

Index

- abolitionism 2, 48, 59, 98, 101, 124, 125, 127, 163, 203, 212
- Acton, William 38, 39, 87, 92, 122, 141, 156, 228
- age of consent 157, 168, 212, 230, 235, 237
- age of consent, raising of 40, 156, 159, 160, 164, 166, 168, 224, 259
- Alexandria 110, 111, 168, 176, 179, 181–183, 205, 213, 224
- Algeria 63
- Alliance Israélite Universelle* 75, 239
- Americas, the 27, 43–45, 61, 74, 114, 118, 170, 247
- Andrássy, Gyula 17, 108, 111, 113, 114, 169, 170, 182–189, 196–198, 200, 208, 214, 219, 221, 222, 224, 232, 242, 244, 245, 248, 249, 252
- Anglo-Jewish Association 240
- anti-regulationists 9, 33, 34, 100, 122, 139, 142, 145, 162, 198, 216. *See also* prostitution, regulation of
- anti-Semitism 25, 82, 92, 117, 210, 243, 247, 261
- anti-slavery rhetoric 169, 197, 223, 241, 242
- Antwerp 154, 191–193, 232, 233
- archives
 - League of Nations 84, 85, 97, 105, 107
 - police 11, 36, 170, 248, 256, 258
 - state 8, 26, 84, 116, 256, 261
 - United Nations (UN) 9, 14, 15, 84
- Argentina 10, 184, 186, 187, 194, 197, 202, 203, 221, 224, 233, 238, 255
- Austria 74, 110, 180, 183, 189, 199, 217, 223, 238, 244
- Austria-Hungary 76, 168, 177, 194, 196, 197, 203, 221. *See also* Dual Monarchy
- Balkans, the 73, 75, 76, 78, 215, 220, 240, 246, 259
- Balzac, Honoré de 29, 50–54, 57, 58, 80, 103, 134, 135, 163
- Barbados 43–45, 48, 80
- Barbier, Frédéric 50, 52
- Barron, Henry 17, 106–108, 113, 114, 132, 138, 143, 168, 169, 188, 194, 219, 224, 225, 233, 234, 239, 244, 245, 254, 256, 259
- Béke, Aloysia 196–198, 249, 257
- Belgium 98, 106, 107, 113, 143, 145, 150, 151, 153, 191, 193, 194, 203, 206, 219, 224, 225, 228, 230, 233–235, 249
- Belgium trials 149, 158, 159, 230, 235
- biological sciences 45, 64
- biology, discipline of 37, 46, 48, 55, 56, 109
- Bismarck, Otto von 71
- Boissier, Sophie Pauline 104
- Bonaparte, Napoleon 9, 57, 60
- Bordeaux 186, 187
- Borel, Théodore 17, 102–107, 114, 120, 128–141, 143, 150–155, 162–166, 177–179, 194, 212, 217–219, 224, 225, 235, 237, 251, 255
- Bosnia-Herzegovina 76, 77, 220
- Braun, Marcus 110
- Brazil 115, 203, 206, 207, 238, 255
- Bristow, Edward 10, 57–59, 85–88, 108–110, 113, 171–173, 180
- British, Continental and General Federation for the Abolition of Prostitution 41, 100–102, 104, 105, 130, 138, 139, 142, 154, 155, 160, 225, 233–237
- brothel keepers 32, 93, 96, 109, 130, 145, 159, 188, 193, 204, 230, 233, 238
- brothel trade 16, 166, 172, 183, 223
 - inter-brothel trade 124, 129, 152, 157, 168, 174, 177, 204, 213
 - trans-imperial 176, 205
- brothels 32, 38, 41, 76, 93, 96, 109, 122, 124, 129, 140, 148, 153–155, 160, 163, 168, 172, 173, 190, 191, 199, 217, 228, 229, 231, 238, 241, 247, 251
 - in Belgium 41, 98, 136, 158, 160, 231
 - in Brussels 118, 131, 144, 157, 159, 230, 234
 - on the continent 147, 153, 157, 159, 195
- brothels, toleration of 30, 31, 39
- Brussels 86, 99, 106–108, 132, 143, 146, 150, 151, 154, 157–159, 168, 188, 190, 193, 194, 216, 224, 232–235, 245
- Buenos Aires 110, 111, 113, 114, 168, 173, 180, 182, 184–187, 189, 206, 207, 215, 221, 224, 248, 252, 253
- Bulwer, Henry 112, 113, 126, 176, 199, 224

