

Index

**Page numbers in italics refer to illustrations*

- Aachen Madonna (Cologne, Schnütgen Museum) 286
- Aachen, Palatine Chapel (now Cathedral) 73, 295
- ‘Abd al-Hakam II (caliph of Córdoba) 90, 92
- ‘Abd al-Rahman III (caliph of Córdoba) 96, 123
- Adams, Henry Baxter 298
- Al-Andalus 15, 27, 85–112, 113, 122–24, 128, 132, 182
- Albi 197, 203, 206, 211, 213–16, 219–20
- Cathedral 203, 210, 217
- Alexander II (czar of Russia) 32–33, 37
- Alexander Nevsky (prince of Novgorod) 39, 42, 44, 49–50, 56
- Alexander Nevsky* (film) 44, 45
- Alfonso II (king of Asturias) 14
- Alhambra Manifesto 103, 127–28
- Almería, Citadel (Alcazaba) 124–26, 126
- America. *See* United States
- Amiens, Cathedral 289, 295
- Amsterdam, Rijksmuseum 279–80, 280, 282, 285–87
- Anderson, Benedict 11, 17
- Annweiler, Trifels Castle 59, 62, 62, 64, 76–79, 77, 78, 81–83
- Armenia 38, 43, 45, 56, 156, 233
- Arslan, Shakib 97–99
- Atatürk, Kemal 99, 110
- Athens, Charter of 103, 109, 118
- Austria 9, 11, 13, 260
- Babenchikov, Mikhail 42
- Bach, Johann Sebastian 14
- Bachelin, Rodolphe-Auguste 261, 261, 262
- Balkans 37, 44, 45, 56
- Bamberg Rider (Bamberg Cathedral) 5–7, 5, 12, 14, 15
- Bannuna, ‘Abd al-Salam 97–99
- Baptismal Font, Liège, Church of St. Bartholomew 283
- Barberini, Francesco (cardinal) 184
- Baronio, Cesare (cardinal) 182, 184–85
- Battle of Grandson 248, 251–53, 258
- Battle of Laupen 247, 258–60, 266
- Battle of Murten 247–48, 251, 253, 258–60, 266–67
- Bauhaus 23
- Bayeux Tapestry 18–19
- Beenken, Hermann 272–74, 277
- Belgium 14, 18, 269, 271, 273–74, 276, 278–80, 282–86, 288
- Belgrade, Church of Alexander Nevsky 40
- Berlin 18, 130, 141, 278
- Congress of 221, 227, 242
- Bern 251–53, 258–59, 262, 264–65, 268
- Burgerbibliothek 251–53, 256, 281
- Historical Museum 245–50, 245, 246, 248, 250, 265, 267
- Kunstmuseum 281–83
- Bierut, Bolesław 135, 141, 142, 145
- Bismarck, Wilhelm von (chancellor of Germany) 139
- Bolesław I Chrobry (king of Poland) 145, 148, 157
- Bosio, Antonio 181, 184–85, 193
- Braun, Joseph 272, 274, 277, 285
- Brunov, Nikolay 43
- Brussels 271, 281
- Musées royaux du Cinquenaire 274, 288n
- Palais des Beaux-Arts 279–80, 282, 285–87
- Budapest, Parliament Building 11
- Budweiser beer 308–9, 309
- Bullfinch, Thomas 303, 304, 305, 306n, 311
- Bulwer, Henry Ernest Gascoyne 230, 233
- Burgunderbeute* 245, 248–49, 251, 253n, 254, 254–55, 257–58, 260–62, 264
- Byzantium 31, 33–38, 40–47, 49, 52–57, 73, 123, 137, 139, 159, 221, 282, 291, 296n
- Casimir the Great (king of Poland) 157
- Castagnary, Jules 169, 175
- Catherine (II) the Great (empress of Russia) 34, 35n
- Caucasus 37–40, 42
- Cerruti, Marcello 225, 230–31, 232, 239
- Chacón, Alonso 182–83, 190, 191, 192
- Chadaeev, Pyotr 35
- Chamberlayne, James Tankerville 230–36, 231, 235, 238–39
