

Index

- Abel, Theodor 252
- Abromeit, John 237, 244
- Absolutism 270–272
- Action 33, 40, 47, 98, 189, 220–221, 224, 264, 270–271, 273–274
 - social 148–151, 155, 160, 236, 274, 291–292
- Adler, Mortimer 185
- Adorno, Theodor 1, 4, 7, 197, 243–244, 246, 248, 252
- Aesthetics 119, 244
- Ahistoricism 37, 88–91
- Alexandrova, Anna 262, 269
- Alienation 152, 161, 237–239, 241, 253
- Allen, Edward S. 176
- Analysis 114–115, 157, 201, 225, 227–228, 236, 250, 264, 266, 285, 288–289, 295
 - Cambridge school of 15
 - conceptual 69
 - historical 78, 88–91
 - logical 56, 64–69, 72–73, 78, 85, 89–91, 195, 215–218
 - Marxist 157, 161, 238, 251
- Analytic philosophy 2, 14–19, 31, 54, 68–69, 77–79, 88–96, 113, 115, 197, 199, 229, 257–261, 267, 272, 275, 279
- Analytic-synthetic distinction 45–47, 105–106
- Anders, Günther 7
- Anderson, Paul 133
- Angell, Frank 111
- Antisemitism 1, 14, 35, 133, 147, 192
- American Humanist Association 191–192, 194–196
- American Philosophical Association 4, 6, 40, 53, 108, 111, 113, 115, 119, 149, 213, 220–221, 225, 229, 257
- A priori 95, 105–106, 215–216, 222–223
 - analytic 38–39, 45–46, 105–106
 - functional 43–44
 - naturalistic 86
 - synthetic 74, 214, 228
- Aquinas, Thomas 250
- Arendt, Hannah 1, 4, 7
- Arenson, S. B. 176
- Aristotle 80, 250
- Arzybaschew, Michael P. 172
- Ascoli, Max 7
- Austrofascism 1, 280–281, 284
- Authoritarianism 238–239, 244, 251, 253, 279, 284–285, 287, 290, 292
- Ayer, Alfred J. 196
- Bain, Alexander 33
- Baldwin, James 111
- Bamberger, Fritz 7
- Barber, Michael 137, 146, 148–149
- Barzun, Jacques 92–94
- Baumgardt, David 7, 27
- Beard, Charles 136, 252
- Beck, Max 2, 5
- Beck, Maximilian 7
- Behaviorism 45
- Bell, Winthrop 104, 118–119
- Benedict, Ruth 252
- Benjamin, A. Cornelius 67
- Benjamin, Walter 14, 55, 243
- Berger, Klaus 7
- Bergmann, Gustav 7, 112
- Bergmann, Peter 171
- Bergson, Henri 148, 153
- Berlin Circle 5, 34–35, 51, 86–87, 257, 278
- Bernstein, Eduard 236
- Bernstein, Jeremy 171
- Bespaloff, Rachel 7
- Bethell, John T. 186
- Beutel, Frederick 133
- Beveridge, William 176
- Biology 65, 67, 72, 80, 87, 200, 203, 244, 252, 264, 280–282
- Blau, Joseph Leon 91–92
- Bloch, Ernst 7
- Blücher, Heinrich 7
- Blumberg, Albert 36–37, 68, 70, 72, 185, 191, 216
- Boas, George 140
- Bohr, Niels 176
- Bolger, Henry J. 178