- Bulwer, Lady 112, 126
bureaux de placement 122, 128, 138, 139,
 142–144, 153–155, 160, 166, 257
 Burlingame-Seward Treaty (1868) 201
 Butler, Josephine 9, 12, 17, 29, 40, 41, 84, 97, 98,
 101–104, 130, 133, 134, 136, 154, 157, 162,
 164, 166, 219, 222, 223, 228, 233, 236, 254
 Byron, George Gordon, Lord 29, 51, 57, 58, 62,
 80, 111
- Cairo 111, 168, 181–183, 196, 205, 221, 248
 California 17, 168, 172, 197, 199–203, 215, 218,
 223, 242, 256, 259
 Chardin, Jean-Baptiste 45, 61, 65
 Chekhov, Anton 29, 58
 China 17, 199, 201, 202, 206
 Chinese Houses of Ill Fame 17, 199
 citizenship 11, 12, 15, 75, 78, 79, 239, 252
 class and gender issues 70, 71, 80, 81, 156
 coercion 1, 13, 76, 114, 119, 122, 138, 148, 151,
 163, 183, 195, 213, 215, 251, 256
 – coerced *Mädchenhandel* 206, 221, 248, 252
 – coerced migration 82, 218, 239, 258, 260
 colour-coding 42–45, 48, 56, 61, 80
 conceptual history 1, 2, 19, 116, 118
 Congress of Berlin (1878) 22, 74, 77, 78, 81, 215,
 220, 221, 238, 242, 244, 246, 250, 259
 Congress of Vienna (1815) 74, 81
 Constantinople 77, 109–111, 113, 179, 187, 188,
 196, 221, 244
 Constantinople Conference (1876–1877) 76,
 220, 244
 consul
 – American 109, 110
 – Austrian 111, 178, 182, 184–186, 194, 196, 197,
 208, 221, 251, 252, 254
 – British 106, 132, 143, 174, 191–194, 199, 216,
 232, 234, 245, 254
 consulate 110, 111, 180, 182, 183, 197
 Contagious Diseases Acts (CD Acts) 39–41, 98,
 100, 130, 156, 157, 163, 218, 223
 control
 – border 11, 78, 114, 211, 223, 250, 252, 258
 – migration 3, 12, 14, 15, 25, 27–29, 57, 74, 82,
 107, 115, 160, 167–169, 173, 199–203, 208,
 216, 223, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250, 253, 256,
 258–260
 – passport 15, 198, 211, 215, 219–221, 238,
 246, 258
 – population 118, 202, 241
 – territorial 22, 76, 215, 216, 220, 241, 247,
 258, 261
 Coote, William Alexander 9, 12, 84, 85, 106, 113
 crime 5, 7, 8, 20, 34, 36, 37, 49, 107, 136, 140,
 228, 229, 248, 258
 Crimean War (1853–1856) 39, 71–73, 81, 108, 109
 Criminal Law Amendment Act (1885) 227
 criminalisation 36, 159, 198, 252, 256
 criminality 27, 119, 226, 244, 258
 cultural transfer 21, 33, 58, 95, 114, 128, 140, 144,
 164, 169, 203, 259
 cultural turn 9, 85, 103
- de Lesseps, Ferdinand 76
 de Meuron, Alfred 104
 Delacroix, Eugène 63, 64, 125
 Demolière, Hippolyte Jules 53, 135
 diplomats 27, 71, 106–108, 110, 169, 172, 184,
 185, 199, 206, 214, 218, 223–225, 236, 238,
 239, 241, 242, 245, 247, 256, 258
 diplomats, Austro-Hungarian 17, 77, 107, 108,
 111, 113, 168, 197, 219, 221, 231, 244, 248
 Disraeli, Benjamin 245
 Draner (pseud.) 52, 53, 163
 Dual Monarchy 110, 111, 182, 215
 Dyer Brothers 101, 131, 150, 170
 Dyer, Alfred Stace 9, 12, 17, 41, 58, 84, 98, 99,
 101, 103, 105–107, 118, 120, 130, 131, 133,
 139, 149, 157, 164, 165, 170, 216, 217, 219,
 230, 235, 237, 254
- Eastern Europe 10, 12, 43, 82, 93, 112, 205, 213,
 214, 239, 240, 242, 245, 248–250, 258, 259
 Eastern Europe, migration out of 42, 110, 114,
 168, 169, 172, 211, 225, 240, 249, 250, 254,
 256, 258
 Eastern Question 73, 74, 78, 81, 113, 239,
 240, 246
 Edmondson, Joseph 102, 120, 130, 131, 133, 138,
 141, 150, 153, 155, 162–164, 168, 212
 Egypt 65, 76, 110, 176, 179–184, 186, 189,
 203–206, 213, 219, 220, 238, 240, 247, 255
 Egypt, French campaign in (1798–1801) 16,
 57–60, 62, 79, 80

