## **Contents**

On the Series — V

Helder Adegar Fonseca, Chris Saunders and Lena Dallywater

1 Introduction — 1

## Part I: Beginnings

Introduction — 9

Gabriele Siracusano

2 The French and Italian Communist Parties, West Africa, and Congo: Solidarity and Cooperation Networks —— 15

Alexander S. Balezin

3 The USSR and Socialist Projects in East Africa in the 1960s —— 39

Alexander Voevodskiy

4 Moscow in Search of Political Alliances and Partners: Botswana and Lesotho in the 1960s and Early 1970s —— 61

Jodie Yuzhou Sun

5 Testing for "Genuine Revolutionary Leadership": China's Support of Liberation Struggles in Congo and Angola (1960–1966) —— 93

Thomas C. Burnham

6 Soviet and Chinese Perspectives on Coups in Africa in the 1960s — 117

## Part II: Turning Points

Introduction — 147

Helder Adegar Fonseca and João Fusco Ribeiro

7 Communists as Agents of Decolonization in Angola's Transition to Independence (1974–1977) —— 151

Berthold Unfried

8 Institutionalized Internationalism: Cuba, Angola, Ethiopia and the Socialist World (1975–1990) —— 189

Barbora Menclová

9 Similar but Different: Czechoslovakia in Angola and Mozambique — 225

## Part III: Endings and Comparisons

Introduction — 247

**Chris Saunders** 

10 Communist Actors in Decolonization Processes: Namibia and South Africa Contrasted — 249

Irina Filatova

11 Soviet Public Engagements with the ANC: Disillusionments and Pressures —— 267

Arianna Pasqualini

12 Communist Support for the Liberation Struggle in Namibia: Diverging Visions and Practices —— 301

Tycho van der Hoog

13 Warmongering and Worldmaking: North Korean Diplomacy, African Decolonization, and the Pyongyang Conference of 1987 —— 323

Helder Adegar Fonseca, Chris Saunders, and Lena Dallywater

14 Communist Actors in African Decolonial Transitions: Concluding Reflections —— 339

List of Illustrations — 343

List of Abbreviations — 345

Contributors - 349

Index — 353