

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Prefaces	VII
Abbreviations	XVII
INTRODUCTION: EXTERNAL HISTORY AND SOURCES	1
0.1 Cyril and Methodius	1
0.2 The Name of OCS	2
0.3 Sources (.31 linguistic characteristics of OCS, 'dialects'; .32 the 'classical texts'; .33 non-OCS texts; .34 the study of OCS; bibliography).	4
CHAPTER ONE: THE OLD CHURCH SLAVONIC WRITING SYSTEMS	14
1.0 Glagolitic and Cyrillic (origin and use; .04 Latin letters)	14
1.1 The letters, general (table; problems of transliteration; normal- ized and reconstructed forms)	16
1.2 The use of individual letters (.21 <i>i</i> ; .22 <i>y</i> ; .23 <i>ѣ, ѥ</i> ; .24 <i>ě</i> ; .25 <i>j</i> , <i>je, ję, ju, ję</i> ; .26 <i>žica</i> ; .27 <i>ǵ, φ, θ</i> ; .28 <i>št</i>)	18
1.3 Diacritics and other signs (.31 indications of iotization; .32 abbreviation; .33 punctuation; .34 numerals)	21
CHAPTER TWO: THE SOUND SYSTEM	24
2. Phonemics	24
2.0 Two variant phonemic systems; problems	24
2.1 Definition of the systems	25
2.2 Yod (<i>j</i>) (.21 <i>lj rj nj</i> ; .22 <i>j</i> + vowel; .23 initial <i>a/ja</i>)	26
2.3 Prosodic features (.31 enclitics).	27
2.4 Combinations of phonemes (.41 restrictions of vowel occur- rence; .42 the syllable, consonant clusters, restrictions)	27
2.5 The jers (.51 tense jers; .52 loss of jers; .53 liquid plus jer between consonants; .54 examples)	29
2.6 Nasal vowels; use of the letters; alternants	34
2.7 <i>з</i>	35
3. Morphophonemics	35
3.0 Definitions	35
3.1 Automatic consonantal alternations	36

3.2 Non-automatic consonantal alternations	37
3.3 Substitutive softening	37
3.4 Vocalic alternations	39
CHAPTER THREE: DECLENSION	42
4.0 Fundamental notions (definitions, possible forms, types of declension, stem).	42
4.1 The twofold nominal declension (.11 vocative; .12 foreign nouns; .13 genitive-accusative; .14 dative sing. <i>-ovi</i> and other relics of the 'u-stems'; .15 instrumental sing. masc.-neut.; .16 masc. in <i>-a</i> ; .17 instrumental sing. feminine; .18 feminines in <i>-i</i> ; .19 comparatives and active participles)	44
4.2 Pronominal declension (words included; suffixes; substitutive softening; .21 <i>vsb</i> , <i>sicb</i> ; .22 <i>sb</i> ; .23 <i>kɔto</i> ; .24 <i>čɔto</i> ; .25 <i>*jb</i> ; .26 contractions; .27 <i>iže</i> , <i>tžde</i> , etc.)	52
4.3 Compound declension (suffixes, contractions: .31 comparatives and active participles; .32 mixture of declension)	55
4.4 Simple nominal declension (tense jers; <i>trie</i> ; masculines; .11 anomalous type: jers, gen. ~ acc. sing., nom. pl., <i>četyre</i> , masculines, feminines, neuters).	60
4.5 Mixture of nominal declension types (.51 <i>zvěrɔ</i> , <i>ognjɔ</i> , <i>gospodɔ</i> ; .52 <i>-telj</i> , <i>-arj</i> ; .53 pl. <i>-ane</i> , sing. <i>-in</i> ; .54 <i>ɔv</i> -stems; .55 <i>s</i> -stems, <i>oko</i> , <i>uxo</i>)	63
4.6 Declension of personal pronouns (.61 <i>mɔ-/mɔ-</i> ; .62 <i>ny</i> ; .63 short datives; .64 genitive-accusative; .65 <i>na</i> , <i>va</i>)	65
Excursus 4.7 Formation of the Comparative (.71 <i>-bi</i> ; .72 <i>-ěi</i>)	66
4.8 Formation of Adverbs (.81 pronominal: position, time, manner; .82 adjectival: <i>-o/-ě</i> ; <i>-bsky</i>)	66
CHAPTER FOUR: CONJUGATION	69
5. Fundamental notions (.1 aspect; .2 inventory of forms; .3 components of a form; prefixes; .4 basic stem; .5 types of basic stem and suffix; .6 classes of verbs; .7 aspect morphology; .8 survey of description; .9 terminal suffixes; personal endings)	69
6. The present tense (.1 suffixes; .2 stem; .3 special cases; .4 contractions; .5 modifications of suffix; .6 irregularities)	81
7. The imperative (.1 suffixes, alternations; .2 irregularities)	84
8. The present participles (.1 suffixes: <i>-ɛ -imɔ</i> ; <i>-ɛ -emɔ</i> ; <i>-y -omɔ</i> ; .2 irregularities)	85
9. The imperfect (.1 suffixes, modifications; .2 stems, modifications; .3 contractions; .4 irregular verbs)	86