- Bollingen Foundation 193
 Boltzmann, Ludwig 8, 184
 Bolzano, Bernard 116–118, 120–121, 123
 Bondy, Curt 7
 Bonhoeffer, Dietrich 197
 Borghi, Lamberto 7
 Bowen, Francis 109
 Brandt, Richard 142
 Brann, Hellmut 7
 Brecht, Arnold 7, 22
 Brendel, Otto 7
 Brentano, Franz 17–18, 103–106, 109–123
 Brentano school 15, 18, 103–123
 Bridgman, Percy W. 37, 181, 184–185, 187
 Broch, Hermann 7
 Brooks, Ernest 193
 Brunswik, Egon 2, 7
 Buchler, Justus 91–92, 95
 Buckley, William 293
 Bühler, Charlotte 7, 20
 Bühler, Karl 7–8
 Bultmann, Rudolf 197–198
 Burckhardt, Jacob 253
 Burnyeat, Myles 258, 260
 Burt, Edwin A. 263
 Butler, Nicholas M. 79–81, 86, 174
- Cairns, Dorion 123, 130, 137–139, 141
 Capen, Samuel 140
 Capitalism 157, 238, 241, 243, 247, 250, 253
 Carnap, Rudolf 1, 4, 7, 32, 35, 68, 70–73, 131–132, 142, 171, 193, 211–222
 – *Der logische Aufbau der Welt* 15, 36, 41–42, 88, 213
 – ethical non-cognitivism 45, 200, 202, 207
 – and Heidegger 15
 – and Frank 175–176, 179, 183–185, 188
 – internal-external distinction 200
 – and Lewis 44–47, 49–50
 – and Oppenheim 268–269, 273
 – and Nagel 88–89, 91
 – pragmatism 40–43
 – voluntarism 19, 211–222, 224–230, 272
 Carus, André 219
 Cassirer, Ernst 7, 10, 12, 15, 228–229, 257
 Cattell, James M. 80, 111
 Causation 67, 228
- Cerf, Walter 5, 7
 Chandler, Arthur 119
 Chisholm, Roderick 112, 114–115, 121
 Christianity 198, 203
 – conservatism 2, 19, 279–296
 Churchman, C. West 60
 Clarification, philosophy as 35, 72, 181, 211, 218, 222, 225, 228–230, 240
 Cleve, Felix 7
 Cohen, Hermann 7–8, 228
 Cohen, Morris R. 53–56, 63, 67, 89–90, 206, 263
 Collins, Patricia Hill 18, 20, 53–54, 145–148, 158–162
 Communism 169, 171, 173, 187, 204, 246, 281, 284–285, 288, 290–291, 293
 Comte, Auguste 110, 203
 Conant, James B. 184, 186–187
 Confirmation 38, 42, 44, 57, 61, 67–68, 188
 Consciousness 120–123, 221
 – bifurcated 154–159, 161
 – false 238–239, 241–243
 Conservatism, 2, 63, 280
 – Christian 2, 19, 279–296
 Constitutionalism 280, 284–285 292
 Constructivism 38
 Continental philosophy 1, 14–16, 36, 122, 193
 Conventionalism 218, 221
 Cooley, John 93
 Cornelius, Hans 7, 9, 244
 Coss, John J. 81, 89
 Creighton, James E. 53–55, 62, 111, 113
 Critical realism 55, 114–115, 120
 Critical theory 2, 16, 19, 234–254
 – phenomenology 145–162
 – foundations 237–238, 247
 – and logical positivism 238–241
 Cumming, Robert 92, 94
 Cunningham, Gustavus W. 133
- Damböck, Christian 47, 200, 220
 Danto, Arthur 94
 Darwinism 56, 80, 84
 Davidson, Donald 47
 Deku, Henry 7, 13
 Della Valle, Guido 83

- Democracy 78, 84, 171, 180, 187, 270, 286–289, 292–294, 296
 – social 244, 279–280
 Deneen, Patrick 292
 Dennett, Daniel 267
 Dewey, John 31–32, 35, 54, 77–81, 83–85, 87–88, 90, 92–93, 95, 206, 247
 – humanism 202
 – pragmatism 16, 49
 – naturalism 17, 77–96
 Dialectical materialism 84, 196, 236
 Dialectical method 237–240
 Dilthey, Wilhelm 198
 Doge, Homer L. 178
 Dollfuss, Engelbert 284
 Donnelly, Lucy M. 119
 Drake, Durant 114
 Dratková, Albína 177, 179
 Drucker, Peter 7
 Drury, Betty 134, 136
 Duggan, Stephen 87, 134, 136, 174, 176
 Duncker, Karl 8
 Dworkin, Ronald 191

 Ebbinghaus, Hermann 79
 Eckstein, Walter 8
 Eddington, Arthur 15
 Edel, Abraham 82
 Edelstein, Ludwig 8
 Edman, Irwin 78, 81–82, 89, 91, 95
 Ego 134, 237, 241
 Einstein, Albert 84, 169–171, 175–176, 184, 192, 218
 Embree, Lester 137, 148–149
 Emergency Committee in Aid of Displaced Foreign Scholars 1, 132–133, 136, 171, 180–181
 Empiricism 33, 38–39, 45, 56–57, 104–105, 216, 219–220, 222, 224, 239–240, 251, 275, 279–281, 294
 – logical *see logical empiricism*
 Enlightenment 188, 196–197, 208, 289
 Epistemology 37, 45–46, 72–73, 106, 151, 205, 207, 215–216, 224–225, 240–241, 249, 260, 270, 273, 275
 – foundationalism 15, 40, 88, 105, 116, 123, 148–150, 215, 219, 221, 224, 227–228, 248
 – standpoint epistemology 18, 145–147, 152, 154, 158, 161–162
 Erasmus of Rotterdam 196
 Erdos, Leslie 8
 Eschaton 279, 286, 295
 Esotericism 260
 Ethics 32, 35, 39, 45, 47, 197, 220
 – non-cognitivism 196, 200–207, 220, 273
 – voluntarist 220–221
 Everett, John R. 91
 Everett, M. S. 95
 Existentialism 14, 211
 Explanation, 53–55, 60, 64, 66–68, 72, 76, 97, 195–196, 248, 262–263, 276–277, 282

 Fackenthal, Frank 91
 Factualism 204
 Fact-value distinction 217–218, 222, 258, 261, 271, 275
 Fales, Walter 8
 Falk, Werner 5
 Falkenfeld, Hellmuth 8
 Falsification 61, 68–69, 76
 Farber, Marvin 18, 103, 123, 130–131, 136–142, 148, 153
 Fascism 1, 238, 283–285, 287–288, 290–291, 294
 Federal Bureau of Investigation 169–170, 246
 Feigl, Herbert 8, 15–16, 18–19, 32, 35–7, 45, 48, 50, 68, 70–72, 185, 188, 191–194, 212, 216
 – scientific humanism 191–192, 194–202
 – and Roy Wood Sellars 202–207
 Feminism 2, 14, 18, 145–147, 152, 154–159, 162, 294
 Fermi, Laura 1, 3–4
 Feyerabend, Paul 50
 Fideism 275
 Fink, Eugen 140, 142
 Finkelstein, Moses 252
 Finnis, John 281, 292
 Fiore, Jonathan of 290
 Fisher, Edgar J. 177–180
 Flesch, Philipp 8, 26
 Fletcher, Walter D. 92
 Flewelling, Ralph T. 132
 Flexner, Bernard 136, 138

