

Abbreviations

EI²: *Encyclopaedia of Islam, Second Edition*, edited by Peri Bearman, Thierry Bianquis, Clifford Edmund Bosworth, Emeri van Donzel, Wolfhart Peter Heinrichs, 1954 – 2005.

(online, <https://referenceworks.brillonline.com/browse/encyclopaedia-of-islam-2>)

EI³: *Encyclopaedia of Islam, THREE*, Kate Fleet, Gudrun Krämer, Denis Matringe, John Nawas and Devin J. Stewart (eds.), 2007–.

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EQ: *Encyclopaedia of the Qurʾān*, Jane Dammen McAuliffe, Johanna Pink (eds.), 2001–.

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EIr: *Encyclopaedia Iranica*, Ehsan Yarshater and Encyclopædia Iranica Foundation (eds.), 1985–.

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EJ: *Encyclopaedia Judaica, 2nd ed.*, 22 vols., edited by Michael Berenbaum and Fred Skolnik (Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA, 2007).