- Empire, British 12, 27, 16, 85, 107, 172, 223, 225, 240, 243, 244
 Empire, First French 38, 55
 Empire, Second French 72, 123, 124
 Empire, Habsburg 15, 27, 75, 77, 78, 85, 107, 108, 113, 118, 169, 172, 182, 185, 186, 204, 220, 221, 223, 225, 243, 248, 251, 252, 254
 Empire, Ottoman 15, 22, 27, 59, 65, 72–74, 76, 77, 108, 169, 171–173, 179, 182, 185, 202, 204–206, 210, 214–218, 220, 222, 238–240, 242, 244–246, 254, 259
 – *Mädchenhandel* to 110, 113, 171, 173, 184, 194, 196, 204, 205, 214, 215, 218, 224, 225, 239, 248, 258
 Empire, Russian 72, 74, 75, 78, 220, 245
 Enlightenment 45–48, 56, 83
 enslavement 2, 3, 14, 25, 30, 42, 44, 45, 48–50, 56, 118, 126, 142, 161, 256
 Eurocentrism 14, 25, 260
 Evan, Colonel 175, 176

 Federation. *See* British, Continental and General Federation for the Abolition of Prostitution
 First Great Awakening 124
 France 9, 18, 20, 36, 41, 47, 49, 50, 54, 55, 59, 70, 71, 75, 83, 100, 122–124, 135, 137, 138, 154, 165, 190
 Franceschi, Richard Ritter von 111, 183, 184
 Franco-Prussian War (1870–1871) 71, 72, 155, 236, 244, 259
 “French system” 11, 16, 25, 35, 38–40, 55, 99, 103, 104, 127, 130, 163, 199, 223. *See also* prostitution, state regulation of

 Galicia 22, 181, 196, 207, 248, 249, 252
 Gasparin, Comte Agénor de 111, 112, 135
 Gasparin, Valérie de 16, 17, 100, 103–105, 107, 111, 112, 120–124, 133, 135, 137, 154, 162, 176, 199, 215, 218, 219, 222, 236, 251, 254
 Geneva 102–104, 107, 131, 143, 151, 152, 194, 223, 234
 Genoa 181, 186
 Germany 20, 72, 155, 207, 226, 249
 Gérôme, Jean-Léon 16, 67, 111, 113, 171, 176
 Gillet, George 150, 151, 234

 Glagau, Otto 207
 Great Eastern Crisis (1875–1878) 22, 57, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 110, 2118, 240, 244–246, 249
 Greek Revolution (1821–1832) 59, 65, 73
 Guyot, Yves 17, 139, 219, 226, 228, 229, 238

 harem 16, 51, 61–63, 67, 80, 112, 124–127, 130, 171, 176, 177, 224
 Herschell, Solomon 96
 Hoffer von Hoffenfels, Maximilian 17, 110, 111, 113, 114, 169, 170, 176, 182, 184–190, 194, 196–200, 206, 208, 214, 215, 217–219, 221, 224, 225, 232, 239, 241, 242, 244, 245, 248, 249, 251, 252, 254, 256, 259
 Hollaenderski, Leon 86, 87
 Hong Kong 172, 200–203, 215, 218, 242
 hospitals 38, 39, 90, 144, 145, 148, 149, 157
 Hotham, Beaumont Williams 190, 191
 Hubert, Aimé 104
 Hugo, Victor 29, 97–100, 103–105, 121–123, 133, 135
 human trafficking 1–4, 13, 14, 25, 31, 43, 55, 118, 119, 130, 133, 164, 260
 Hungary 110, 114, 115, 177, 180, 181, 183, 196, 197, 203, 204, 206, 215, 223, 249, 255, 256, 259