- Förster, Friedrich W. 8
- Foundations
- critical theory 237–238, 247
 - logic and mathematics 47, 91, 105, 136, 237
 - phenomenology 129
 - science 15, 40, 88, 105, 116, 123, 148–150, 215, 219, 221, 224, 227–228, 248
- Fraassen, Bas van 219, 224–225, 228
- Framework, conceptual or linguistic 39, 42–43, 46–47, 200, 203, 205–206, 219, 223–224
- Francès, Madeleine 8
- Frank, Erich 1, 8
- Frank, Hania, 172–173, 183–184
- Frank, Philipp 2, 5, 8, 18, 32, 35, 169–188, 193, 212
- holism 43
 - humanism 194
- Frankel, Charles 91–93, 195
- Fränkel, Hermann 2, 8
- Frankena, William 130
- Frankfurt School 1, 5, 16, 19, 139, 235–237, 240, 242–244, 246–248, 251–254, 279
- critical theory *see critical theory*
- Frege, Gottlob 14, 117–118, 120
- Frenkel-Brunswik, Else 1, 8
- Freud, Sigmund 11, 251–252
- Freund, E. Hans 8
- Freund, Ludwig 8
- Friedlander, Salomo 14
- Friedman, Michael 15, 18, 216, 219, 225, 228
- Friess, Horace L. 4, 81–82, 92, 94
- Fritz, Kurt von 2, 8
- Fromm, Erich 4, 8, 19, 235, 237–238, 243, 246–247, 251–254
- Functionalism 60, 73, 112
- Gardiner, Herbert 108, 111, 113–114
- Garfinkel, Harold 146
- Gawronsky, Dimitri 7
- Gegenstandstheorie 112, 116, 120–121, 123
- Geiger, Moritz 7–10, 18, 133–134
- Geiringer, Hilda 8
- Gelb, Adhémar 14
- Gelber, Sidney 92, 95
- Gestalt psychology 244
- Gibson, W. R. Boyce 130
- Glatzer, Nahum 8
- Gnosticism, 286–293
- Gödel, Kurt 8
- Goldberg, Oskar 8
- Goldschmied, Albin R. 8
- Gomperz, Heinrich 8, 13
- Goodman, Nelson 32, 35, 46, 49
- Grab, Hermann 8
- Grathoff, Richard 11, 134–135, 148–149
- Great Depression 6, 131, 251
- Greene, Jerome D. 131
- Grünbaum, Adolf 5, 211
- Guggenheim Foundation 83, 88
- Gumperz, Julian 248
- Günther, Gotthard 9
- Gürster, Eugen 9
- Gurvitsch, Georges 9
- Gurwitsch, Aron 1, 9, 18, 112, 114, 134–135, 137–138, 146, 148
- Gutkind, Eric B. 9
- Gutmann, James 8, 81–82, 91–94
- Haas, Arthur 175–176, 178, 181
- Haas, William S. 9
- Hafkesbrints, Hanna 133
- Hamlet 211, 223–224
- Harding, Sandra 145–146, 152
- Harris, William T. 110
- Hartman, Robert S. 5, 9
- Hartmann, Eduard von 10, 109–110
- Hartmann, Gerda 9
- Hartshorne, 51, 130, 139, 143
- Hartt, Julian N. 195
- Hayek, Friedrich von 148, 261
- Hegel, Georg W. F. 83, 88, 109–110, 236–238, 244, 247
- Hegelianism 43, 56, 80, 84, 109–110, 236–238, 240, 247, 290
- Heidegger, Martin 8, 15, 85 117, 129–132, 154, 198, 244, 257
- Heiges, Donald 195
- Heller, Hermann 281
- Helmer, Olaf 9, 13
- Hempel, Carl G. 1, 9, 13–14, 32, 35, 48, 68, 145, 147, 149, 185, 188, 212–213, 227–228, 267
- Hermeneutics 14

