Glosses from other languages cited in this work

| affix | gloss ² | meaning | language | |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| -no | GEN | genitive | Japanese | |
| go- | HON | honorific | Japanese | |
| -ga | NOM | nominative | Japanese | |
| -wa | ТОР | topic | Japanese | |
| -ari | DAT.SG | dative singular | Northern Bizcayan Basque | |
| '-ari | DAT.PL | dative plural (preaccenting) | Northern Bizcayan Basque | |
| -an | GEN.SG | genitive singular | Northern Bizcayan Basque | |
| '-an | GEN.PL | genitive plural (preaccenting | Northern Bizcayan Basque | |
| -I | ACC | accusative | Turkish | |
| -ya | DAT | dative | Turkish | |
| '-ymış | EVID | evidential (preaccenting) | Turkish | |
| -'Iyor | IMPERF | imperfective | Turkish | |
| -lar | PL | plural | Turkish | |
| -an | REL | relativizer | Turkish | |

² For the origin of these glosses, see references in the text.

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