10.	Aorists (types; .1 productive suffixes; .2 stem; .3 substitutive softening; .4 <i>-nq-</i> ; .5 irregularities; .6 unproductive types of aorist: root-aorist suffixes, s-aorist suffixes, alternations, x-aorist; .7 replacement of one type by another; .8 attested forms of unproductive aorists: root, s-, x-aorists, variants; .9 irregular verbs)	87
11.	Past participles (definitions; .1 past active participle; .2 resultative participle; .3 past passive participle)	93
12.	Verbal substantive (.1 suffixes; .2 special cases)	96
13.	Infinitive and Supine (.1 suffixes; .2 stems and alternations; .3 ambiguities; .4 irregularities)	96
14.	Compound tenses (.1 perfect; .2 the pluperfects; .3 the conditional; .4 the future perfect)	97
15.	The Individual Classes of Verbs	99
15.1	Verbs with basic stems in <i>-i</i>	99
15.2	Verbs with basic stems in <i>-ě</i>	101
15.3	Verbs with basic stems in <i>-a</i> preceded by a soft consonant other than <i>j</i>	102
15.4	Verbs with basic stems in <i>-ja</i>	104
15.5	Verbs with basic stems in <i>-ova</i> , <i>-eva</i> , or <i>-bva</i>	106
15.6	Verbs with basic stems in <i>-a</i> preceded by a hard consonant other than <i>v</i>	108
15.7	Verbs with basic stems in <i>-o</i>	111
15.8	Verbs with basic stems in a consonant other than <i>j</i>	114
15.9	Verbs with basic stems in <i>-j</i>	119
16.	Irregular verbs.	121
	CHAPTER FIVE: NOTES ON SYNTAX	125
17.	On adjectives (long and short forms; .1 vocative).	125
18.	On the use of the cases (.1 nominative; .2 accusative; genitive-accusative; .3 genitive; .4 locative; .5 dative; .6 instrumental)	126
19.	On the use of the prepositions (.1 prepositions used with only one case; .2 with two cases; .3 with three cases)	133
20.	On the syntax of the numerals	135
21.	On the use of the verbal forms (.1 present; future expressions; .2 past tenses, aorist and imperfect; .3 participles; .4 infinitive; .5 supine; .6 <i>se</i> -verbs.	136
22.	Some other parts of speech (.1 <i>da</i> ; .2 <i>eda</i> ; .3 <i>jako</i> ; .4 <i>īže</i> , <i>eže</i>)	143

EPILOGUE: TOWARD A GENERATIVE PHONOLOGY OF OLD CHURCH

SLAVONIC	145
Introduction.	145
Preliminary phonemic inventory (E 1).	148
Considerations about declensional desinences (E 2–E 4)	149
Summary (E 5)	153
Palatalization and consonant clusters (E 6)	153
Considerations about conjugation and iotation (E 7: ova -verbs, ja -verbs, Ca -verbs, E 7.1–E 7.3; iotation E 7.4–E 7.8)	156
Problems of conjugation, i -verbs and ě -verbs; present tense for- mation (E 8).	160
Imperative (E 9)	163
Present participles (E 10)	164
Present system (E 11).	165
Past participles (E 12)	166
Preterites (E 13: productive formations E 13.1–13.2; root aorist E 13.3; s/x aorist E 13.4; <i>resumé</i>)	167
Verbal types requiring special rules (E 14: root-verbs in j ; nq -verbs)	173
Verbs with root-internal alternations (E 15)	176
Summary of conjugation (E 16)	181
Palatal consonants and their underlying representations (E 17) . .	186
c and ǰ (E 18)	188
Phonemic inventory (E 19)	194
List of phonological rules (E 20)	195
Other rules (E 21)	204
Declension (E 22)	205
Note on exceptional iotations (E 23)	209
Vowel alternations in derivation (E 24)	209
Consonant clusters in underlying representations (E 25)	212
Index to Irregularities in Conjugation.	215
Subject Index	217