- Herpers, Richad 94
 Hertz, Paul 9
 Heyrovský, Jaroslav 175, 179
 Hildebrand, Dietrich von 9, 12
 Hirschhorn, Samuel 9
 Hirschlaff, Ernest 9
 Historical materialism 237–238, 243, 245, 251, 253
 Historicism 162, 249, 259, 265
 Hitler, Adolf 169, 177, 185, 192, 283–284
 Hobbes, Thomas 250, 258, 290, 295
 Hocking, William E. 119, 129–131, 133, 138
 Hofstadter, Albert 91–93
 Holism, evidential 42–43, 56, 62lt
 Holism, meaning 59, 62, 65, 71
 Holt, Edwin B. 114–115
 Honigsheim, Paul 9
 Hoover, Edgar 169
 Horkheimer, Max 1, 9–10, 16, 19, 139, 183, 197, 235–249, 251–256
 – “The Latest Attack on Metaphysics” 238–241
 Horney, Karen 252
 Hosiasson, Janina 14, 31, 47–50
 Houermans, Charlotte 186
 Howard, Dalton 136
 Huizinga, Johan 253
 Humanism 2, 5, 18–19, 189, 191–207
 – manifesto 82, 202
 – scientific 191–192, 196–202, 206–207
 – secular 196
 Humanities 6, 20, 83, 91, 94, 137, 188, 197, 247
 Hume, David 33, 130, 216, 219, 222, 273
 Husserl, Edmund 7, 9, 17–18, 85, 103–106, 112–123, 129–133, 135–142, 148, 151, 153, 244, 257
 – *Logical Investigations* 104, 113, 117–119, 121, 130
 Husserl, Gerhart 9, 132, 137–141
 Husserl, Malvine 137–138
 Hutchins, Robert M. 184
 Huxley, Julian 202
 Idealism, 2, 14, 61, 71, 73, 79–80, 120
 – British 114–116
 – German 18, 85, 89, 105, 109–110, 113, 115–118, 121–123, 237, 246
 Idealization, scientific 56, 67, 70
 Institute of International Education 171, 174–175, 177–179, 180
 Immerwahr, Heinrich 9
 Induction 40, 49, 68, 105–106, 220, 239
 – problem of 40, 67, 106, 216
 Inductive logic 14, 228–229
 Inductive risk 257–258, 261, 272, 274–275
 International Phenomenological Society 140
 intersectionality 146, 159
 Introspection 48, 60, 105–106, 114, 150
 Jackson, Robert H. 284
 Jaeger, Werner 1, 9, 12
 Jaffa, Harry V. 259
 Jakobson, Roman 188
 James, William 32–36, 57, 75, 80, 86, 109, 113–114, 153, 182
 Jeffrey, Richard 219
 Joachim of Fiore 289–291, 293
 Johnson, Alvin 136, 183
 Jonas, Hans 5, 137
 Jospe, Alfred 9
 Kaempffert, Waldemar 178–179, 182, 184
 Kahler, Erich von 2, 9
 Kalicki, Jan 1
 Kallen, Horace 142, 183
 Kant, Immanuel 15, 33–34, 88, 105, 109–110, 113, 214–215, 220–221, 237–238, 250
 Kantianism 34, 149, 198–199, 201, 237–238
 – neo-Kantianism 14–15, 129, 215, 225, 228–229, 244
 – Kantian pragmatism *see* Lewis, *Kantian pragmatism*
 Kantorowicz, Ernst 9
 Kantorowitz, Gertrud 14
 Kaplan, Abraham 195
 Kaplan, Simon 9
 Kapp, Ernst 2, 5, 9
 Kasper, Maria 193
 Kaufman, Arnold S. 261, 275
 Kaufmann, Felix 9, 15, 18, 135–138, 141, 195
 Kaufmann, Fritz 9, 18, 134–136, 138–139, 141
 Kaufmann, Walter 1, 195
 Kay, George 193
 Kayser, Stephen S. 9

- Kellerwessel, Wulf 200
 Kelsen, Hans 2, 9–10, 12–13, 19, 173, 279–283, 286–292, 294–295
 Kemble, Edwin C. 180–181, 183–184
 Kim, Jaegwon 95
 Kirk, Grayson 78, 93
 Klatzkin, Jakob 10
 Klein, Jacob 10
 Kline, George 77–78, 92–93
 Knopf, Alfred 184
 Köhler, Wolfgang 9–10, 13
 Kolnai, Aurel 283
 Komarovsky, Mirra 252
 Korsch, Karl 10, 183, 236, 242
 Koyré, Alexandre 10, 137
 Kracauer, Siegfried 10
 Kraft, Julius 10
 Kraft, Viktor 43
 Kraus, Oskar 180
 Kristallnacht 1
 Kristeller, Paul O. 1, 10, 91–92, 94
 Kroner, Richard 10
 Kruger, Gerald 177
 Krzesinski, Andrew J. 10
 Kuhn, Helmut 10
 Kuhn, Thomas 63, 68, 186, 262
 Kuhn loss 63
 Kuhns, Richard 92, 94

 Laguna, Grace de 53–54, 56–60, 62–67, 69, 71–73, 119
 Laguna, Theodore 53–54, 56, 60, 62–65, 67, 71, 73, 119
 Lamont, Corliss 81, 90
 Lamprecht, Sterling P. 258
 Langer, Susanne 37
 Langford, C. H. 206
 Lasker, Emanuel 5, 10
 Lazarsfeld, Paul 252
 Lebensphilosophie 2, 14, 238
 Lederer, Max 10–11
 Leninism 244
 Lerner, Max 248
 Lessing, Theodore 173
 Levesque-Lopman, Louise 146
 Levi, Isaac 95
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude 10

