# **Contents**

Acknowledgments —— VII
A Note On Translation —— XV
Glossary: Spellings and Usage —— XVII
Introduction — 1  Making Sense of Colonial Intermediaries — 6  Colonial Urbanism from the Middle — 12  Archival and Published Sources — 17  Chapter Overview — 23
Chapter 1 German Variations of Colonial City Building in Africa, 1884–1919 — 27 German Colonial Cities in Sub-Saharan Africa — 27 Douala as Colonial Dual City — 30 Colonial Violence and Forced Urbanization — 34 Lomé as Model Colonial Planning? — 37 Daressalam: Contradictions of Difference and Distance — 40 Conclusion — 42
Chapter 2 Nineteenth-Century East African Urbanism: Between Narrative and Reality — 44 Imperial Narratives of Mzizima — 46 East Africa and Coastal Networks, 1800–1850 — 53 East Africa and Urban Expansion, 1850–1870 — 60 Conclusion — 65
Chapter 3 Late Nineteenth-Century Daressalam: Narratives of Ruin and Imperial Destruction — 67 Imperial Narratives of Daressalam — 67 Conflicts around Construction in Mzizima-Daressalam, 1870–1884 — 73 Conflicts of Interest and the Destruction of the Dual Settlement, 1885–1889 — 76 Conclusion — 84

### Chapter 4

Building the Colonial State: Military Practice and Colonial Intermediaries in Constructing the Military-Bureaucratic City, 1890–1895 —— 87

Building the Colonial State — 87

Land Ownership and Forced Resettlement — 90

The Military-State Complex — 93

Authoritarian Planning and Road Construction —— 96

From Mzizima to Government Garden Town — 101

Conclusion — 105

#### Chapter 5

Public Health and Sanitation as Supporting Structures of Segregation, 1891–1900 —— 107

Infrastructures of Colonial Health —— 107

Sewa Hadji Hospital for "Coloureds" — 110

A Hospital for Europeans —— 113

Sanitizing African Spaces — 117

Containing African Mobility — 120

Medical Assistants and Boundary Crossing — 122

Conclusion — 124

#### Chapter 6

South Asian Agitation and African Resistance: Colonial Planning Discord, 1900–1906 —— 127

Collaboration, Agitation, Resistance — 127

The "Indian Question": Between Collaboration and Resistance in Urban

Space — 130

Struggle for the Business District — 133

Planning for Kurasini and a new Daressalam — 134

African Resistance and Colonial Discord in Daressalam —— 140

Conclusion — 143

## **Chapter 7**

Askari Building Police: Surveillance, Boundaries, and African Quarters, 1905–1911 —— 145

Post-1905 Strategies of Surveillance and Control — 145

Maji Maji War and Impact on the City —— 147

The Maji Maji War and Political Culture —— 153

African Police and the "Native Quarter" —— 157

Askari Police and Colonial Contradictions — 165
Conclusion — 171

Chapter 8

The Death Zone and Violence of Order, 1911–1914 — 173
Origins of the Death Zone — 173
The Death Zone and Sanitation Syndrome — 176
The Death Zone and State Power — 181
White Supremacy, Colonial Consensus, and Urban Planning — 192
End of the Planning Process and the July 1914 Building Ordinance — 200

Conclusion — 205
Colonial World in the East African City — 209

Bibliography — 213
List of Figures — 237

Abbreviations — 239