 Ignatyev, Nikolay Pavlovich 77, 221
 Ingres, Jean-Auguste-Dominique 62, 64, 125
Institut de Droit international 72, 107, 233, 236
 International Abolitionist Federation 98
 International Conference for the Suppression of the White Slave Traffic (1902) 204
 International Congress for the Abolition of State Regulated Prostitution (1875) 41, 100
 international law 7, 15, 72, 106, 107, 115, 168, 220, 223, 226, 236, 237, 248, 249, 257, 258
 Isma’il Pasha 76, 204, 205, 213
 Istanbul 108, 112, 126, 168, 176, 182, 185, 188, 197, 199, 205, 215, 220, 221, 224, 225, 245, 249. *See also* Constantinople
 Italy 41, 65, 72, 100, 186

 Jassy (Iasi) 178, 188, 208
 Jeffes, Thomas Edward 149, 216

- Jewishness 27, 170, 171
- Jews 12, 13, 22, 45, 73–75, 86–88, 91–93, 95, 96, 169, 172, 176, 181, 202, 207, 213, 217, 239, 240, 252, 260. *See also* migration, Jewish
- and “white slavery” 4, 10, 58, 85–87, 95, 108–110, 113–117, 171, 182, 189, 195, 204, 208, 214–216, 233, 242, 244, 246–249, 258
- “Jewish question” 74, 78, 81, 113, 240
- Kâmil Pasha 112, 126
- Klyberg, Xavier 115, 171, 190–195, 214, 229, 232, 233, 257
- knowledge order 47, 141, 167, 176
- knowledge production 5, 11, 57, 59–61, 69, 80, 106, 117, 142, 255
- knowledge transfer 218, 259
- knowledge, legal 168, 218
- knowledge, medical 55, 88
- knowledge, orientalist 16, 59, 117, 124, 126, 127
- Kupplerin* 33, 139, 140, 255
- Ladies’ National Association for the Repeal of the Contagious Diseases Acts 40, 98, 156
- Ladies’ Protest movement 97, 98, 99, 105, 121, 122
- Laveleye, Emile de 17, 72, 107, 115, 219, 226, 233–238, 257
- League of Nations 3, 5, 180
- Lecour, Charles-Jérôme 99, 120–122, 138, 141, 142, 162, 228
- legal dogma 27, 168, 172, 199, 208, 215, 218, 238, 241, 246, 251, 256, 258, 259
- legal transfer 137, 168, 199
- London 8, 9, 12, 32, 38, 39, 65, 77, 86, 88, 90–97, 99, 101, 107, 123, 131–134, 140, 145, 151, 157, 164, 166, 174, 192, 193, 223, 231, 233–235, 244
- London Committee for the Exposure and Suppression of the Traffic in British Girls for the Purposes of Continental Prostitution 151, 234
- Londres, Albert 6
- Lviv (Lemberg) 178, 182, 208
- Mädchenhandel* 16, 27, 110, 111, 114, 115, 137, 140, 169, 170, 173–181, 184–186, 188, 189, 194, 196, 198, 199, 203–208, 212–215, 221, 222, 224, 225, 242, 248, 249, 251, 252, 254. *See also* traite des blanches; white slavery
- Marquess of Salisbury, Robert Gascoyne-Cecil, 3rd 17, 169, 190, 191, 194, 219, 226, 242, 244, 245
- marriage 49, 51, 52, 54, 66, 80, 88–90, 92, 95, 101, 104, 112, 134, 137, 146, 174, 178, 210
- marriage laws 54, 79
- Marseille 180, 186
- Mazzini, Giuseppe 98, 103, 105
- medical examination 39, 147
- memory culture 59, 60
- memory politics 19, 55–57, 65, 73, 79–81, 101
- microhistory 19, 21, 26
- migrants 12, 22, 75, 86, 82, 138, 172, 183, 185, 186, 201, 205, 213, 221, 235, 237–240, 242, 248, 251, 255, 256–258, 260
- migration patterns 162, 180, 207, 239
- migration
- female 138, 160, 163, 172, 218, 223, 238
- Jewish 22, 75, 205, 207, 239, 250
- labour 143, 202, 204, 215
- poverty 93, 163, 164, 177, 202, 221, 223
- Minod, Henri 104, 138, 142
- misappropriation 25, 27, 49, 50, 121, 136, 163, 165, 257
- misogyny 119, 128, 147, 152
- Modderman, Anthony Ewoud Jan 17, 219, 229–231
- Mohamed Sa’id Pasha 76
- Montépin, Xavier de 17, 219, 224, 225, 237
- moral economy 3, 48, 148, 172
- moral reformists 14, 17, 19, 29, 31, 36, 40, 55, 94, 107, 117, 139, 216, 218, 237
- Morgan, Daniel 194, 195, 229, 232
- Muslims 45, 60, 65, 73, 74, 182, 243
- Naples 181
- Napoleonic Code 35, 54, 66, 72, 124, 160, 189
- narrative, British-centric 12, 14, 16, 18, 30, 41, 97, 106, 117, 118, 170, 171, 254
- narrative, victim 33, 212
- nation state 31, 78, 82, 254, 259
- nationhood 138, 141, 151–153
- Netherlands 107, 115, 194, 196, 225, 230, 231, 233, 249