 Lewin, Kurt 5, 10
 Lewis, Brackett 175–176
 Lewis, Clarence I. 15, 17, 31–47, 49, 192–193, 206
 – a priori 38–39
 – Kantian pragmatism 37–40
 – *Mind and the World Order* 36–37, 46
 Liberalism 276, 281, 285–286, 290, 292–294
 Libertarianism 19, 279
 Lindsay, Robert B. 179
 Lindsay, Samuel 252
 Lipps, Theodor 8, 133
 Locke, John 33, 260
 Locke, LeRoy 112
 Loewald, Hans 2, 10
 Logic 34, 36–37, 47, 78, 84–85, 88–89, 119, 121–123, 130, 188, 197, 220, 224, 228–229, 284
 – ancient 5
 – choice between 39, 217
 – dialectic 237–238, 240
 – formal 70, 116, 216, 227
 – foundations of 47, 91, 105, 136, 237
 – history of 82
 – inductive 14, 228–229
 – intuitionist 46
 – logical analysis 56, 64–69, 72–73, 78, 85, 89–91, 195, 215–218
 – of science 54–68, 70, 80, 87, 175, 177, 216, 219, 225
 Logical Empiricism 2, 15–16, 18–19, 32, 40, 54, 68–69, 79, 90, 167–232
 – vs. logical positivism 68, 216
 Logical Positivism 16–17, 150, 170, 185, 191, 193, 206, 267, 269
 – and critical theory 238–241
 – and pragmatism 31–34, 36–37, 40–41, 43–45, 47, 49, 77–79, 89, 91
 – and phenomenology 15–16
 – vs. logical empiricism 68, 216
 – and speculative philosophy of science 53–75
 Lorde, Audre 159
 Lotze, Hermann 110, 120
 Lovejoy, Arthur 114
 Löwenthal, Leo 5, 10, 243, 246
 Löwi, Moritz 10

- Löwith, Karl 10, 291
 Luckmann, Benita 5
 Luckmann, Thomas 137
 Lukács, Georg 236, 242
 Lwów-Warsaw school 15, 88
 Lynd, Robert 248–249, 252
- MacCracken, Henry N. 133–134
 Mach, Ernst 8, 114, 120, 182, 184
 MacIntyre, Aladair 96, 224
 MacIver, Robert 252
 Maher, Geo 240
 Maier, Joseph 5, 10
 Malcolm, Norman 227
 Malik, Charles 130
 Manasse, Ernst M. 10
 Mannheim, Karl 12–13, 263
 Marck, Siegfried 10
 Marcuse, Herbert 1–2, 10, 19, 139, 235, 243,
 246–248, 253–254
 Marcuse, Ludwig 10
 Margolius, Hans 10
 Maritain, Jacques 10, 12
 Marsilius of Padua 250
 Marty, Anton 119–120
 Marx, Karl 83–84, 236–237, 244, 247, 249,
 253, 287, 295
 Marx, Werner 5, 11
 Marxism 14, 84, 156–157, 161, 235–238, 242,
 244, 246, 248, 253, 284, 287
 Masaryk, Tomáš 119, 180
 Materialism 181, 204–205, 207
 – dialectical 84, 196, 236
 – historical 237–238, 243, 245, 251, 253
 Mathematics 4–5, 39, 66, 104–106, 123, 138,
 197, 228, 263
 – foundations of 47, 91, 105, 136, 237
 Mayer, Carl 247
 McCarthyism 187, 287
 McClure, M. T. 177
 McKeon, Richard 81–82
 Mead, George H. 84, 111, 153
 Mead, Margaret 252
 Meaning/meaningful/meaningless 43, 64, 69,
 199, 204
 – confirmation criterion of 38, 42, 44, 57, 61,
 67–68, 188
 – holism 43, 59–60, 62, 65, 71
 – metaphysics 46, 58, 72–73, 90, 178, 245
 – operationism 187–188, 267
 – provinces of 147–151, 153–154, 157
 – theory of 60, 95, 117–118, 123
 – verification criterion of 33, 36, 40–41, 45,
 57, 59–61, 64–65, 69–71, 73, 88
 Measurement 61, 64, 67, 87, 187, 218
 Meinong, Alexius 106, 112, 114–123
 Menger, Karl 178
 Merlan, Philip 11
 Metaphysics 18, 33, 59, 74, 79, 90, 109, 117,
 177, 187–188, 196–197, 208, 222, 228–229,
 238–241, 260, 272, 275, 282, 285
 – elimination of 35, 58, 68, 72–73, 90, 178,
 245, 215–216
 – speculative 40, 55–56, 73
 Metzger, Arnold 11
 Meyerhoff, Hans 1
 Michaelis, Anne L. 11
 Millikan, Robert A. 178
 Minnesota Center for Philosophy of Science
 191, 194
 Mises, Richard von 2, 11, 178, 183, 212
 Modernity 288–290, 292, 294
 Mokre, Hans 11
 Molen, Theodore 195
 Monroe, Ruth 252
 Montague, William P. 55, 109, 114, 119, 122
 Moody, Ernest 91
 Moore, George E. 14, 48, 114–118, 121, 123,
 131
 Morgenbesser, Sidney 92, 94–95
 Morris, Charles 32, 40, 42, 176–177, 184–185,
 188, 206, 212, 216
 Morrow, Glenn R. 11, 177
 Mullins, John M. 92, 94
 Münsterberg, Hugo 108–109, 111, 113, 119,
 130, 133
 Murdock, Kenneth 132
 Murrow, Edward 134
 Mussolini, Benito 284, 294
- Nadel, S. Fred 263
 Nagel, Ernest 14, 35, 43, 48, 50, 78, 142, 211–
 212
 – and Carnap 35, 88–89, 211