- Charlemagne 13, 15n, 73, 289, 292–96, 298–99, 302–3, 304–5, 305–6, 307, 308–11, 309
- Charles V (Holy Roman emperor) 88, 92, 112

- Charles the Bold (duke of Burgundy) 247, 251–52, 253, 259, 260
- Cheney, Sheldon 293–94, 311–12
- Childeric I (Merovingian king), tomb in Tournai 16
- Chueca, Fernando Goitia 103, 104n, 105
- Closs, Gustav Adolf Karl 247–48, 248, 266–67
- Cologne 70, 74, 272, 274, 275–76, 277, 279, 282, 287
 – Cathedral 25n, 172, 275, 287
 – Museum of Decorative Arts 272
 – Schnütgen Museum 276, 286
 – St. Maria im Kapitol 279
- Cologne-Deutz, Church of St. Heribert, Shrine 271–76, 273, 279–80, 280, 286–88
- Combefa 197, 199–200, 206–7, 213
- Constantinople (now Istanbul) 34, 36–37, 43, 54
 – Hagia Sophia 34–36, 35, 40–41, 99, 110
- Córdoba, Cathedral-Mosque (Mezquita) 85–92, 85, 86, 88, 89, 91, 93, 94–101, 94, 95, 102, 103–7, 105, 106, 108, 109–12, 117, 123, 125, 132n
- Council of Trent 181–82, 185
- Counter-Reformation 179–85, 190, 224
- Crimea 32
- Crown of St. Stephen of Hungary 11
- Crusades 221, 225, 227, 232
- Cruz Conde, Antonio 101, 103
- Cyprus 221–43
 – Funerary slabs 222, 223, 226, 229, 231, 232, 235, 236
- Czech Republic (Czechia; formerly Czechoslovakia) 14, 46
- Daly, César 169n, 210, 211n
- Day of German Art (*Tag der deutschen Kunst*) parade, Munich 12, 13, 13n
- Degenerate Art (*Entartete Kunst*) exhibition, Munich 12, 14
- de Linas, Charles 272
- de Rossi, Giovanni Battista. *See* Rossi, Giovanni Battista de
- Deutsches Ahnenerbe 17–18
- Dihm, Ludwig 138
- Dublin, National Museum of Ireland 17
- Du Mège, Alexandre 203–6
- Dünz, Johannes 256
- Dürer, Albrecht 75, 305, 305
- Duthoit, Edmond-Clément-Marie 226–27
- Ebhardt, Bodo 61, 71–72, 71, 74–78, 77
- Eco, Umberto 3–4
- Eisenstein, Sergei 44, 45
- Engalières, Joseph 211
- England 17n, 18–19, 20, 65, 67, 69, 171, 227, 236–37, 240, 291, 298, 308
- Enlart, Camille 223, 225, 226, 226n, 227, 239
- Erwin von Steinbach 24
- Essen, Cathedral, Golden Madonna 279–80
- Esterer, Rudolf 63, 77–79, 78, 83
- Eugénie (empress of France) 207–8
- European Union 19, 175, 284
- Der Ewige Jude* (film) 14, 15
- exhibitions 18, 19n, 125, 208, 215, 269–88
 – *Art mosan et arts anciens du Pays de Liège* (1951) 269–70, 269, 282–87, 284
 – *Castillos de España* (1956–57) 128, 129, 132
 – *Castillos en España* (1949) 117
 – *Degenerate Art (Entartete Kunst)* (1937) 12, 14
 – *Deutsche Größe* (1940–42) 14, 82, 281
 – *Esposizione romana delle opere d'ogni arte eseguite per culto cattolico* (1870) 188
 – *From the Treasures of the Middle Ages: Art from Northwestern Germany from Charlemagne to Charles V.* *See* *Treasures of the German Middle Ages*
 – *Kunst der Maasvallei.* *See* *Art mosan et arts anciens du Pays de Liège*
 – *Kunst des frühen Mittelalters* (1949) 281–82
 – *L'art ancien au pays de Liège* (1924) 274, 276, 278