- “new imperialism” 4, 28, 78, 80, 81, 107, 203, 216, 219, 220, 238, 240, 243, 244, 250, 254, 258
- Oastler, Richard 49, 50
- Offences Against the Person Act (1861) 159
- “Orient” 16, 18, 19, 26, 27, 59, 60, 62, 64, 67, 72, 79–81, 104, 111, 112, 126, 127, 177, 179–182, 199, 222, 241, 246, 248, 249
- Orientalism 58, 60, 63, 125, 126, 137, 163, 166
- Orientalist Academy (Akademie für Orientalische Sprachen), Vienna 111
- othering 55, 60, 189
- Pale of Settlement 74, 239
- Palermo Protocol (2000). *See* UN Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, especially Women and Children
- pan-Islamism 73, 81
- pan-Slavism 73, 76, 77, 81, 244
- Parent-Duchâtelet, Alexandre 31, 36–38, 88, 89, 92, 122, 141, 161
- Paris 8, 9, 12, 30, 33, 34, 38, 39, 58, 65, 83, 86, 87, 93, 97, 103, 104, 112, 122, 123, 125, 129, 138, 139, 146, 161, 162, 226, 228, 233, 240, 257
- Philadelphia 50, 88, 92
- philanthropists 49, 75, 96, 139, 251, 254
- pimps 30, 32, 33, 108, 122, 129, 138, 139, 142, 162, 172
- Poland 74
- police 4, 6, 7, 11, 13, 36, 38, 115, 123, 129, 139, 143, 154, 155, 158, 164, 174, 177, 186–189, 191–195, 198, 206, 226–229, 231, 232, 248, 249, 256, 258, 260
- police cooperation, international 15, 57, 77, 79, 82, 85, 114, 115, 117, 167, 168, 195, 220, 223, 226, 229, 248, 251, 252, 257, 258
- poverty 145, 193, 228, 229, 235. *See also* migration
- Powers, Hiram 65, 68, 69, 73, 81, 125
- procuresses 32, 33, 93, 96, 128, 129, 138, 141–143, 151, 155, 255. *See also* Kupplerin
- prostitution 2, 5, 8, 9, 11, 16, 17, 26, 33, 38, 50, 51, 57, 58, 60, 66, 69, 87–92, 95–98, 117, 118, 122, 123, 133, 134, 136, 137, 140, 142, 157, 159, 161, 165, 183, 185, 201, 223, 224, 227–229, 247, 248, 259
- as “necessary evil” 31, 34, 36, 37, 55
- brothel prostitution 25, 27, 109, 172, 203, 218, 222, 230
- houses of 154, 180–182
- legalised 135, 255
- toleration of 31, 109, 152
- prostitution, state regulation of 9, 29–31, 36, 39, 41, 59, 60, 79, 80, 82, 84, 98–103, 105, 113, 114, 116, 117, 122–125, 127–130, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 142, 147, 148, 152, 156, 166, 177, 198, 215, 222–224, 235–237, 249, 251, 254, 255. *See also* “French system”
- Prussia 22, 71, 74, 75, 204, 210, 214, 239
- public health 38, 122
- Quakers 39, 98, 101, 136, 150, 157, 234
- race theories 45, 56, 62
- race 3, 8, 24, 26, 30, 42, 44–48, 50, 55, 56, 60–62, 69, 80, 96, 138, 172, 200–202, 250, 251
- race, concept of 42, 44, 46, 47, 55, 80
- racism 47, 55, 189
- refugees 22, 240, 241. *See also* migrants
- registration 34–36, 161
- registration, compulsory 39, 147, 152
- Renard, Jules Joseph Georges. *See* Draner
- Réveil movement, France 103, 120, 123–125, 127, 177, 223, 236, 251, 254
- Ricord, Philippe 37, 38, 87, 92
- Romania 178, 179, 181, 203, 222, 240
- Rops, Félician Victor Joseph 52, 53, 163
- Rosenberg, Haim 197, 198, 208
- Rotterdam 192, 194, 229
- Russia 22, 38, 65, 73, 74, 77, 220
- Russo-Turkish War (1877–1878) 81, 221, 239, 240, 244, 248
- Ryan, Michael 50, 51, 87–93, 95–97, 117, 122, 141, 228
- Said, Edward 18
- Sautter, Donat 102, 104
- Sax, Carl Ritter von 17, 111, 169, 170, 182–185, 196, 197, 218, 219, 221, 225, 239, 244, 245, 248, 259

