Contents

Abbreviations — XI

Preface — XIII

The Latin Conjugation

1	The Latin Conjugation: Basic Considerations —— 1
1.1	An Overview of the Latin Verb — 1
1.1.1	The <i>Tenses</i> of the Latin Verb —— 5
1.1.2	Perfect versus Non-Perfect — 7
1.2	Presence and Absence of Features in Syntax and Morphology —— 9
1.3	Morphophonology —— 13
1.4	Appendix: Conjugations III, III(i), and IV —— 21
2	Verb Themes and Allomorphy in the Perfect —— 23
2.1	Roots, Conjugation Features, and Themes —— 23
2.1.1	Conjugation Features and Theme Nodes —— 24
2.1.2	Conjugation/Theme-Sensitive Processes —— 31
2.2	The Perfect —— 35
2.2.1	Clarifying the Patterns —— 39
2.2.2	Processes Relating to the Presence/Absence of a Theme —— 43
2.2.3	Vocabulary Items Inserted into ASP[perf] —— 46
2.3	Theme Features and 'Conjugation Change' in the Perfect —— 49
2.4	On Lists, Diacritics, and Class Features —— 56
2.4.1	Lists for Conjugation Classes? —— 56
2.4.2	Lists versus Diacritics —— 57
2.4.3	Restrictions on Class Features —— 60
3	Tense and Mood: Themes Generalized? —— 62
3.1	Tense, Mood, and Decomposition —— 62
3.2	Themes Generalized —— 67
3.3	Absence of Features and Pruning —— 69
3.4	Tense and Mood —— 71
3.4.1	The Status of Mood —— 73
3.4.2	Application to Latin —— 75
3.4.3	The Feature [subj] and Theme Positions —— 76

VIII — Contents

~	Spelling Out Tense —— 76
3.5.1	Pruning Revisited —— 77
3.5.2	Vocabulary Items —— 78
3.6	Realization of Theme Positions —— 79
3.6.1	Vocabulary Items —— 83
3.6.2	Spell Out of Theme Positions —— 84
3.6.3	Adjacency and TH Spell Out —— 86
3.7	Summary of Features and Processes —— 88
3.7.1	Rules —— 88
3.7.2	Vocabulary Items —— 89
3.7.3	Activation of TH features —— 89
4	Disjecta membra — 90
4.1	Future without -b- and Future/Subjunctive Syncretism —— 91
4.1.1	Augmentation with [+High] Themes —— 91
4.1.2	Realization of the Future —— 92
4.1.3	Future and Subjunctive: Alternatives and Synopsis —— 97
4.2	Locality: Reduplication and Agreement in the Perfect —— 98
4.3	The Locus of "Passive Morphology" —— 100
4.3.1	Introduction —— 100
422	The Dealization of Inacci in Finite Forms 103
4.3.2	The Realization of [pass] in Finite Forms —— 102
4.3.2	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? —— 102
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
4.3.3	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? —— 104 Modern Greek —— 106 Postsyntactic Movement? —— 108
4.3.3 4.3.4	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? —— 104 Modern Greek —— 106
4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? —— 104 Modern Greek —— 106 Postsyntactic Movement? —— 108
4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5 4.3.6	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? —— 104 Modern Greek —— 106 Postsyntactic Movement? —— 108 Albanian —— 112
4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5 4.3.6 4.4	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? —— 104 Modern Greek —— 106 Postsyntactic Movement? —— 108 Albanian —— 112 The Formation of Inchoatives —— 114
4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5 4.3.6 4.4	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? —— 104 Modern Greek —— 106 Postsyntactic Movement? —— 108 Albanian —— 112 The Formation of Inchoatives —— 114 Supplementary theoretical material —— 117
4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5 4.3.6 4.4 5 5.1	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? — 104 Modern Greek — 106 Postsyntactic Movement? — 108 Albanian — 112 The Formation of Inchoatives — 114 Supplementary theoretical material — 117 Pieces and Processes — 118
4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5 4.3.6 4.4 5 5.1 5.1.1	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? — 104 Modern Greek — 106 Postsyntactic Movement? — 108 Albanian — 112 The Formation of Inchoatives — 114 Supplementary theoretical material — 117 Pieces and Processes — 118 Affixation versus Readjustment — 118
4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5 4.3.6 4.4 5 5.1 5.1.1 5.1.2	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? — 104 Modern Greek — 106 Postsyntactic Movement? — 108 Albanian — 112 The Formation of Inchoatives — 114 Supplementary theoretical material — 117 Pieces and Processes — 118 Affixation versus Readjustment — 118 Properties of Pieces versus Rules — 126
4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5 4.3.6 4.4 5 5.1 5.1.1 5.1.2 5.2	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? — 104 Modern Greek — 106 Postsyntactic Movement? — 108 Albanian — 112 The Formation of Inchoatives — 114 Supplementary theoretical material — 117 Pieces and Processes — 118 Affixation versus Readjustment — 118 Properties of Pieces versus Rules — 126 PF Operations: Nodes and Features — 131
4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5 4.3.6 4.4 5 5.1 5.1.1 5.1.2 5.2 5.2,1	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? — 104 Modern Greek — 106 Postsyntactic Movement? — 108 Albanian — 112 The Formation of Inchoatives — 114 Supplementary theoretical material — 117 Pieces and Processes — 118 Affixation versus Readjustment — 118 Properties of Pieces versus Rules — 126 PF Operations: Nodes and Features — 131 Operations on Nodes — 132 Impoverishment — 139 Insertion of Nodes/Features — 141
4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5 4.3.6 4.4 5 5.1 5.1.1 5.1.2 5.2 5.2.1 5.2.2	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? — 104 Modern Greek — 106 Postsyntactic Movement? — 108 Albanian — 112 The Formation of Inchoatives — 114 Supplementary theoretical material — 117 Pieces and Processes — 118 Affixation versus Readjustment — 118 Properties of Pieces versus Rules — 126 PF Operations: Nodes and Features — 131 Operations on Nodes — 132 Impoverishment — 139 Insertion of Nodes/Features — 141 Adding Nodes and Features — 143
4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5 4.3.6 4.4 5 5.1 5.1.1 5.1.2 5.2 5.2.1 5.2.2 5.3	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? — 104 Modern Greek — 106 Postsyntactic Movement? — 108 Albanian — 112 The Formation of Inchoatives — 114 Supplementary theoretical material — 117 Pieces and Processes — 118 Affixation versus Readjustment — 118 Properties of Pieces versus Rules — 126 PF Operations: Nodes and Features — 131 Operations on Nodes — 132 Impoverishment — 139 Insertion of Nodes/Features — 141 Adding Nodes and Features — 143 Features Introduced by Terminals and Exponents — 148
4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5 4.3.6 4.4 5 5.1.1 5.1.2 5.2 5.2.1 5.2.2 5.3.3 5.3.1	Unsegmented Contextual Allomorphy? — 104 Modern Greek — 106 Postsyntactic Movement? — 108 Albanian — 112 The Formation of Inchoatives — 114 Supplementary theoretical material — 117 Pieces and Processes — 118 Affixation versus Readjustment — 118 Properties of Pieces versus Rules — 126 PF Operations: Nodes and Features — 131 Operations on Nodes — 132 Impoverishment — 139 Insertion of Nodes/Features — 141 Adding Nodes and Features — 143

Appendices

A.1 From the Distributed Morphology Mailing List —— 159

A.2 Comments in a letter — 161

A.3 A Handout — 164

A.4 Russian verbs — 185

Bibliography — 189

Index — 193