

Hala Ghoname

Muhammad 'Alī's Soft Power in Europe

Studies on Modern Orient

Volume 50

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Muḥammad ‘Alī’s Soft Power in Europe



Orientalist Portraits between Visual Diplomacy
and Sa‘idian Orientalism

DE GRUYTER

Revised version of the dissertation submitted under the title “Orientalists’ Portraits of Muḥammad ‘Alī Bāshā Between Historical Documentation, Politics, and Edward Saeed’s Paradigm of Orientalism” at the Philipps-Universität Marburg.

The dissertation was funded by the Jameel Education Foundation and the Marburg University Research Academy (MARA). The published book was made possible with the help of the Technische Universität Dresden.

Hochschulkennziffer: 1180

ISBN 978-3-11-132777-8

e-ISBN (PDF) 978-3-11-132842-3

e-ISBN (EPUB) 978-3-11-132844-7

Library of Congress Control Number: 2024942051

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available on the internet at <http://dnb.dnb.de>.

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Cover image: Horace Vernet, *The Massacre of the Mamluks in the Citadel of Cairo* in a tapestry exhibition in France (Pochard 1845–1846, 221). Drawing from *L’Illustration, Journal Universel*. No. 145, 1845. Public Domain.

Typesetting: Integra Software Services Pvt. Ltd.

Printing and binding: CPI books GmbH, Leck

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To my late beloved parents, my aunt, my family, and friends.

“The only books I ever read . . . are men’s faces, and I seldom read them amiss.”

Muḥammad ‘Alī Bāshā (Murray 1898, 4)