 – *Millennium of the Rhineland* (1925) 274–76, 275
 – *Rhine and Meuse, Art and Culture (800–1400)* (1972) 288
 – *Treasures of the German Middle Ages* (1949) 278–81, 280
 – *Trésors d'art de la vallée de la Meuse.* *See* *Art mosan et arts anciens du Pays de Liège*
 – *Trésors des églises de France* (1965) 215–17, 217, 218. *See also* Paris, Universal Exhibition/World's Fair (1867)
- Famagusta 238, 241n
- Faysal (king of Saudi Arabia) 104, 105
- Feininger, Lyonel 23, 23
- First World War 23–24, 26, 37, 42, 79, 99, 139, 159, 273–74, 285, 308
- Fort Knox, Kentucky 11
- Francastel, Pierre 24, 276–77, 285
- France 14, 15, 18, 21, 24, 26, 37, 42, 59–60, 62, 64, 67, 82, 96, 101, 123, 161–75, 197–210, 222, 224–28, 239, 247, 260, 269, 274, 276, 284–85, 287

- Ancien Régime 8, 16, 169, 201, 203, 210
- Bourbon Restoration 162, 209
- French Revolution 8, 9, 28, 162, 165–66, 169, 175, 189, 200–203, 205–6, 224, 248
- July Revolution (1830) 162, 167
- Liberation 19
- Second Empire 168, 207, 209, 224
- Third Republic 203
- Franco, Francisco 14, 17, 87, 100–105, 111, 113–19, 116, 121, 121, 124, 127–28, 130–31, 132n, 133, 240
- Franco-Prussian War 24, 62
- Frederick (I) Barbarossa (Holy Roman Emperor) 13, 74
- French Revolution 8, 9, 28, 162, 165–66, 169, 175, 189, 200–203, 205–6, 224, 248
- Friedrich Wilhelm IV (king of Prussia) 61, 65, 67–69
- Gagarin, Grigory 38
- Gardner, Helen 293–94, 297–98, 310–12
- Gass, Johann Balthasar 34, 35
- Gautier, Théophile 91–92
- Gaya Nuño, Juan Antonio 128–29
- Gdańsk 138, 143–44, 154, 157
- Church of St. Mary 142, 143, 154–55
- Georgia 26, 37–38, 40, 43, 45, 55, 56
- Germany 14, 17, 23, 24, 59–84, 136, 138–39, 147, 156, 247, 260, 269, 276–81, 283–85
- Deutsches Ahnenerbe 17–18
- Federal Republic 6, 278, 281–82, 284–85, 287
- Hohenstaufen dynasty 61–62, 64, 68, 71–72, 74–76, 79, 82
- Hohenzollern dynasty 9, 60, 64–65, 68–69, 72–74
- Holy Roman Empire 9–10, 13, 18, 64, 68, 73, 78, 82, 274
- Nazism. *See* National Socialism
- Prussia (Kingdom of) 9, 26, 59–62, 67, 68, 70, 73, 82, 136, 139, 147, 158–59
- Rhineland 65, 67, 68, 272, 274, 275, 276, 279
- Salian dynasty 9, 72
- Second German Empire 67, 72–73, 145
- Weimar Republic 6, 9
- Gilets jaunes* (Yellow Vests) 163, 170–72
- Gniezno 141, 145, 150
- Godefroid de Claire 272–74, 276–77, 279, 282
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von 24, 137, 138n
- Golden Madonna (Essen, Cathedral) 279–80
- Gormaz, Castle 128–29, 130
- Goslar, Imperial Palace 72–73
- Grabar, Andrey 43
- Granada, Alhambra 92n, 112n, 123–28, 126, 132
See also Alhambra Manifesto
- Grandson, battle of 248, 251–53, 258
- Greece 40, 223, 226, 228–29, 233, 237, 240–41
- Grégoire, Abbé Henri 8
- Gregory XIII (pope) 180, 183
- Gross, Victor 264
- Gunnis, Rupert 237n, 240–41, 242n