- scientification of knowledge 36, 92, 96
- Scott, Benjamin 151, 234, 235
- Select Committee of the House of Lords on the Law Relating to the Protection of Young Girls (1881) 16, 98, 106, 107, 115, 118, 120, 131–133, 144, 147, 149, 150, 157–159, 171, 190–194, 216, 225–229, 231–233, 235, 237, 244, 245, 254
- Sellin, Albrecht Wilhelm 17, 115, 169, 206, 207, 219, 226, 249
- sensationalism 14, 84, 119, 130, 162, 216, 217, 237
- sex, sale of (selling) 2, 3, 10, 11, 13, 31–36, 49, 56, 82, 86, 89–96, 105, 108, 118, 129, 138, 139, 142, 144, 152, 153, 155, 161, 162, 177, 178, 183, 184, 192, 196–198, 199, 204, 223, 229, 237, 248, 251–255, 257, 258
- sex workers 82, 163
- sex workers' rights movement 3–5, 34
- Singapore 38, 123, 203
- skin tone 42, 44, 45, 48, 62. *See also* colour-coding
- slave market 60, 65, 79, 80, 124
- slave trade 14, 42, 43, 49, 60, 100, 101, 125, 144, 145, 161, 163, 203, 215, 223
- transatlantic 47, 49, 50, 79, 80, 127, 129, 130, 135, 163, 260
- “white” 40, 41, 49, 86, 103, 124, 128–130, 136, 138, 139, 151, 152, 163, 173, 229, 230, 237, 258
- slaves, African 42, 44
- slaves, Black 44, 50, 163, 164, 224
- slaves, female 46, 65, 50, 79
- slaves, “white” 50, 80, 153, 189, 238, 257, 261
- Slavs 13, 43, 56, 60, 80
- Snagge, Thomas William 17, 107, 158, 159, 190–192, 219, 231, 232
- Société de moralité publique* 235
- Société pour l'affranchissement des blanches* 234
- Society for the Prevention of Juvenile Prostitution 90, 92, 96
- South America 27, 114, 172, 173, 184, 188, 189, 206–208, 214, 215, 249
- South America, *Mädchenhandel* to 110, 181, 185, 196
- spatial format 21, 58
- spatial turn 8, 20
- Splingard, Alexis 234, 235
- Stead, William T. 131
- steamship 70, 71, 82, 129, 180
- Stoughton, Edwin W. 65
- subalterns 10, 95, 96, 101, 116, 121, 165, 166, 182, 208, 257, 261
- Suez Canal 73–76, 172, 187, 188, 204, 205, 213, 214, 220, 224, 240, 244, 245, 247, 253, 255, 259
- Switzerland 29, 41, 100, 104, 112, 115, 118, 125, 152, 177, 194, 212, 218, 222, 223, 234, 249, 255, 256
- Talbot, James Beard 92, 93, 95, 96
- telegraph 70, 71, 129, 138, 155, 211, 216, 222, 253
- Tóth, Vilmos 17, 179, 204
- traite des blanches, la* 50–52, 54, 66, 67, 80, 97, 102, 103, 143, 178
- as metaphor 16, 26, 29, 103, 105, 120, 123–125, 127, 128, 133–137, 160, 162, 163, 166, 177, 212, 215, 218, 223
- linguistic equivalent of white slavery 26, 99, 133, 169, 173, 189, 194, 212, 251, 255
- Treaty of Paris (1815) 73, 239
- Treaty of San Stefano (1878) 77, 78, 221, 238, 244
- Trieste 106, 110, 180, 181, 183, 187
- Turkey 65, 73, 74, 76, 77, 109, 113, 178, 179, 208, 220, 244
- United Nations (UN) Convention on Transnational Organized Crime (2000) 3, 5
- United Nations (UN) Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, especially Women and Children (Palermo Protocol) 3, 5
- United States (USA) 65, 91, 137, 172, 186, 197, 198, 201–203, 215, 248
- vagrancy 34, 36, 43
- venereal diseases 36, 39, 92, 148, 157
- Venice, slave market 60, 79, 80
- Vermeer, Johannes 32
- Vincent, Edward Howard 17, 107, 115, 219, 226–229, 257