- and Frank 35, 170, 173, 176, 179
- and Hook 84–86
- and Horkheimer 16, 235–236, 240, 243
- logical empiricism 40, 43, 87–92, 94–95
- naturalism 16, 81–82, 87–92, 94–95
- pragmatism 16, 40, 43
- and Reichenbach 87–88, 211, 227, 267
- and Strauss 16, 257, 26–267, 269, 271–272
- methodology of social science 18–19, 145, 147, 149–150, 153, 261–267
- Nagel, Yvonne 170
- Natanson, Maurice 137, 153
- Natorp, Paul 129
- Naturalism 2, 16, 43, 45, 194, 196–197, 203–204, 216–217, 224–225, 229
- Columbia school of naturalism 16–17, 77–96,
- in ethics 45, 81–82, 199–200
- National socialism 1, 147, 250–251, 282, 290
- Necessity 34, 43
- Nejedlý, Zdeněk 180
- Nelson, Benjamin 252
- Neo-positivism *see logical positivism*
- Neo-realism *see realism, new*
- Neumann, Franz 2, 11, 19, 235, 243, 246–251, 253–254
- Neumann, Norbert 11
- Neumann, Robert 15
- Neumann, Sigmund 11
- Neurath, Otto 42, 68–69, 91, 170, 172–173, 181–183, 186, 212–213, 224, 236, 240–241, 243
- Unity of Science Movement 90, 182, 186–187
- Newburger, Stanley 92, 94
- Nicolson, Marjorie 93
- Niemeyer, Gerhart 280–281, 292
- Nietzsche, Friedrich 266
- Nihilism 172, 265, 270–271, 274–275
- Northrop, Filmer S. C. 54–56, 74
- Objectivism 270
- logical objectivism 104, 117–118
- Objectivity 37, 104–106, 151, 160, 204, 242, 266–267, 270
- Ontology 56, 58, 74, 109, 115–117, 200, 205
- Operationism 187–188, 267
- Oppenheim, Felix 257, 259, 261, 263, 265, 267–275
- Oppenheim, Paul 11, 19, 267
- Oppenheimer, Oscar 11
- Orbán, Victor 292, 294
- Pap, Arthur 15, 32, 43–44, 49
- Parkhurst, Helen H. 104, 113, 119–122
- Parsons, Charles 94
- Parsons, Talcott 18, 145, 147–149, 153
- Peirce, Charles S. 32–38, 40, 44, 47, 54, 91
- Perception 360, 105, 207, 216, 220, 242
- inner perception *see introspection*
- Perry, Ralph Barton 114–115, 123, 130–132, 135, 142, 206
- Phenomenology 1–2, 14–18, 101–165, 238, 244–245
- Foundations of *see foundations, phenomenology*
- and pragmatism 85, 113–114
- Physics 5, 46, 56, 65, 67, 72, 85, 181–182, 218–220, 222, 227, 272
- Aristotelian 219–220
- modern 84, 175–176, 178, 214
- Newtonian 66, 214, 220
- philosophy of 74, 175, 177–178, 187
- Picard, Maurice 133
- Pitkin, Walter B. 114, 119
- Plato 122, 250, 260
- Platonism 43, 121–122, 205, 290
- Pluralism 15, 42, 46, 139, 265, 268, 284–285, 287
- Pollock, Friedrich 245–246
- Popper, Karl 10, 25, 27, 68–69, 76, 275
- Positivism, logical *see logical positivism*
- Postmodernism 14
- Poststructuralism 14
- Pragmatism 2, 15–16, 32–34, 54, 69, 79, 84, 114, 187–188, 196, 238, 257, 261
- and critical theory 19, 235–236, 240–242, 248, 250
- eclipse view 17, 31, 49, 77, 79, 95–96
- Kantian 37–40
- and logical empiricism 17, 31–32, 35–37, 40–50, 77–79, 95, 175, 216, 229, 238, 240–243, 248, 250
- Marxian 83–84, 235–236

- naturalistic *see naturalism*
- Probability theory 14, 48–49, 67–68, 85–87, 106, 227
- Principle of sufficient reason 19, 257–258, 261, 271–273, 275
- Psychoanalysis 2, 14, 251–253
- Psychologism 116–117, 121–123
- Putnam, Hilary 79, 188, 211, 228–229, 267

- Qualia 38–39, 41, 71
- Quantum mechanics 177, 184, 197, 215
- Quine, W. V. 14, 49, 142, 196
 - and logical empiricism 32, 40, 45–46, 79, 185, 206, 211, 216, 219
 - naturalism 95–96, 225