- Haut-Koenigsbourg Castle, Orschwiller 59, 61, 61, 63n, 64, 71–72, 71, 74–76, 77, 82
- Hildesheim, Church of St. Michael 155
- Himmler, Heinrich 17–18
- Hinz, Berthold 5–7
- Hippler, Fritz 14, 15
- Hitler, Adolf 6, 9, 10, 11, 42, 44, 63, 76–77
- Hohenstaufen dynasty 61–62, 64, 68, 71–72, 74–76, 79, 82
- Hohenzollern dynasty 9, 60, 64–65, 68–69, 72–74
- Holy Roman Empire 9–10, 13, 18, 64, 68, 73, 78, 82, 274
- Hugo, Victor 21, 167–69
- Ireland 16–17, 291
- Istanbul. *See* Constantinople
- Italy 17, 26, 79, 100, 179–95, 222, 228, 239–40, 242, 260, 270n, 271n, 283, 284
- Kingdom of Italy 186
- Papal States 179, 186–88, 188, 194–95
- Ivan (IV) the Terrible (czar of Russia) 34
- Jankuhn, Herbert 18
- Jeffery, George 233n, 234, 239, 241
- John of Luxembourg (king of Bohemia) 68, 71
- John Paul II (Karol Wojtyła; pope) 159
- Joseph of Arimathea 219–20, 219
- Kádár, János 11
- Kakowski, Aleksander (archbishop of Warsaw) 140
- Kantorowicz, Ernst 9
- kings, Biblical 7–8, 7, 8, 164–65, 169, 201
- Kiti, Church of Our Lady Angeloktisti 222
- Klotz, Clemens 79
- Koblenz, Stolzenfels Castle 59, 60, 60, 64, 65–71, 66, 70, 75, 76, 82
- Kołobrzeg (formerly Kolberg) 144
- Kondakov, Nikodim 38, 43
- Kropotkin, Peter 21

- Kyiv 41
 – St. Sophia Cathedral 55
 Kyrenia, St. Elizabeth Chapel 235, 235
- la Hoz Arderius, Rafael de 85n, 104–10, 106, 108, 111n
 Lambert, André 246, 247n, 265–66
 La Mota Castle, Medina del Campo 116, 116
 Langui, Émile 279, 285
 Lasinsky, August Gustav 69–70
 Lassus, Jean-Baptiste 162, 168, 169n
 Laupen, battle of 247, 258–60, 266
 Laurent, Marcel 273–74
 Lazarev, Viktor 44, 45n
 Leberecht, Carl 34, 35
 Lejeune, Jean 282–83, 285n, 286–88
 Lenin, Vladimir 42, 43, 46
 Lenné, Peter Joseph 69
 Lenoir, Alexandre 28, 166, 202–6
 Liège 269, 271, 274, 277, 282–87, 284
 – Church of St. Bartholomew 283
 – Cloître de Saint-Paul 269, 269
 Limassol 225
 – Cyprus Medieval Museum 229, 237n, 238
 Linas, Charles de. *See* de Linas, Charles
 Lincoln, Abraham 306
 London 132
 – Strawberry Hill House, Twickenham 20, 67
 Louis d'Amboise (bishop of Albi) 197–98, 200, 211, 213–14, 219–20, 219
 Lozoya, Marquis of 100n, 101n, 115, 118, 119, 123–24, 129, 130n
 Luce, Maximilien 21, 22
 Ludovic, Jérôme, Marquis de Solages 207
 Lusignan dynasty 221–22, 227–28
 Luxembourg 60, 68, 71, 269, 284
- Macron, Emmanuel 19, 161–64, 169, 170, 171, 173, 175
 Madinat al-Zahra 87, 91n, 92n, 104n
 Málaga 131
 – Citadel (Alcazaba) 124–26, 125
 Mâle, Émile 24
 Maqueda, Castle 119, 120
 Marchi, Giuseppe 186–88, 193, 194–95
 Marchi, Vincenzo 187
 Marienburg (now Malbork, Poland) 68, 72, 138
 Marx, Karl 43
 Marxism 21, 24n, 42–43, 100, 131
- Mas Latrie, Louis de 225–28, 230–31, 232, 239
 May, Theresa 19
 Medina Azahara 124–25
 Medina del Campo, La Mota Castle 116, 116
 Memling, Hans 154
 Mérimée, Prosper 167–68, 171–72, 203, 210
