49–50, 52, 63, 79–81, 84–85, 114–115, 128, 208, 248
- Simonov, Konstantin 129, 135, 140, 143
- Singapore 176, 203, 207–208, 227
- social mobility 6, 26, 29–30, 41, 62, 90, 107, 187, 190, 192, 195, 205–206, 208, 216, 250
- socialism 114–115, 119, 154–155, 178, 217, 250
- Somalia 180, 193, 211
- sounds 16–20, 25–87, 121, 128, 131, 234, 245, 247–248
- South Africa 159, 175, 177, 232
- Soviet Union 2, 5, 15–16, 20, 81, 111–148, 152, 154, 158–160, 163, 165–168, 171, 175–176, 178, 180–184, 187, 199–203, 209, 211–219, 233–234, 247–248, 250, 252
- Spain 11, 163, 168, 175–176, 188, 191–192
- Stalin, Joseph 114–115, 120–121, 125, 129, 134–135, 139–140, 162, 213–214
- Stalinism 119, 12–122, 124, 134, 136, 138–139, 142
- Stalingrad 120–121, 136, 140–142
- structural violence 6–7, 252–253, 256
- Switzerland 235, 237, 240, 242
- Syria 12, 152, 179
- Tanganyika 27, 61, 170, 177, 180, 182, 192–194, 197
- Tarkovsky, Andrei 118, 122, 141, 143, 145
- television 59, 105, 113, 143
- tenancy 206, 209
- Thailand 152, 163, 179, 198, 204
- Tokyo 204, 210, 212–213
- torture 34, 44–46, 48, 103, 105, 117, 127, 134, 136, 169, 205, 254
- traders 6, 185, 205–206, 209
- trials 13, 55–56, 137, 145, 167, 210, 215, 221, 237
- Turkey 12, 15, 179, 210
- Tutsis 14, 25–63, 164, 248
- Ukraine 5, 12, 125–126, 143, 187
- United Nations 11–12, 156, 187–188, 211–212, 217, 221, 244–245, 253
- UNRRA 167, 187–188
- USA 10–13, 16, 69, 85, 93–94, 98, 125, 152, 155, 158, 161, 163, 166–171, 176–177, 183–185, 187, 194, 196, 198–199, 202, 204, 210–217, 224, 232–234, 237, 244, 253, 255
- Vietnam 177, 181–182, 188, 190, 198–199, 202, 209, 221, 234, 237

- women 14, 17, 28, 34, 42, 46–47, 62–63, 67,
69–71, 74–76, 78, 80, 82, 85, 91–92, 98–99,
101, 103–105, 107, 109, 118–120, 122,
128–131, 133–134, 137, 162, 167–168, 171,
190, 218, 228–230, 233–234, 253
- workers 4, 55, 85, 93, 96, 102, 109, 117, 125, 130,
134–136, 180–187, 191–194, 198, 202–203,
206, 209, 226–227, 239
- Yahya Khan 68, 94–95
- Yellow River (Huang He) 169–170, 186, 216
- Yemen 12, 176
- Yugoslavia 11, 161, 165, 167, 211
- Zambia 192–194, 197, 201, 206
- Zimbabwe 180, 192