- Rabi, Isidor I. 184
- Racism 107, 281–283
- Ramsey, Frank 41, 47–49
- Rand, Rose 5, 193
- Randall Jr., John H. 78, 80–82, 89–92, 94–95
- Raphael, Max 11
- Rationalism 43, 104, 216, 220, 222–224
- Rationality 19, 48, 91, 227–228, 273–274
 - voluntarist conception of 211, 215, 219, 222, 224–228
- Rawls, John 257, 261, 267–268
- Razovsky, Cecilia 181
- Realism 67, 79, 86, 103, 109, 113–123, 192
 - critical 55, 114–115
 - logical 104, 113, 116, 118–122
 - new 2, 16, 18, 114–115, 122, 130
 - scientific 200, 204–207
- Reality 46, 55, 62, 67, 70, 72, 116–117, 238, 245, 282–283
 - experienced 154–155, 161–162
 - social 149, 151, 157, 287, 290
- Reduction, scientific 64–65, 68, 71
- Reductionism 32–33, 38, 47, 68, 71–72, 74, 80–81, 105
- Reichenbach, Hans 1–2, 11, 13, 15, 19, 35–36, 40, 68, 70–72, 74, 87, 91, 142, 182, 188, 193, 207
 - and Hook 40, 85–87, 89
 - and Nagel 87–88, 211, 227, 267
 - voluntarism 19, 211–230, 272
- Reichenbach, Maria 11, 193

- Reik, Theodor 11
- Relativism 45, 199, 201, 204, 224, 227, 270–273, 281
- Relativity theory 15, 86–87, 171, 177, 184, 186, 215, 265
- Republican Party, American 19, 279, 293
- Rescher, Nicholas 5, 9, 11
- Revolution 172
 - American 293
 - French 294
 - German 107, 294
 - Russian 172, 192, 236
- Richardson, Alan 2, 15, 18, 42, 212, 216–217, 219, 223, 225–226
- Rieser, Max 4, 11, 16
- Riesman, David 254
- Riezler, Kurt 11
- Riker, William 259
- Robet, Henri 80
- Robinson, James H. 136
- Rockefeller Foundation 35, 48–49, 133, 136, 191
- Roenau, Ernst 11
- Rogers, Arthur 114
- Rorty, Richard 49
- Rosen, Arthur 11
- Rosenstock-Huessy, Eugen 11
- Rothman, Stanley 259–260
- Rougier, Louis 11
- Royce, Josiah 109, 114, 118, 129, 133
- Russell, Bertrand 14–15, 32, 36, 38, 46–47, 106, 131, 169–170, 182, 272, 290
 - realism 114–121, 123
- Ryle, Gilbert 104, 117–118, 260

- Saenger, Gerhart 11
- Salomon, Albert 8, 11
- Santayana, George 81, 114, 133, 247
- Sapir, Edward 252
- Sartre, Jean-Paul 134
- Scheerer, Martin 11
- Schlick, Moritz 8, 12, 15, 36–38, 41–42, 45, 192–193, 202, 229
- Schmidt, Alfred 244–245
- Schmiege, Oscar 195
- Schmitt, Carl 258, 266, 280–281, 287–288, 292–294, 296

- Schneider, Herbert W. 53, 81–82, 94
 Schofield, Malcolm 260, 277
 Schopenhauer, Arthur 109–110, 244
 Schrecker, Paul 2, 11
 Schrödinger, Erwin 84, 184
 Schütz, Alfred 1, 11, 18, 134–135, 137–138, 140–141, 145–162
 – *Der sinnhafte Aufbau der sozialen Welt* 147–149
 – social reality 149, 151, 157
 – “The Stranger: An Essay in Social Psychology” 147, 158–162
 Schuhmann, Alfred 11
 Schumpeter, Joseph A. 149
 Schwarz, Balduin 12
 Science
 – foundations of *see foundations, science*
 – value-free ideal of 19, 148, 151, 156, 262, 280
 Scientific humanism 191–192, 196–202, 206–207
 Scientific philosophy 15, 31, 33–35, 43, 77–79, 86–87, 89, 93, 169–170, 187–188, 211–220, 222, 226–230, 280
 Scientific revolutions/change/progress 44, 46, 59, 63, 68–69, 84, 184, 215, 224, 261
 Students for a Democratic Society 254
 Seelye, Hickok 133
 Seidemann, Alfred 12
 Sellars, Roy Wood 19, 114–116, 142, 191–192, 202–207, 209
 Sellars, Wilfrid 15, 32, 207
 Shakespeare, William 211, 223
 Shapiro, Meyer 236, 240, 243
 Shapley, Harlow 175, 178, 181, 184–185
 Shklar, Judith 289–290, 294
 Significance, criterion of *see meaning/meaningful/meaningless*
 Simon, Yves 2, 12
 Simpson, Esther 181
 Singer Jr., Edgar A. 53–54, 57–67, 69, 71, 73
 Skepticism 222–224, 265, 275
 Skinner, Quentin 258, 260, 275
 Smith, Dorothy E. 18, 145–148, 152–159, 161–162
 – lifeworld 154, 157–158
 Smith, Henry B. 60
 Snider, Denton 110
 Social action 148–151, 155, 160, 236, 274, 291–292
 Social democracy 244, 279–280
 Socialism 84, 136, 187, 280, 285, 289
 – revisionist 236, 244
 Socrates 260
 Solipsism 39, 41
 Solmitz, Walter 12
 Solmsen, Friedrich 2, 11–12
 Sommers, Frederic 94
 Sonnemann, Ulrich 12
 Spann, Othmar 280, 287
 Spaulding, Edward G. 114
 Speculative philosophy 17, 55, 80, 110
 – of science 53–75
 Speier, Hans 12
 Spiegelberg, Frederic 2, 12
 Spiegelberg, Herbert 1, 12, 103–104, 106, 112, 119, 122–123, 130, 133, 135, 138
 Stalinism 286
 Standpoint epistemology/theory 18, 145–147, 152, 154, 158, 161–162
 Staudinger, Else 193
 Stefansky, George 12
 Steinhart, Käthe 12
 Stenzel, Joachim 12–13
 Stephenson, Adlai 254
 Stern, Alfred 7, 12
 Stern, Guy 5
 Stern, William 11–12
 Stevenson, Charles L. 43, 201, 270
 Stirling, James H. 110
 Stöcker, Helene 12
 Stout, George F. 106
 Straus, Edwin 12
 Strauss, Eduard 12
 Strauss, Leo 1–2, 4, 12, 16, 19, 257–267, 269–278, 280–281
 – *Natural Right and History* 259–260, 262, 265–266, 270–273
 Straussianism 2, 19, 259–260, 262, 274–275
 Structuralism 14
 Stuart, Henry 134
 Stump, David 44
 Stumpf, Carl 10, 104, 112, 120
 Sturzo, Luigi 12
 Subjectivism 204–205, 270