 Meuse Valley 269–72, 279, 282–83, 285–88
 Michelin guidebooks 26
 Mieszko I, Duke of Poland 148, 157, 159
 Mokrousov, Vladimir 51
 Monestiés, Chapel of Saint-Jacques 197–204, 197, 206–11, 208, 209, 212, 213–16, 216, 218–20, 219
 Monet, Claude 21
 Morey, Charles Rufus 289, 290, 291, 291–93, 295–302, 297, 301, 310–12
 Morocco 87, 97, 100–101
 Morris, William 21
 Moscow 38, 51, 53–56, 137, 140
 – Cathedral of Christ the Savior 32, 32, 34, 36, 40, 46, 49, 51–53, 52, 54–55, 54
 – Cathedral of the Dormition 36, 41
 – Cathedral of the Resurrection of Christ 31–33, 31, 56
 – Komsomolskaya subway station 49, 50
 – Palace of Soviets 46–47, 47, 49
 – Seven Sisters skyscrapers 46–47, 48, 49
 Muguruza, Pedro 116n, 118, 127
 Muhammad V (king of Morocco) 101, 102
 Munich
 – Day of German Art (*Tag der deutschen Kunst*) parade 12, 13, 13n
 – Degenerate Art (*Entartete Kunst*) exhibition 12, 14
 Murten, battle of 247–48, 251, 253, 258–60, 266–67
- Napoleon I (emperor of the French) 9, 11, 16, 18, 32, 34, 35, 36, 90, 162, 166, 200, 202, 227
 Napoleon III (emperor of the French) 168, 207
 National Socialism (Nazism, “Third Reich”) 6, 9–10, 12–14, 18–19, 24, 26, 31, 49, 57, 76–82, 133, 144–45, 158, 276–77, 281
 Naumburg, Cathedral, statue of Uta 6n, 12–13, 14, 15, 27n
 Nelli, Édouard 207–8, 209, 211
 Netherlands 154, 269, 279, 284, 286
 Neues Bauen (New Building) movement 78, 79, 81
 Newman, John Henry 189
 New York 24n, 277, 308
New York Times Book Review 289–91, 290, 291

- Nicholas I (czar of Russia) 36, 40
 Nicholas II (czar of Russia) 37, 52
 Nicholas of Verdun 275, 282
 Nicosia 223, 225
 – Bedestan (formerly Church of Our Lady of Hodegetria) 237, 238
 – Cathedral of St. Sophia 234, 237
 – Lapidary Museum 234, 234, 236, 237
 – Omerghie Mosque 230, 237
 Nuremberg 9, 10, 10, 13, 305
- Oexle, Otto Gerhard 3, 298
 Olsztyn, Garrison Church 138, 138
Ordensburgen (Order castles) 79
 Orschwiler, Haut-Koenigsbourg Castle 59, 61, 61, 63n, 64, 71–72, 71, 74–76, 77, 82
 Ottoman Empire 34, 35, 37, 40, 221, 226, 227, 230, 233, 237, 242
 Oviedo 115
 – Cathedral, Cámara Santa, Victory Cross 14
- Papal States 179, 186–88, 188, 194–95
 Paradores Nacionales 126–27, 131–32, 133
 Paris 19, 106, 132, 237, 284, 285
 – Cathedral of Notre Dame 7–9, 7, 8, 21, 22, 25, 27, 161–75, 161, 165, 170, 174, 201, 218
 – École Pratique des Hautes Études 285
 – Great Mosque 99, 175
 – Louvre Museum (formerly Musée Central des Arts) 18, 19, 168, 203, 225, 226, 285
 – Musée de Cluny (now Musée National du Moyen Âge) 8, 226
 – Musée des Arts Décoratifs 215, 216–18, 217, 218, 270, 274, 276, 282–83, 287
 – Musée des Monuments Français 28, 166, 202–6
 – Orangerie 282
 – Panthéon 36
 – Universal Exhibition/World's Fair (1867) 188, 188, 262
 Pavlovich, Constantine, Grand Duke 34, 35
 Perret, Louis 194
 Petit, Savinien 194