- violence 25, 62, 74, 78, 119, 120, 129, 147, 154, 203, 211, 239, 256
- gender-based 120, 136, 142, 217
 - sexual 63, 148, 257, 260
- weiße Sklaverei* 27, 215, 251, 253. *See also* Mädchenhandel
- Weißmann, Adolf 187–189, 196, 214, 224, 232, 245, 252, 257
- “white slave dealers” 89–92, 95–97, 109, 117
- “white slave” 16, 25, 26, 29
- “white slave”, orientalist trope of the 26, 54, 57–59, 61, 87, 137, 166
- “white slave trade” 40, 41, 49, 86, 124, 130, 151, 152, 173, 229, 230, 237, 258
- organisation of 138, 139
 - real 103, 128, 136, 163
 - “white slave trafficking” 88, 91, 108, 109, 113, 139, 153, 161, 162, 168, 170, 171, 192, 195, 205, 214, 225, 235–237, 243, 247, 251, 256
 - anti-“white slave trafficking” 237, 242
 - metaphor of 3, 236
 - notion of 30, 218
 - “white slavery”. *See also* Mädchenhandel; traite des blanches
 - concept of 14, 16, 20, 27, 30, 31, 41, 44, 48, 55–58, 79, 116, 121, 128, 131, 133, 137, 142, 156, 160, 161, 166, 173, 193, 198, 217, 223, 235, 250, 252, 259–261
 - construction of 14, 29, 82, 147, 152, 164, 167, 170, 212, 218, 220
 - discourses on 13, 17, 27, 33, 57, 95, 119, 124, 163, 171, 248, 249, 259
 - knowledge of 16, 27, 106, 117, 118, 132, 139, 169, 210, 225, 255
 - language of 3, 26, 30, 41, 57, 66, 80, 81, 87, 97, 130, 168, 218, 222, 252
 - metaphor of 1, 25, 29, 49, 51, 56, 96, 105, 120, 137, 156, 165, 169, 193
 - narrative 16, 57, 85, 94, 97, 107, 150
 - “white slavery”, Jewish 10, 85, 86, 108, 117, 216, 246, 247
 - whiteness 25, 42, 47, 48, 54, 56, 61, 64, 193
 - Woltze, Berthold 17, 113, 169, 170, 298–210, 212, 219, 224, 237
 - women, Caucasian 46, 61
 - woman, Chinese 17, 198–202, 259
 - women’s rights 47, 55, 66, 107, 140, 156, 160, 165, 166
 - Zola, Émile 29