- Sullivan, Harry S. 252
 Swabey, Marie C. 53–54, 56, 67, 74

 Tagliacozzo, Enzo 12
 Henry P. Tappan 108
 Tarski, Alfred 2, 4, 12, 14, 49, 142, 185
 Taubes, Jacob 291
 Taylor, Richard 94
 Thayer, Horace S. 17, 31, 79
 Theism 194, 197, 202–203, 292
 Theology 194–199, 289–292
 Thilly, Frank 83, 115
 Thomassen, Bjørn 287–288
 Thomism, 20, 196, 290
 Tillich, Paul 12, 197
 Titchener, Edward 111–112
 Toch, Ernst 12
 Toller, Ernst 12
 Tolman, Edward C. 7, 60
 Tomlinson, Paul J. 87
 Totalitarianism 185, 187, 197, 289–290, 292
 Toulmin, Stephen 188
 Trump, Donald 19, 279, 293
 Truth 33, 37, 41, 43, 218–220, 224, 227, 245, 271, 275

 Ulich, Robert 2, 12
 Unitarianism 195–196
 Unity of Science Movement 40, 68–70, 90, 137, 169, 176–177, 179, 182, 184–187, 212, 229
 – International Encyclopedia of Unified Science 32, 90, 182, 212–213, 229
 Ushenko, Andrew 74

 Veblen, Thorsten 248
 Verificationism 33, 36, 40–41, 45, 57, 60–61, 65, 70–71, 88
 Vermeule, Adrian 281, 292
 Verstehen 148, 150–151
 Vienna Circle 5, 15, 18, 32, 35–38, 40–41, 43–47, 88–89, 182, 187, 191–194, 206, 213, 236, 279–280, 284
 Vindication 200–201, 204
 Vlastos, Gregory 258, 260
 Voegelin, Eric 1, 12, 19, 279–296
 Voluntarism 19, 149, 211–230, 272
 Vrahimis, Andreas 15, 240

 Wach, Joachim 2, 12
 Wagner, Helmut 137, 140–141
 Wahl, Jean 13
 Waismann, Friedrich 192
 Waite, Mary 134, 176
 Walsh, James 92, 94
 Warburg, Felix 133
 Washburn, Margaret F. 58
 Weber, Max 148, 150, 262–263, 265–266, 271–273, 290
 Weil, Hans 13, 248
 Weimar Republic 83–84, 280, 288
 Weinschel, Herbert 13
 Weiss, Paul 130
 Weixlgärtner, Wolfgang 13
 Werner, Heinz 13
 Wertheimer, Max 7, 13
 Weyl, Helene 13
 Weyl, Hermann 13, 15, 138
 Wheeler, John A. 176
 White, Andrew D. 108, 199
 White, Morton 32, 35, 46, 49, 90
 Whitehead, Alfred N. 36, 192
 Whyte, John 138
 Wiener, Max 13
 Wiener, Phillipp 91
 Wilson, Cook 118
 Wind, Edgar 13
 Witmer, Lightner 111
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig 38, 40–41, 59
 Wolff, Kurt 13
 Wolff, Robert P. 94
 Wolff, Werner 13
 Woodbridge, Frederick J. E. 79–83, 86–87, 93, 96, 133
 Wundt, Wilhelm 18, 103–104, 110–113, 116, 118, 122

 Yolton, John 260, 275

 Zaner, Richard 137
 Zilsel, Edgar 13, 69
 Zimmer, Henry R. 13
 Znaniecki, Florian 13
 Zucker, Bat-Ami 3, 28