 Petrie, Charles 16–17
 Phoenicians 225, 261, 262
 Piast dynasty 148, 151, 156–58, 159
 Pius VI (pope) 199
 Pius VII (pope) 200
 Pius IX (pope) 185–90, 193, 194
 Poland
 – Piast dynasty 148, 151, 156–58, 159
 – Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth 156
 – Polish People's Republic 135, 140, 141–45, 147, 153, 155, 156–59
 – Second Polish Republic 139–40, 156
 Pomerania 143, 144, 153, 154, 157
 Poznan (formerly Posen) 155, 158
 – Castle residence 72, 73, 75
 – Cathedral 148, 149, 150, 153, 154, 157, 158
 – St. Mary's Chapel 150
 Prague 49
 – Cathedral 149
 – Hotel Internacional 48
 Prussia (Kingdom of) 9, 26, 59–62, 67, 68, 70, 73, 82, 136, 139, 147, 158–59
 Pussy Riot 54, 55
 Putin, Vladimir 26, 31–32, 33, 54–55, 56–57
- Quero, *Totenburg* 81, 81
- Rainer of Huy 283, 285
 Ranke, Leopold von 75, 77
 Reagan, Ronald 11
 Reconquista (so-called) 87, 112, 113, 114, 119, 122
 Reformation 142, 144, 159, 224, 255
Reichskleinodien (imperial treasures of the Holy Roman Empire) 9–11, 10, 13, 13
 Reims, Cathedral 24, 295
 Repton, Humphry 67
 Rhens, Königsstuhl (King's Seat) 68–69, 70, 71
 Rhineland 65, 67, 68, 272, 274, 275, 276, 279
 Richard (I) the Lionheart (king of England) 62, 221, 224
 Robert, Léo-Paul 246, 246, 247, 267
 Röell, David Cornelis 279
 Rome 17, 43, 54, 56, 130, 179–95, 292, 294
 – Catacombs
 – Domitilla 192–93, 192, 193
 – Priscilla, Cubiculum of the Veiled Woman 190–92, 191
 – San Callisto 185, 187, 187, 193, 194
 – Via Anapo 180, 182, 183, 190
 – Churches
 – St. John Lateran, Cathedral 186
 – Sta. Maria degli Angeli 188
 – SS. Nereus and Achilleus 182
 – German Archaeological Institute 17
 – Lateran Christian Museum 186, 194, 195

- Rossi, Giovanni Battista de 186, 188, 189, 193,
194, 195
- Rotterdam, Museum Boijmans van Beuningen 270,
285, 286
- Rouen, Cathedral 21
- Rovinsky, Dmitry 37
- Ruiz, Hernán I 89
- Ruskin, John 20, 21, 234
- Russia 26, 31–57
- Czarist era 4, 26, 32–42, 43, 45, 49, 52, 57
 - October Revolution 42–44
 - Soviet Union/USSR 31, 32, 33, 34, 42–50, 53, 135,
136, 142, 144, 145, 154
- Saint Petersburg, Church of the Resurrection of
Christ the Savior on the Blood 32–33, 33
- Sakharov, Ivan 37
- Salian dynasty 9, 72
- Sa'ud (king of Saudi Arabia) 103
- Sauerländer, Willibald 6, 281
- Savoy, House of 225, 228
- Schilling, Diebold the Elder 251–53, 252, 253, 260
- Schilling, Diebold the Younger 254, 254
- Schinkel, Karl Friedrich 61, 65, 66–67, 66, 71, 75,
78, 83
- Schlegel, Friedrich 65, 69
- Schnitzler, Hermann 276, 279, 286, 288
- Schwab, Friedrich 262, 263
- Schwechten, Franz 73
- Scott, Walter 224
- Second World War 11, 14–15, 19, 34, 44–45, 49, 101,
135, 141–45, 151, 154, 157, 159, 269–71, 276–77,
285, 289, 293
- Severano, Giovanni 184
- Seville 100, 182
- La Giralda 87
- Shrine of St. Heribert (Cologne-Deutz, Church of St.
Heribert) 271–76, 273, 279–80, 280, 286–88
- Siebert, Ludwig 62–63, 76, 82
- Silesia 143, 147–48, 153, 157
- Sofia 49
- Cathedral of Alexander Nevsky 40
- Spain 9, 14, 17, 26, 85–112, 113–33
- Al-Andalus 15, 27, 85–112, 113, 122–24, 128, 132, 182
 - Civil War 100, 101, 112, 113–14, 118, 124, 125, 126,
131, 240
 - Paradores Nacionales 126–27, 131–32, 133
 - Reconquista (so-called) 87, 112, 113, 114, 119, 122
- See also* Franco, Francisco
- Sprater, Friedrich 76
- Stalin, Joseph 31, 42–49, 51, 56, 135, 136, 141, 156
- Stalinism 46–47, 49, 51, 56, 135–36, 141, 142n
- Steiger, Robert von 247, 266
- Stephen (saint; king of Hungary) 11
- Stites, Raymond 293, 295, 298, 300, 311, 312
- Stolzenfels Castle (Koblenz) 59, 60, 60, 64, 65–71,
66, 70, 75, 76, 82
- Strasbourg, Cathedral 24, 137
- Strawberry Hill House. *See* London
- Strzygowski, Josef 299
- Stüler, Friedrich August 61, 69
- Swarzenski, Hanns 270
- Szczecin (formerly Stettin), Church of
St. James 138, 153–54, 155
- Taralon, Jean 215, 217
- Tbilisi, Cathedral of Alexander Nevsky 39–40, 39
- Teutonic Order 49, 68, 138, 142, 157
- Third Reich. *See* National Socialism
- Thirty Years' War 61
- Tischler, Robert 80–81
- Toledo 119, 124, 125n, 131, 117
- Ton, Konstantin 36
- Torres Balbás, Leopoldo 92n, 118
- Totenburgen* (Castles of the Dead) 79–81
- Toulouse 199, 201, 204, 205, 208, 209, 210, 211
- Basilica of Saint-Sernin 214
 - Convent of the Augustinians 204, 205, 205
- Tournai, tomb of King Childeric 16
- Trifels Castle, Annweiler 59, 62, 62, 64, 76–79, 77,
78, 81–83
- Ukraine 43, 44, 55, 56, 57, 140, 156
- UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific
and Cultural Organization) 101, 106, 111
- United States 11, 15, 25, 26, 27, 47, 121, 132–33, 278,
283, 289–312
- Carter Administration 11
 - Confederacy 20
- Urban VIII (pope) 184
- Utrecht Psalter (Utrecht,
Universiteitsbibliotheek) 296, 297, 298–302,
301, 302, 311, 312
- Uvarov, Sergey 36, 45
- Vasnetsov, Viktor 41
- Vatican City 185, 187, 188, 195
- First Vatican Council 188

- Sacred Museum 185
- Second Vatican Council 104
- Velázquez Bosco, Ricardo 92–96, 93, 94, 107
- Venice 221, 225, 228, 239
 - Charter of 103, 109
- Victory Cross. *See* Oviedo
- Vienna 9, 11, 299
 - Congress of 60, 68
- Viollet-le-Duc, Eugène-Emmanuel 21, 76, 92, 96, 162, 167, 168, 171, 172, 210–12, 212, 214, 226
- Vogelsang (*Ordensburg*) 79–80, 80
- von Falke, Otto 272–73, 274, 276, 277, 278, 285

- Walker, John 278
- Walpole, Horace 20, 67
- Warsaw 24, 49, 140, 141, 144, 155, 159
 - Alexander Nevsky Cathedral 40–42, 41, 136–37, 137, 140, 153, 158
 - Archcathedral of St. John 145, 150–52, 151, 152, 153
 - National Museum 154–55
- Washington, D.C., National Gallery of Art 278, 293
- Washington, George 306
- Weimar Republic 6, 9
- Wilhelm (prince of Prussia, then Wilhelm I, emperor of Germany) 67, 73, 74
- Wilhelm II (emperor of Germany) 14, 61, 71
- William (I) the Conqueror (king of England) 18
- Wiseman, Nicholas 189
- Wislicenus, Hermann 73
- Witte, Fritz 276, 277, 286
- Wrocław (formerly Breslau), Cathedral 145–48, 146, 147, 153, 158
- Wyszyński, Stefan (archbishop) 141, 159

- Zachwatowicz, Jan 144, 146, 151, 158
- Zurich 249, 262, 264, 265, 278
 - Swiss National Museum 265

